

# Index

The figures in bold type refer to experiments, the other figures refer to pages.

- Abbé refractometer, **4**, **9**; **16**, **35**; **17**, **38**;  
**52**, **130**; **53**, **134**; **97**, **261**
- Absorbance, **25**, **55**
- Absorptiometer, **36**, **83**
- Absorption curve, **42**, **101**, **103**; **67**, **176**
- Absorption spectra, **24**, **53**; **67**, **176**  
 infra-red, **67**, **176**; **69**, **182**, **183**; **70**, **184**  
 ultra-violet, **67**, **176**, **177**; **68**, **180**; **74**,  
**195**
- Acids,  
 dissociation constants, **41**, **97**; **83**, **217**,  
**218**; **84**, **222**  
 titration curves of, **50**, **121**
- Activation energy, **30**, **68**, **71**; **99**, **268**
- Activity, **60**, **155**; **61**, **158**  
 of electrolytes by cryoscopy, **60**, **154**  
 of non-electrolytes by cryoscopy, **59**,  
**150**, **151**, **152**
- Activity coefficients, **43**, **105**; **58**, **148**; **60**,  
**155**; **61**, **158**; **83**, **217**, **218**; **84**, **222**  
 from e.m.f. measurement, **61**, **158**
- Adiabatic expansion, **54**, **135**
- Adsorption,  
 and surface tension, **76**, **200**  
 by solids, **34**, **79**; **75**, **197**  
 isotherms, **34**, **79**; **75**, **197**
- Amperometry,  
 titration, **92**, **241**  
 velocity constant by, **71**, **186**
- Amphoteric electrolytes, **36**, **83**
- Anionotropic rearrangement, **74**, **195**
- Anti-bonding orbital, **67**, **177**
- Antoine equation, **58**, **149**
- Apparent molal volume, **62**, **162**, **163**
- Arrhenius equation, **30**, **68**; **99**, **269**
- Audio signal generator, **37**, **86**, **88**
- Azeotropic mixtures, **16**, **35**; **17**, **38**, **40**;  
**18**, **41**, **42**
- Background count, radioactive, **94**, **250**
- Balmer lines, **66**, **174**, **175**
- Bathochromic effect, **67**, **178**
- Beckmann,  
 freezing point apparatus, **8**, **19**; **59**, **152**  
 thermometer, **6**, **14**; **7**, **16**; **8**, **19**; **59**, **152**;  
**60**, **156**
- Beer's law, **25**, **55**, **56**
- Berthelot's equation, **2**, **3**
- Binodal curve, **21**, **47**
- Boiling point apparatus,  
 Cottrell, **7**, **16**, **17**  
 Landsberger, **6**, **14**
- Bomb calorimeter, **56**, **141**; **98**, **266**
- Bonding orbital, **67**, **177**
- Buffer solutions, **36**, **83**; **84**, **223**
- Calomel electrode, e.m.f. of, **45**, **111**
- Calorimeter, **10**, **24**; **12**, **28**  
 bomb, **56**, **141**, **142**; **98**, **266**
- Calorimetry,  
 bomb, **56**, **141**; **98**, **263**  
 heat of neutralization, **10**, **23**  
 heat of transition, **11**, **26**  
 heat of vaporization, **12**, **27**
- Capacitance, **52**, **129**, **131**
- Catalyst, effect on velocity constant, **27**,  
**60**; **99**, **268**
- Cathetometer, **27**, **61**, **62**; **33**, **77**; **75**, **198**;  
**76**, **200**
- Cation exchange,  
 membrane, **71**, **187**  
 resin, **71**, **186**
- Cells,  
 concentration, **46**, **113**  
 galvanic, **45**, **109**  
 thermodynamics of, **49**, **119**
- Chromatograph, **96**, **257**, **259**
- Chromatographic analysis, **68**, **180**
- Chromatographic column, **57**, **147**; **58**, **149**;  
**68**, **181**
- Chromatography, **57**, **145**; **58**, **148**; **68**, **180**,  
**181**; **96**, **259**
- Clark cell, **49**, **119**, **120**; **82**, **215**, **216**
- Clausius-Clapeyron equation, **13**, **29**
- Clément & Desormes, **54**, **135**
- Colloids, **35**, **81**
- Complex ion, **85**, **225**
- Conductance,  
 bridge, **29**, **67**; **37**, **87**; **38**, **90**; **39**, **92**; **43**,  
**106**; **44**, **108**  
 equivalent, **37**, **84**, **88**; **39**, **92**, **93**; **43**,  
**104**; **44**, **107**; **80**, **211**  
 specific, **37**, **84**, **88**; **39**, **92**, **93**  
 strong electrolytes, **37**, **85**, **86**

- Conductance—*continued*  
 variation with concentration, 37, 84; 80, 210  
 weak electrolytes, 37, 86; 43, 106
- Conductivity cells, 29, 67; 37, 86, 87; 38, 90  
 cell constant, 37, 88
- Conductivity water, 37, 87, 88; 39, 92, 93
- Conductometric titration, 38, 90
- Constant temperature cell holder, 84, 223
- Contamination, radioactive, 243, 244
- Continuous electrophoresis, 77, 207, 208
- Copper coulometer, 40, 94, 96
- Cottrell's apparatus, 7, 16, 17
- Coulomb integral, 98, 265
- Cox chart method, 96, 259
- Cryoscopic constant, 8, 18, 20; 59, 150
- Cryoscopy, 8, 18; 59, 150; 60, 153
- "Daughter" isotope, 93, 245, 247
- Dead-stop end point technique, 92, 241
- Debye-Hückel, 37, 85; 41, 98; 43, 104; 60, 157; 61, 159; 84, 223
- Degree of dissociation, 43, 104
- Degree of hydrolysis, 44, 107
- Degree of rotation, 73, 192
- Demal solution, 37, 86, 87
- Density of liquids, 3, 6
- Depression of freezing point, 60, 153, 154  
 molal, 8, 18, 20; 9, 21  
 apparatus, 8, 19; 59, 152
- Dewar flask, 10, 23, 24; 11, 26; 12, 27; 60, 156
- Dielectric constant, 52, 129, 130, 131; 97, 261
- Differential capillary rise, 33, 77; 76, 200; 95, 256
- Differential couple, thermal analysis, 64, 166
- Differential potentiometric titration, 101, 272
- Dilatometer, 27, 60, 61
- Dipole moment, 52, 129, 130, 132; 53, 133, 134; 90, 185; 97, 261, 262
- Dissociation constant, 41, 97, 98; 43, 104; 44, 108; 83, 217; 100, 270, 271  
 by an accurate e.m.f. method, 83, 217; 100, 271  
 by an approximate e.m.f. method, 41, 97  
 by a conductimetric method, 43, 104; 100, 271  
 by a spectrophotometric method, 84, 222; 100, 271  
 classical, 43, 104, 106  
 thermodynamic, 43, 104, 106; 83, 218; 84, 222
- Distillation, 17, 39, 40; 18, 41, 42  
 azeotropic mixtures, 17, 38; 67, 179  
 fractional, 16, 35  
 steam, 22, 49
- Distribution coefficient,  
 by radioactive tracer, 94, 248  
 for equilibrium constant, 15, 33
- Dropping mercury electrode, 89, 233
- Du Noüy tensiometer, 95, 255, 256
- Ebullioscopic constant, 6, 13, 15; 7, 17; 12, 27
- Ebullioscopy, 6, 13; 7, 16
- Electrode,  
 calomel, 45, 111  
 copper, 45, 111; 81, 212, 213  
 dropping mercury, 89, 233  
 glass, 50, 121  
 hydrogen, 45, 109, 110  
 platinum, 61, 159  
 potentials, 45, 109  
 quinhydrone, 61, 158; 83, 220; 86, 227, 228  
 silver, 46, 113, 114; 47, 115  
 silver-silver chloride, 61, 158, 159; 81, 212, 213  
 zinc, 45, 110, 111
- Electrophoresis, continuous, 79, 207, 208
- Elevation of boiling point, molal, 6, 13, 15; 12, 27, 28  
 e.m.f., of cells, 49, 119
- Emission spectra, 24, 53; 66, 173
- Enthalpy, 100, 270
- Entropy, 12, 27; 100, 270, 271
- Equilibrium constant,  
 by a distribution method, 15, 33  
 by a polarimetric method, 73, 198; 99, 268
- Equivalence point, 88, 231
- Eutectic system, 19, 43  
 transition temperature of, 63, 164
- External exposure to radioactivity, 243
- Extinction, 25, 55
- Extinction coefficient, 25, 55; 67, 176; 74, 196
- First order reactions, 26, 57; 27, 60; 28, 63; 74, 195
- Flame photometer, 24, 53, 54
- Force constant, 69, 182, 183
- Fractional distillation, 16, 35
- Free energy, 100, 270  
 from e.m.f. of cells, 49, 119
- Frequency, 66, 173; 69, 182, 183; 70, 184
- Freundlich adsorption isotherm, 34, 79; 75, 197

- Gamma-emitter, 93, 245  
 Gas density globes, 1, 1  
 Geiger-Müller counting equipment, 93, 245, 246, 247; 94, 249, 250, 251  
 Geometrical isomers, 68, 180  
 Gibbs adsorption equation, 76, 200  
 Gibbs-Duhem equation, 59, 150; 60, 155  
 Glass electrode, 50, 121
- Half-life of a gamma emitter, 93, 245  
 Half-wave potential, 89, 233, 234, 235; 90, 236; 91, 240; 102, 276  
 Health hazards in radiochemistry, 243, 244  
 Heat capacities, 54, 135, 137; 55, 138; 60, 153; 100, 270, 271  
 Heat of  
   combustion, 56, 141, 144; 98, 263, 264, 266, 267  
   dilution, 59, 150; 60, 153  
   formation, 56, 141, 144  
   fusion, 59, 150; 60, 153; 98, 264  
   neutralization, 10, 23, 25  
   solution, 11, 26; 14, 31  
   transition, 11, 26  
   vaporization, 6, 13; 12, 27, 28; 13, 29; 98, 264  
 Hedestrand method, 52, 130  
 Heterodyne beat method, 53, 134  
 H.E.T.P., 16, 37  
 Hittorf's method, 40, 94, 96  
 Hydrogen bonding, 70, 185  
 Hydrogen electrode, 45, 109, 110  
 Hydrolysis constant, 44, 107  
 Hyperchromic effect, 67, 178  
 Hypochromic effect, 67, 178  
 Hypsochromic effect, 67, 178
- Immiscible liquids,  
   distillation, 22, 49  
   interfacial tension, 32, 75  
 Incongruent melting point, 63, 164  
 Indicator constant, 42, 101  
 Inductive capacity, specific, 52, 129  
 Infra-red spectra, 66, 176; 69, 182, 183; 70, 184  
 Infra-red spectrophotometry, gas cells, 71, 85  
 Ingestion of radioactive material, 243  
 Inhalation of radioactive material, 243  
 Interfacial tension, 32, 75  
 Internal energy, 55, 138  
 Ion exchange for separation of radioelements, 93, 245  
 Ionic strength, 37, 85; 41, 98, 99, 100; 83, 218, 219; 84, 222, 223
- Ionization constants—*see* Dissociation constants  
 Isoelectric point, 36, 83  
 Isotherms, 34, 79; 75, 197
- Joule Thomson coefficient, 55, 138, 140
- Kirchoff's equation, 60, 153  
 Kohlrausch's equation, 37, 85  
 Kozeny's equation, 78, 205
- Lambert law, 25, 55, 56  
 Lansberger's apparatus, 6, 14  
 Lea-Nurse method, 78, 205  
 Lyophilic colloids, 35, 81  
 Lyophobic colloids, 35, 81
- Maximum boiling point, 18, 41  
 McBain-Bakr balance, 75, 197, 198  
 Micrometer syringe, 32, 75  
 Minimum boiling point, 17, 38  
 Miscibility, variation with temperature, 20, 44  
 Molal depression of freezing point, 8, 18, 20; 9, 21  
 Molal elevation of boiling point, 6, 13, 15; 12, 27, 28  
 Molar absorption coefficient, 25, 56  
 Molar extinction coefficient, 25, 56; 67, 178, 179; 68, 181; 74, 195, 196; 84, 223, 225  
 Molar refraction, 4, 9, 10  
 Molar rotation, 23, 52  
 Molecular orbital, 98, 265  
 Molecular weight,  
   depression of freezing point method, 8, 18; 9, 21  
   elevation of boiling point method, 6, 13; 7, 16  
   gas globe density method, 1, 1  
   steam distillation method, 22, 49  
   Victor Meyer method, 2, 3  
   viscosity method, 77, 202  
 Monitor, radiation, 243  
 Moving boundary cell, 81, 212, 213
- Nernst equation, 45, 110; 48, 117  
 Non-bonding orbital, 67, 177
- Onsager equation, 37, 84, 85, 88; 43, 105; 80, 210, 211

- Optical density, 25, 55, 56; 42, 102, 103; 67, 176; 68, 181; 74, 195, 196; 84, 222, 223; 85, 225, 226
- Optical rotation, 23, 51, 52
- Order of reaction, 26, 57
- Osmotic coefficient, 60, 157  
practical, 60, 154, 155  
rational, 60, 154
- Ostwald viscometer, 5, 12; 51, 127; 77, 203
- Parachor, 95, 255, 256
- Paralysis time, 94, 250, 251
- Partial molal property, 62, 161  
volume, 62, 161
- Partition coefficient, 57, 145, 146, 147
- pH meters, 41, 99; 42, 102; 48, 118; 50, 121; 71, 186; 72, 190; 84, 223; 87, 229
- Phase diagram,  
binary system, simple eutectic, 19, 43  
binary system with incongruent melting point, 63, 164  
ternary system, isothermal, 65, 169
- Phase reaction, 64, 166
- Phase rule, 17, 38; 20, 44; 21, 46; 65, 169
- Platinum electrode, 61, 159
- Poiseuille's equation, 5, 11
- Polarimeter, 23, 52; 73, 193, 194; 99, 269
- Polarimetric method for a velocity constant, 73, 191
- Polarization, 52, 129, 130, 131, 132
- Polarograph,  
manual, 89, 234  
recording, 90, 236; 91, 238; 102, 275
- Polarography, 89, 233; 90, 236; 91, 238; 102, 275
- Polymer, molecular weight by viscosity, 77, 202
- Potentiometer, 45, 111; 46, 114; 47, 115; 49, 119; 61, 159; 82, 215; 83, 220; 86, 228; 88, 231, 232
- Potentiometric method for a velocity constant, 72, 189
- Potentiometric titration, 48, 117; 72, 189; 101, 272
- Protective action of colloids, 35, 81
- Pseudo first order reaction, 27, 60; 30, 69
- Pyknometer, 3, 6, 7; 52, 130, 131; 53, 134; 62, 163; 73, 193, 194; 95, 255, 256; 97, 261
- Quinhydrone electrode, 86, 227
- Radiation monitor, 243
- Radioactive background count, 94, 250
- Radioactive tracers, 243; 93, 245  
distribution constant by, 94, 248
- Radiochemistry, safety precautions, 243
- Radioelements, separation by ion exchange, 93, 245
- Radius of a molecule, 51, 127
- Raoult law factor, 58, 148; 96, 258  
relative, 96, 258
- Raoult's law, 17, 38; 18, 41
- Rast's method, 9, 21
- Rate equation, 26, 57; 27, 60; 71, 186; 72, 189; 73, 191
- Reaction flask, 73, 193, 194
- Refractive index, 4, 9; 16, 35; 17, 38, 39, 40; 52, 130, 131, 132
- Refractometer, 4, 9; 16, 35; 17, 38; 52, 130; 53, 134; 97, 261
- Relative permittivity, 52, 129
- Resonance, 97, 261; 98, 263  
energy, calculation of, 98, 263, 264, 266  
integral, 98, 265, 267
- Retention volume, 96, 257, 258  
adjusted, 57, 146  
net, 57, 146, 147; 58, 148, 149; 96, 257  
relative, 96, 257, 258  
specific, 58, 148, 149  
uncorrected, 57, 146
- Rigden's apparatus, 78, 205, 206
- Robinson-Stokes equation, 80, 210, 211
- Rotation,  
degree of, 73, 192  
molar, 23, 52  
specific, 23, 52
- Rydberg's constant, 66, 173, 175
- Safety precautions in radiochemistry, 243
- Sakaguchi reaction, 77, 209
- Saponification, 29, 66
- Second order reactions, 26, 57; 29, 66; 30, 68
- Separation of radioelements, 93, 245
- Shedlovsky's extrapolation function, 37, 85, 89
- Solubility,  
from conductance, 39, 92  
of a ternary system, 65, 169  
transition temperatures from, 63, 164
- Solubility product, from e.m.f., 47, 115; 88, 231
- Spectra,  
absorption, 24, 53; 67, 176  
emission, 24, 53; 66, 173  
infra-red, 67, 176; 69, 182, 183; 70, 184  
ultra-violet, 67, 176, 177; 68, 180; 74, 195; 96, 259
- Spectral lines, 66, 175
- Spectrograph, 66, 174

- Spectrometer, 24, 53  
 Spectrophotometer, 25, 56; 42, 102; 67, 179; 69, 183; 70, 185; 74, 196; 84, 223; 85, 226  
 Stability constant, 85, 225  
 Stalagmometer, 31, 72, 73, 74; 95, 256  
 Steam distillation, apparatus, 22, 50  
   molecular weight by, 22, 49  
 Steric effects, and dipole moments, 96, 261  
   and resonance, 97, 261  
   and ultra-violet absorption, 67, 178  
   chromatographic study, 96, 257, 258, 259  
 Surface area, 78, 205  
 Surface tension, 31, 72, 73, 74; 95, 255, 256  
   by differential capillary rise, 33, 77; 76, 200  
   by drop size method, 32, 75  
   by stalagmometer method, 31, 72  
   by tensiometer, 95, 256
- Temperature, and density, 3, 6  
   and miscibility, 20, 44  
   and rate of reaction, 30, 68  
   and surface tension, 20, 44  
 Tensiometer, du Nouty, 95, 255, 256  
 Ternary system, liquid, 20, 46  
   liquid-solid, 65, 169  
 Theoretical plate, 16, 35  
   number, 57, 146, 147  
 Thermal analysis, 64, 166  
 Thermocouples, 55, 139, 140; 64, 166  
 Thermodynamic functions, 49, 119; 100, 270  
 Tie line, 20, 44; 65, 169  
 Titration curves, 50, 121  
 Titration method for velocity constant, 26, 57  
 Transformer ratio-arm bridge, 52, 131  
 Transition temperature, 63, 164, 165  
 Transmittance, 25, 55; 67, 176
- Transport numbers, concentration cell method, 82, 215, 216  
   Hittorf's method, 40, 94, 96  
   moving boundary method, 81, 212, 214  
 Trouton's law, 12, 27, 28
- Ubbelohde viscometer, 77, 203  
 Ultra-violet spectra, 67, 176, 177; 68, 180, 74, 195; 96, 258  
 Universal bridge, 52, 131; 80, 211
- Vacuum equipment, 75, 198  
 Van der Waals' equation, 1, 1; 2, 3; 55, 138  
 Van't Hoff isochore, 14, 31; 99, 268  
 Vapour pressure, 13, 29; 17, 38 39; 18, 41, 42  
 Vector addition, 53, 133, 134  
 Velocity constant, determination of, amperometric method, 71, 186  
   conductivity method, 29, 66  
   dilatometer method, 27, 60  
   gaseous volume method, 28, 63  
   polarimetric method, 73, 191; 99, 268, 269  
   potentiometric method, 72, 189  
   spectrophotometric method, 74, 195  
   titration method, 26, 57  
 Victor Meyer's method, 2, 3, 4  
 Vigreux column, 16, 35  
 Viscometer, Ostwald, 5, 12; 51, 127; 77, 203  
   Ubbelohde, 77, 203  
 Viscosity, and temperature, 5, 11  
   coefficient, 5, 11  
   intrinsic, 77, 202  
   molecular weight by, 77, 202  
   radius of a molecule by, 51, 127  
   relative, 51, 127, 128  
   specific, 77, 202  
   unit, 5, 11
- Waste disposal, radioactive, 244  
 Water equivalent, 10, 23, 24; 11, 26; 56 144  
 Wave number, 66, 173