

# INDEX

Absorption spectrum, 119, 131  
 Acceptor level in semiconductor, 338  
 Acetylene molecule, 267  
 Actinide elements, 215  
 Actinium decay series, 396  
 Activity of radioisotope, 389, 392  
 Alpha decay, 396  
     theory of, 404  
 Alpha particle, 102  
 Ammonia molecule, 261, 264  
 Amorphous solid, 317  
 Angular frequency of wave, 78  
 Angular momentum:  
     atomic, 183, 222  
     molecular, 270  
     nuclear, 384  
     spin, 205  
 Antineutrino, 432, 437  
 Antiparticle, 432  
 Antisymmetric wave function, 211, 449  
     and covalent bonding, 249, 252  
 Atom:  
     angular momentum of, 182, 222  
     Bohr model of (*see* Bohr atomic model)  
     classical model of, 113  
     complex, structure of, 213  
     energy levels of, 125, 131, 221  
     mass of, 361  
     Rutherford model of, 103  
     Thomson model of, 102  
     vector model of, 222  
 Atomic excitation, 131  
 Atomic number, 104  
 Atomic orbitals, 254  
 Atomic radii, 321  
 Atomic spectrum (*see* Spectrum)  
 Auger effect, 237

Balmer series in hydrogen spectrum, 119, 128  
 Band theory of solids, 334, 346, 352  
 Barn, the, 414

Barrier penetration, quantum theory of, 157, 399  
 Baryon, 443  
 Benzene molecule, 268  
 Beta decay, 369, 408  
     inverse, 411  
 Binding energy:  
     of atomic electron, 214  
     nuclear, 372, 382  
 Black body:  
     properties of, 304  
     spectrum of, 306, 308  
 Body-centered cubic crystal, 322  
 Bohr, Niels, 101  
 Bohr atomic model, 121, 193  
     and correspondence principle, 133  
     effect of nuclear motion in, 129  
     limitations of, 139  
     and quantum theory of atom, 193  
 Bohr magneton, 189, 207  
 Bohr radius of hydrogen atom, 125  
 Boltzmann distribution:  
     of molecular energies, 295  
     of molecular momenta, 297  
 Boltzmann factor, 299, 311  
 Bond:  
     covalent, 243, 325  
     hydrogen, 328  
     ionic, 243, 321  
     metallic, 331  
     van der Waals, 327  
 Bose-Einstein statistical distribution law, 288, 304  
     derivation of, 300  
 Boson, 212  
 Boundary-surface diagram:  
     of atomic orbital, 255  
     of molecular orbital, 258  
 Brackett series in hydrogen spectrum, 120, 128  
 Bragg planes in crystal, 57  
 Bragg reflection:  
     of de Broglie waves, 345  
     of X rays, 56  
 Bremsstrahlung, 51  
 Brillouin zone, 345

- Carbon compounds:  
     hybrid orbitals in, 261, 265  
     saturated and unsaturated, 267  
 Carbon cycle of nuclear reactions, 424  
 Carbon dioxide molecule, vibrational modes of, 280  
 Carbon monoxide molecule:  
     rotational energy levels of, 270, 300  
     spectrum of, 279  
     vibrational energy levels of, 275  
 Center-of-mass coordinate system, 418  
 Chadwick, James, 365  
 Chain reaction, 423  
 Charge conjugation, 451  
 Cohesive energy of crystal, 322  
 Collisions, elastic and inelastic, 132  
 Complex conjugate of wave function, 75  
 Compound nucleus, 417  
 Compton effect, 60  
 Compton wavelength, 62  
 Conducting solid, nature of, 352  
 Conservation principles and symmetry operations,  
     448  
 Coordination number of crystal, 322  
 Correspondence principle, 133  
     and harmonic oscillator, 161  
 Cosmic rays, 20, 437  
 Covalent bond:  
     in crystal, 326  
     in molecule, 243  
     and uncertainty principle, 246  
 Cross section, 109, 413  
 Crystal:  
     covalent, 325  
     ice, 329  
     ionic, 318  
     metallic, 331  
     molecular, 328  
         van der Waals, 328  
 Crystal types, table of, 333  
 Curie, the, 389  
 Cyclotron resonance in solid, 358
- Davisson-Germer experiment, 82  
 de Broglie waves, 73  
     Bragg reflection of, 345  
     diffraction of, 82  
     group velocity of, 82  
     in hydrogen atom, 122  
     phase velocity of, 76, 81  
     wavelength of, 74  
 Decay constant of radioisotope, 390  
 Delocalized electrons in benzene molecule, 268  
 Deuterium, 362  
     spectrum of, 130  
     as thermonuclear fuel, 427  
 Deuteron:  
     binding energy of, 372  
     theory of, 374
- Diamond:  
     band structure of, 337  
     crystal structure of, 326  
 Dirac, P. A. M., 205, 431  
 Donor level in semiconductor, 338  
 Doppler effect in light, 41  
 Doublet angular-momentum state, 229
- Effective mass of electron in crystal, 355  
 Eigenfunction, 149  
 Eigenvalue, 148  
 Eightfold way, 452  
 Einstein, Albert, 10, 47  
 Elastic collision, 132  
 Electromagnetic field, vacuum fluctuations in, 200,  
     229
- Electron:  
     delocalized, in benzene molecule, 268  
     Dirac theory of, 431  
     magnetic moment of, 188, 205  
     as nuclear constituent, 91, 363  
     spin of, 205  
 Electron affinity, 320  
 Electron capture by nucleus, 410  
 Electron configurations of elements, 219  
 Electron "gas" in metal, 331  
     energy distribution in, 342  
 Electron orbits in hydrogen atom, 113  
 Electron shells and subshells in atom, 213, 217  
 Electronegativity, 259  
 Electronic spectrum of molecule, 281  
 Elementary particles:  
     multiplets of, 446, 452  
     table of, 442  
     theories of, 451  
         actinide, 215
- Elements:  
     electron configurations of, 219  
     ionization energies of, 320  
     lanthanide, 215  
     periodic table of, 216  
     transition, 215  
     transuranic, 423  
 Emission spectrum, 118, 131  
 Energy:  
     binding of atomic electrons, 213  
         of nucleus, 372, 382  
     kinetic, relative to center of mass, 418  
     quantization of, and Schrödinger's equation, 147  
     rest, 36  
     thermonuclear, 424  
     uncertainty in measurement of, 92  
 Energy band in crystal, 334, 346, 352  
 Energy levels:  
     atomic, 125, 131, 221  
     of harmonic oscillator, 160  
     of helium atom, 232  
     of hydrogen atom, 125, 180, 230

- Energy levels:**  
 of mercury atom, 234  
 nuclear, 366, 379, 384, 412, 419  
 of particle in a box, 151  
 of rotating molecule, 269, 299  
 of sodium atom, 230  
 of vibrating molecule, 275  
 and X-ray spectra, 235  
**Equivalence, principle of,** 67  
**Ether,** 3, 9  
**Ethylene molecule,** 265  
**Exchange force,** 433  
**Excitation mechanisms and spectral lines,** 131  
**Excited state of atom,** 126  
**Exclusion principle,** 210  
 repulsion due to, 243  
**Expectation value,** 145  
  
**Face-centered cubic crystal,** 322  
**Fermi, the,** 370  
**Fermi-Dirac statistical distribution law,** 288, 310  
 derivation of, 309  
**Fermi energy,** 332, 339  
 table of, 342  
**Fermi gas model of nucleus,** 388  
**Fermi surface,** 352  
**Fermion,** 212  
**Ferromagnetism, origin of,** 222  
**Fine structure in spectral lines,** 203, 207  
**Fission, nuclear,** 420  
**Fluorescence,** 281  
**Forbidden band in crystal,** 336, 346  
**Fourier integral,** 88  
**Fourier transform,** 88  
**Franck-Hertz experiment,** 131  
**Fundamental interactions,** 444  
**Fusion, nuclear,** 424  
  
**Galilean transformation of coordinates,** 23  
**Gamma decay,** 412  
**Gamma ray,** 65  
**Geiger-Marsden experiment,** 102  
**General theory of relativity,** 67  
**Goudsmit, S. A.,** 205  
**Gravitational red shift,** 66, 68  
**Graviton,** 443  
**Ground state of atom,** 126  
**Group velocity of waves,** 81  
**Gyromagnetic ratio:**  
 of atomic electron, 188  
 of electron spin, 207  
  
 **$\hbar$ ,** 89, 183  
**Half life,** 390  
**Harmonic oscillator:**  
 classical theory of, 158  
 energy levels of, 160  
  
**Harmonic oscillator:**  
 quantum theory of, 163  
 wave functions of, 161  
 zero-point energy of, 160  
**Heisenberg, Werner,** 89  
**Helium, energy levels of,** 232  
**Hermite polynomial,** 168  
**Hole in crystal,** 338  
**Hooke's law,** 158  
**Hund's rule,** 222, 228, 260  
**Hybrid orbital,** 263, 265  
**Hydrogen:**  
 distribution of molecular speeds in, 299  
 specific heat of, 285  
 spectral series of, 119, 128  
 spectrum of, 229  
**Hydrogen atom:**  
 Bohr model of, 121  
 Bohr radius of, 125  
 classical model of, 113  
 electron orbits in, 122  
 energy levels of, 125, 180, 230  
 probability density of electron in, 191  
 quantum numbers of, 176, 179  
 quantum theory of, 173, 190  
 and uncertainty principle, 92  
 wave functions of, 176, 181  
**Hydrogen bond in solids,** 328  
**Hydrogen molecular ion,** 247  
**Hydrogen molecule,** 252  
**Hypercharge,** 446  
**Hyperfine structure in spectral lines,** 225, 371  
**Hyperon,** 438  
  
**Ice, crystal structure of,** 329  
**Impact parameter in atomic scattering,** 105  
**Impurity semiconductor,** 338  
**Inelastic collision,** 132  
**Inertial frame of reference,** 10  
**Insulating solid, nature of,** 352  
**Ionic bond,** 243, 321  
**Ionic crystal,** 318  
**Ionization energy,** 319  
 table of, 320  
**Isomer,** 412  
**Isotope,** 362  
**Isotopic spin,** 446  
  
 **$jj$  coupling of angular momenta:**  
 atomic, 228  
 nuclear, 384  
  
**Kaon,** 438  
  
**Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers,** 293  
**Lamb shift in hydrogen spectrum,** 230

- Landé *g* factor, 238  
 Lanthanide elements, 215  
 Laser, 311  
 Length contraction, relativistic, 17, 26  
 Lepton, 443  
 Lifetime, mean: of excited state, 420  
     of radioisotope, 393  
 Liquid-drop model of nucleus, 380  
     and nuclear fission, 420  
     and nuclear reactions, 418  
 Lorentz-Fitzgerald contraction, 17  
 Lorentz transformation of coordinates, 22, 26  
     inverse, 27  
*LS* coupling of angular momenta:  
     atomic, 226, 232  
     nuclear, 384  
 Lyman series in hydrogen spectrum, 120, 128
- Madelung constant, 324  
 Magic numbers in nuclear structure, 384  
 Magnetic moment:  
     of atomic electron, 188  
     of electron spin, 207  
     of nucleus, 224  
 Magnetic quantum number, 179, 184  
 Maser, 314  
 Mass:  
     atomic, 361  
     effective, of electron in crystal, 355  
     reduced: in hydrogen atom, 129  
         in molecular rotation, 269  
         in molecular vibration, 274  
     relativity of, 30, 33  
 Mass defect of nucleus, 372  
 Mass-energy relationship, 35, 37  
 Mass spectrometer, 361  
 Mass unit, atomic, 361  
 Maxwell-Boltzmann statistical distribution law, 287,  
     293  
     derivation of, 289  
 Mean free path, 414  
 Mendeleev, Dmitri, 215  
 Mercury, energy levels of, 234  
 Meson, 443  
 Meson decay and special relativity, 20  
 Meson theory of nuclear forces, 433  
 Metal, electron "gas" in, 331, 342  
 Metallic bond, 331  
 Metastable state, 233  
     and the laser, 312  
 Methane molecule, 261, 263  
 Michelson-Morley experiment, 3, 7, 19  
 Molecular angular momentum, 270  
 Molecular bond, 243  
 Molecular energies in a gas, 295  
 Molecular orbital, 254  
     boundary surface diagram of, 258
- Molecule, 243  
     electronic spectrum of, 281  
     polar covalent, 259  
     rotational energy levels of, 269, 299  
     rotational spectrum of, 272  
     vibrational energy levels of, 275  
     vibrational spectrum of, 277  
 Momentum, angular (*see* Angular momentum)  
 Moseley's law, 239  
 Mossbauer effect, 72  
 Multiplets of elementary particles, 446, 452  
 Multiplicity of angular momentum state, 229  
 Muon, 437
- n*-type semiconductor, 338  
 Neptunium, 423  
 Neptunium decay series, 394  
 Neutrino, 409  
     and antineutrino, 432  
     mean free path of, 416  
     and stellar energy, 425  
     types of, 437  
 Neutron, 364  
     decay of, 365, 443  
 Normalized wave function, 141  
 Nuclear fission, 373, 420  
 Nuclear forces:  
     meson theory of, 433  
     saturation of, 368  
     strong and weak, 444  
 Nuclear fusion, 373, 424  
 Nuclear reactions, 417  
 Nucleon, 366  
 Nucleus, 103  
     absence of electrons from, 91, 363  
     angular momentum states of, 384  
     binding energy of, 372  
     compound, 417  
     conditions for stability of, 366  
     energy levels of, 366, 379, 384, 412, 419  
     Fermi gas model of, 388  
     liquid drop model of, 380, 418, 420  
     magnetic moment of, 224, 364  
     radioactive decay of, 389  
     shape of, 371  
     shell model of, 384  
     size of, 112, 370, 407  
     spin of, 364  
 Nuclide, 362
- Occupation index, 311  
 Orbital:  
     atomic, 254  
     hybrid, 263, 265  
     molecular, 254  
 Orbital quantum number, 179, 180  
 Orthohelium, 232  
 Oxygen, distribution of molecular speeds in, 299

- p*-type semiconductor, 338  
 Pair production, 63  
 Parahelium, 232  
 Parity, 449  
 Particle in a box:  
     energy levels of, 151  
     quantum theory of, 149  
     wave functions of, 154, 156  
 Particle diffraction, 82  
 Paschen series in hydrogen spectrum, 120, 128  
 Pauli, Wolfgang, 210, 409  
 Periodic law, 215  
 Periodic table, 216  
 Pfund series in hydrogen spectrum, 120, 128  
 Phase space, 288  
 Phase velocity of wave, 81  
 Phosphorescence, 283  
 Photoelectric effect, 43  
     and gamma-ray absorption, 65  
     theory of, 47  
 Photon, 49  
     “mass” of, 66  
 Pion, 436  
 Planck’s constant, 47  
 Planck’s radiation formula, 308  
 Plutonium, 423  
 Polar molecule, 259, 327  
 Positron, 410, 432  
 Principal quantum number, 180  
 Probability density, 74  
 Proper length, 17  
 Proper time, 12  
 Proton, 362  
 Proton-proton cycle of nuclear reactions, 424
- Quanta, 47  
 Quantum electrodynamics, 200  
 Quantum mechanics, 139  
 Quantum number:  
     of Bohr orbit, 124  
     electron spin, 205  
     magnetic, 184  
     nuclear, 384  
     orbital, 180  
     of particle in a box, 151  
     principal, 180  
     rotational, 270  
     spin magnetic, 206  
     vibrational, 275
- Quantum theory:  
     of barrier penetration, 157, 399  
     of deuteron, 374  
     of harmonic oscillator, 163  
     of hydrogen atom, 190  
     of light, 47  
     of particle in a box, 149  
     of radiative transitions, 196
- Quark, the, 451
- Radiative transitions, 196  
     allowed and forbidden, 199  
 Radioactive decay, 389  
 Radioactive series, 393  
 Rare-earth elements, 215  
 Reduced mass:  
     of electron in hydrogen atom, 129  
     in molecular rotation, 269  
     in molecular vibration, 274
- Relativistic formulas, 37  
 Relativistic mass increase, 30, 33  
 Relativity:  
     general theory of, 67  
     special theory of, 10
- Resonance particle, 440  
 Rest energy, 36  
 Roentgen, Wilhelm, 51  
 Root-mean-square molecular speed, 297  
 Rotational energy levels of molecule, 269  
     relative populations of, 299  
 Rotational quantum number, 270  
 Rotational spectrum of molecule, 272  
 Rutherford atomic model, 103  
 Rutherford scattering formula, 111, 117  
 Rydberg, the, 214  
 Rydberg constant, 120, 128  
     effect of nuclear motion on, 130
- Saturated carbon compound, 267  
 Schrödinger’s equation, 141  
     for deuteron, 375  
     for harmonic oscillator, 163  
     for hydrogen atom, 175  
     for particle in a box, 150  
     steady-state form, 147  
     time-dependent form, 144  
     validity of, 144
- Selection rules:  
     for atomic spectra, 198  
     for rotational spectra, 272  
     for vibrational spectra, 276
- Semiconductor, 338, 352  
 Shell:  
     atomic electron, 213  
     closed, 217
- Shell model of nucleus, 383  
 Shielding, electron, in atom, 218, 319  
 Simultaneity and relativity, 15  
 Singlet angular momentum state:  
     of atom, 229  
     of helium, 232  
     of nucleus, 379
- Sodium:  
     band structure of, 333  
     energy levels of, 230
- Sodium chloride crystal, 244  
 Solids, crystalline and amorphous, 317  
 Space quantization of angular momentum, 185, 207

- Specific heat of hydrogen, 285  
 Spectral lines:  
     fine structure in, 203, 207  
     hyperfine structure in, 225, 371  
     origin of, 127, 196  
     Zeeman effect in, 189, 204  
 Spectral series, 119  
 Spectrum:  
     absorption, 119, 131  
     band, of molecule, 119  
     black-body, 306, 308  
     electronic, of molecule, 281  
     emission, 118, 131  
     of helium, 232  
     of hydrogen, 119, 127, 229  
     of mercury, 234  
     rotational, of molecule, 272  
     of sodium, 230  
     of sun, 119  
     vibrational, of molecule, 277  
     X-ray, 235  
 Speed, root-mean-square, of molecule, 297  
 Spherical polar coordinates, 174  
 Spin:  
     electron, 205  
     of elementary particles, 442  
     isotopic, 446  
     neutrino, 409, 432  
     nuclear, 364, 386  
 Spin magnetic quantum number, 206  
 Spin-orbit coupling:  
     in atom, 207  
     in nucleus, 384  
 Stars:  
     energy production in, 424  
     white dwarf, 371  
 Statistical mechanics, 287  
 Statistical weight of energy level, 299  
 Stefan-Boltzmann law, 308  
 Stern-Gerlach experiment, 207  
 Stirling's formula for logarithm of a factorial, 291  
 Strangeness number, 444  
 Strong interaction, 444  
 Subshell:  
     atomic electron, 213  
     closed, 217  
     order of filling, 218  
 Symmetric wave function, 211, 449  
     and covalent bonding, 249, 252  
 Symmetry operations and conservation principles, 448  
  
 Term symbol of atomic state, 229  
 Thermionic emission of electrons, 48  
 Thermonuclear energy, 424  
 Thomson atomic model, 102  
 Thorium decay series, 394  
 Time dilation, 12, 14, 27  
  
 Time reversal, 450  
 Transition elements, 215  
 Transitions, radiative: allowed and forbidden, 199  
     quantum theory of, 196  
     spontaneous and induced, 311  
 Triplet angular momentum state:  
     of atom, 229  
     of helium, 232  
     of nucleus, 379  
 Tritium, 362  
 Twin paradox, 16  
  
 Uhlenbeck, G. E., 205  
 Uncertainty principle, 89  
     and angular momentum, 98, 186  
     and covalent bonding, 246  
     and energy measurement, 92  
     and meson theory of nuclear forces, 435  
     and particle in a box, 151, 156  
     and phase space, 288  
     and resonance particles, 441  
     and time intervals, 92  
 Unsaturated carbon compound, 267  
 Unsöld's theorem, 201  
 Uranium decay series, 395  
  
 Vacuum fluctuations in electromagnetic field, 200, 229  
 Van der Waals crystal, 328  
 Van der Waals force, 327  
 Vector model of the atom, 222  
 Velocity:  
     group, 81  
     phase, 81  
 Velocity addition, relativistic, 28  
 Vibrational energy levels of molecule, 275  
 Vibrational spectrum of molecule, 277  
 Von Laue, Max, 52  
  
 Water molecule, 260, 264  
     vibrational states of, 280  
 Water molecules, hydrogen bonds between, 329  
 Wave equation, 141  
 Wave function, 74, 140  
     antisymmetric, 211, 449  
     complex conjugate of, 75  
     of deuteron, 379  
     of harmonic oscillator, 168  
     of hydrogen atom, 176, 181  
     normalized, 141  
     parity of, 449  
     of particle in a box, 151, 153, 156  
     symmetric, 211, 449  
 Wave group, 79  
     and uncertainty principle, 86  
     velocity of, 81

Wave number, 78  
of electron in crystal lattice, 345  
Wave-particle duality, 85, 93  
Weak interaction, 444  
White dwarf star, 68, 371  
Wien's displacement law, 308  
Work function of surface, 48

X-ray spectra, 235  
X-ray spectrometer, 58  
X rays, 51  
absorption of, 65

X rays:  
diffraction of, 56  
scattering of, 66  
Yukawa, Hideki, 434  
Zeeman effect, 189  
anomalous, 204  
Zero-point energy of harmonic oscillator, 160