

Index

A

Acetaldehyde, 43, 146, 147, 150, 295–298
 Acetylene (C_2H_2), 2–10, 12–22
 Acetylene cyclotrimerization, 2–8, 12, 15, 17, 33
 Acetylene hydrogenation, 9, 14, 16–22
 Achiral inorganic material, 108
 Achiral molecules, 108–112
 Acid/base, 500, 504, 513, 514
 Acid/base catalysis, 500, 504–506, 514
 Acid/base cooperativity, 500, 504
 Acid/thiol catalysts, 501–502, 513, 514
 Activation energy, 1–3, 17, 33, 37, 46, 67, 176, 198, 216, 332, 354, 402, 487, 498
 Activation entropy, 196, 487
 Activation entropy for desorption, 196
 Active phase, 30, 312, 334, 387, 388
 Active sites, 14, 33, 46, 69, 133, 143, 270, 275, 276, 289, 293–295, 302, 303, 312, 327, 332, 353, 372, 374, 396, 399, 442, 443, 458, 483, 496, 500, 508, 510, 513, 515
 Adsorbate, 1, 2, 6, 47, 59, 60, 63, 66, 68, 77, 79, 83, 90, 91, 97–113, 117, 123, 124, 127–130, 133, 144, 147, 150, 175, 176, 179, 182, 185, 196, 197, 203–206, 210–213, 215, 216, 218, 224, 225, 228, 230, 242, 246, 254, 255, 257–264, 266–269, 279, 284, 285, 320, 334, 358, 368, 423
 Adsorbate orientation, 88, 93, 110
 Adsorption, 2, 33, 52, 77, 98, 118, 138, 155, 175, 206, 224, 253, 281, 302, 331, 348, 375, 400, 415, 443, 475
 Adsorption geometry, 146, 336
 Aldolase enzymes, 505
 Aldolase mimic, 504
 Aldol reaction, 503, 505, 514
 Alkali ion scattering spectroscopy (ALISS), 32, 33

Alkenes, 3, 5, 15, 23, 38–40, 47, 142–143, 428, 487, 488
 Alloys, 29–47, 52–59, 64–66, 164, 165, 168, 170, 171, 277, 280–289, 319, 328, 361, 372, 374, 429, 466
 Allylic, 40, 263–267, 270, 464
 Alumina, 6–8, 12, 29–31, 309–311, 325, 326, 328, 347, 353, 359, 380, 500
 Aluminophosphates, 459, 461
 Aluminum oxides, 309–311, 359
 Amine/urea catalysts, 502–504, 512
 Aminosilica, 443–446
 Anions, 63, 65, 137, 300, 303, 304, 306, 308, 424
 Anisotropic 2D crystallization, 234
 Asymmetric catalysis, 458, 464, 479, 480
 Atomic layer deposition (ALD), 347, 359
 Atomic resolution, 83, 162, 236, 329
 Atom transfer radical polymerization (ATRP), 447, 448
 Auger electron spectroscopy (AES), 32, 35, 37, 40, 43, 55, 156, 164, 178, 188, 189, 379, 381
 Autocatalytic, 242–245

B

Benzene, 3–16, 40–43, 267, 269, 270, 355, 356, 378, 467, 476
 Benzene (C_6H_6), 42
 Benzyl protecting group, 445, 446
 Bifunctional catalysts, 500–506
 Bimetallic, 29–32, 35, 39, 40, 44, 46, 47, 51–70, 164, 170, 312, 321, 322, 360, 374, 415–435, 458, 466–471
 Bimetallic and trimetallic nanoparticles, 466–471
 Bimetallic oxide clusters, 312
 Bimetallic surfaces, 30, 32, 35, 53–69

- Binding energy, 54, 56, 69, 85, 122, 138, 139, 143, 144, 161, 209–211, 213, 255, 256, 260, 261, 263, 300, 301, 304, 337, 368, 387
 Binding sites, 400, 401, 441, 477, 478
 Biological catalysts, 495
 Biomolecules, 76
 Bisphenol A, 501, 503, 513
 Bitartrate, 99–109, 111, 113
 Blyholder model, 254, 262
 π -Bonded ethylene, 20
 Breaking mirror symmetry, 109
 Bulk alloys, 52–56, 58
 Bulk oxides, 160, 170, 226, 230, 369, 370, 379, 388, 390
 Butadiene, 40, 332–333, 355
- C**
- Calorimetry, 175–199
 Carbon, 2, 37, 62, 100, 117, 160, 178, 210, 224, 261, 277, 299, 320, 355, 376, 397, 427, 450, 459, 485, 513
 Carbonaceous deposits, 287, 335, 337
 Carbon–carbon bond formation, 397, 398, 404–410, 450
 Carbon deposition on Ni, 277, 278, 282, 287, 289
 Carbon monoxide (CO), 5, 10, 11, 17, 21, 62, 120, 160, 178–184, 210, 224, 261, 299, 300, 303
 Carbon oxidation, 278
 Carbon-poisoned surface, 21
 Carbon poisoning, 277, 278, 280
 Carboxylate, 100, 105, 106, 112, 146, 150, 226, 242, 244, 245, 508, 510
 Catalysis, 2, 29, 67, 77, 97, 118, 171, 175, 203, 247, 253, 275, 293, 319, 345, 367, 395, 415, 441, 458, 476, 495
 Catalyst activation, 324, 372
 Catalyst composition, 284, 334, 470
 Catalyst immobilization, 442, 447
 Catalysts, 1, 29, 52, 77, 98, 117, 133, 155, 181, 206, 242, 253, 276, 293, 319, 345, 368, 395, 415, 441, 457, 475, 495
 Catalyst stability, 452
 Catalyst–support interactions, 312
 Catalyst synthesis, 285–289, 508
 Catalytic ignition, 390
 Catalytic metals, 223–247
 Catalytic triad, 496–498, 508–510
 Cationic clusters, 302, 304, 308, 349
 Characterization, 29–47, 53–56, 58–61, 108, 133, 160, 285–289, 320–322, 327, 331, 346, 348–350, 358, 361, 369–372, 374, 375, 379, 388, 390, 391, 415–422, 427–428, 430–435, 448, 471, 515
 Charge density difference, 257, 265, 268, 269
 Charging effects, 294
 Chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 372, 483, 484
 Chemisorption, 30, 31, 33, 35–41, 47, 52, 68, 160, 180, 185, 186, 188–192, 194, 225, 226, 229, 230, 233, 257, 261, 262, 266, 269, 270, 423
 Chiral, 75–93, 97–113, 458, 463–465, 479, 508–510, 512–514
 Chiral acid/base, 513
 Chiral chromatography, 78
 Chiral distortion, 100, 106
 Chiral silane, 514
 Chiral transmission, 107, 108
 Chromatography, 338, 370, 383, 387, 397
 Clean technology, 458, 471
 Close-packed surface, 225, 325, 401
 Clusters, 31, 61, 117–130, 162, 164, 265, 268, 281, 284, 285, 293–313, 345–361, 409, 415–435, 458, 466, 468–471, 485, 486, 515
 Coadsorption, 336
 CO adsorption on Pd, 5, 334, 383
 Coalescence, 82, 83, 226, 232, 326, 348, 354, 359, 372
 Cobalt oxides, 306–307
 C–O bond cleavage, 336–338
 CO dissociation, 183, 331, 334, 337
 CO hydrogenation, 334–337, 383, 434
 Colloidal, 395–411
 Concavity, 464
 Constrained geometry-inspired catalysts (CGCs), 444, 445
 Constrained space orbital variation (CSOV), 257, 265
 CO on Ni(100), 265
 Cooperative catalysis, 496–500, 502, 503, 505, 515
 CO oxidation, 142, 295, 300–305, 350–354, 388–391
 Copolymerization, 445, 511
 Copper, 105, 225–228, 269, 356, 448, 449, 468
 Covalent imprinting, 506–508
 Crotonaldehyde, 44–47, 146, 434
 Crystal Truncation Rod (CTR), 59
 $\text{Cu}(110)$, 90–92, 98–106, 108–113, 225–230, 232, 235–237, 239, 268, 270
 $\text{Cu}_3\text{Au}(100)$, 328, 370, 380–383

- Cu/bpy catalyst**, 450
CuBr/pyridylmethanimine (Cu/PMI), 448
Cyclic voltammetry, 86
Cyclohexane, 37, 42, 46, 459, 467
Cyclohexanone, 46, 460, 513
- D**
Dative bond, 262, 264, 271
d-band center, 54–56, 58, 60, 64, 65, 67, 68, 119
d-band model, 258, 259, 266
Deactivated surfaces, 339
Deactivation, 68, 129, 277, 278, 280, 286–288, 321, 352, 357, 448, 450
Defects, 137–138, 143–146, 169, 189, 206, 210, 213, 234, 294, 303, 320, 321, 328, 329, 335, 351, 352, 354–356, 358, 368, 369, 382, 384, 385, 387, 390, 399, 401, 405, 406
Dehydration, 138–142, 150
Dehydrogenation, 29, 31, 40–43, 47, 138–142, 150, 276, 294, 336, 337, 339, 360, 371, 380, 384, 387, 471
Density functional theory (DFT), 4, 82, 88–90, 100, 113, 123, 135, 147, 175, 178, 180, 188, 230, 256, 276, 351, 370, 418, 487
Desorption, 3, 4, 13, 15, 20, 35, 37, 39–42, 44, 84–87, 144–146, 176, 180, 183, 184, 195–199, 204, 210–213, 225, 232, 234, 242, 244, 335, 336, 350, 351, 353, 355–357, 372, 379, 381–385, 387, 389, 406
Desulfurization, 118, 125–130
Dewar-Chatt-Duncanson model, 254
Dewetting, 321, 326
Dienes, 40
Differential heat, 177–179, 181, 182, 184–186, 188, 190
DIMET, 204, 212
Dimethyl gold complex, 417, 422
Dinitrosyl species, 35, 36
di- σ -bonded ethylene, 19–21
Dissociative adsorption, 35, 67, 138, 140, 183, 185, 187, 188, 190, 193, 195, 225, 260
Doping, 312, 368
Dynamic incorporation, 242
Dynamic mass transport, 225, 231–232
Dynamic nature of metal surfaces, 231
Dynamic process, 242
Dynamics, 203, 205, 206, 210–214, 216–219, 225, 297, 320
- E**
Early-transition metals, 117, 118
Electrified interfaces, 69
Electrocatalysis, 43, 56, 61–69
Electrocatalytic activity, 64, 65
Electrocatalytic trends, 52, 60, 64, 69
Electronegativity, 141, 225, 260, 312
Electron microscopy, 169, 287, 320, 322, 326, 370–372, 375, 397, 418, 466, 470
Electrons, 63, 136, 137, 148, 204–206, 210–213, 215–217, 254, 255, 257, 259, 260, 262, 269–271, 300, 301, 305, 384
Eley-Rideal (ER), 302
Enantiomer(s), 75–78, 86, 90, 91, 97, 98, 100–103, 108, 479, 480, 509, 511, 512
Enantioselective, 75–79, 86, 87, 93, 97–99, 105, 106, 113, 158, 164, 479
Enantioselective heterogeneous catalysis, 77, 97
Enantioselectivity, 75–93, 97, 103, 105, 464, 479, 496, 509, 511, 512, 514, 515
Encapsulation, 156, 160, 168–170, 321, 326, 327, 383, 443
Energy-dispersive X-ray fluorescence, 320
Enzyme catalysis, 496
Enzymes, 76, 441, 458, 464, 475, 476, 489, 495–515
Epitaxial growth, 92, 322–324
Epitaxial thin film model catalysts, 322–327
Ethanol, 43, 138–142, 147–150, 334, 374, 402, 405
Ethene hydrogenation, 423
Ethylene, 5, 7, 14, 16, 19–22, 31, 38, 39, 43, 111, 139, 143, 147, 150, 267–270, 295–299, 304, 332–333, 445, 446, 468, 509
Ethylene hydrogenation, 5, 16, 19–22
Ethylene oxide, 43
Ethyldyne, 2, 3, 5, 7, 9–23
Exchange current density, 67
Extended x-ray absorption fine structure (EXAFS), 409, 417–433, 466, 483, 486
- F**
Femtochemistry, 203–219
Femtosecond, 203–205, 207, 208, 210, 218
Fermi level, 54, 58, 64, 65, 112, 117, 124, 212, 255, 258, 260, 262, 263, 266, 267, 399
Filtration tests, 452
Fine chemicals, 44, 97, 459, 460, 475
Flexible surface, 224, 245
Fluorescence spectroscopy, 445
Fluorinated sultone, 446

- 2-Fold site, 33, 135, 139, 508
 3-Fold site, 19, 33, 35, 37, 39, 69, 124, 168,
 181, 184, 188, 191, 195, 206, 233, 241,
 242, 338, 339
 Formaldehyde, 43, 142–143, 146, 147, 294,
 337, 338
 Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy
 (FTIR), 52, 61, 327, 374
 Friction model, 211, 212, 215
 Frontier-orbital, 262, 264, 267
 Functional group positioning, 495–515
 Functioning conditions, 334
 Furan, 143, 150
- G**
 Ga-H formation, 374
 Ga hydride, 372, 374
 Gallium nitrate, 511
 Ga_2O_3 model catalysts, 373
 Gold, 57, 68, 88, 177, 184, 225, 226, 294,
 299–302, 304, 309, 310, 312, 346, 349,
 350, 352, 353, 359, 371, 374, 398, 399,
 401, 417, 422, 423, 460, 511, 512
 Gold catalysts, 350
 Gold oxide, 299–302, 304
 Grazing incidence small angle X-ray
 scattering (GISAXS), 358
 Green chemistry, 319, 457–471
 Group V metal oxides, 295
 Guided-ion beam tandem mass spectrometer
 (GIB-MS), 296, 305, 309, 310
- H**
 Half-hydrogenated, 483, 486, 487
 Heat of adsorption, 2, 5, 176–195, 197, 198
 Heck coupling reaction, 451
 Height contour, 323
 Heteroepitaxial growth, 92
 Heterogeneous, 1, 29, 46, 77, 78, 97–99, 105,
 113, 133, 156, 175, 203, 226, 247, 253,
 254, 276, 277, 289, 293–313, 319, 321,
 332, 339, 368, 384, 395–411, 416,
 441–453, 457–471, 475, 495–515
 Heterogeneous active site, 105
 Heterogeneous catalysis, 77, 97, 175, 203,
 247, 253, 254, 276, 277, 289,
 293, 294, 296–305, 311, 312,
 332, 339, 368, 384, 395–398, 410,
 441–453, 499, 504
 Heterogeneous catalysts, 1, 29, 46, 77, 113,
 156, 276, 289, 293–313, 319, 321, 396,
 397, 410, 416, 441, 442, 447, 457–471,
 475, 495–515
 High pressure cell, 325, 331
 High pressure reaction cell, 331
 High-pressure x-ray photoelectron
 spectroscopy (HP-XPS), 334, 336
 , 338, 388
 High resolution electron energy loss
 spectroscopy (HREELS), 35, 36,
 41–44, 122, 237, 381, 384
 High resolution transmission electron
 microscopy (HRTEM), 322–325, 327,
 329, 332, 370, 375, 376, 378, 387, 388,
 403
 Homogeneous, 1, 77, 97, 113, 211, 223, 295,
 328, 376, 395–411, 441–453, 458, 460,
 464, 471, 498, 499, 501, 503, 504, 512,
 513
 Homogeneous catalysis, 77, 395, 396, 399,
 441–453, 498, 504
 Hopping, 82, 215–217, 257, 258
 Horiuti, J., 2, 16, 17, 20
 Hydrocarbon, 1–23, 31, 37–44, 47, 118, 125,
 142, 150, 175, 254, 262, 266–271, 277,
 279, 285, 295, 303, 321, 334, 371, 372,
 387, 429, 434
 Hydrocarbon conversion catalysis, 2
 Hydrocarbon transformation, 118
 Hydrodesulfurization, 118, 120, 125, 128
 Hydrogen (H_2), 2, 9–21, 23, 37, 45, 53,
 57, 59, 61–63, 67–69, 86, 101, 103,
 109, 111, 112, 125, 129, 137, 140,
 142–144, 146, 147, 150, 155, 208,
 224, 225, 232–235, 247, 258, 270,
 271, 277, 279, 321, 324, 326–327,
 332, 335–337, 355, 357, 359, 368,
 374, 423, 428, 434, 443, 444, 459,
 460, 462, 464, 496, 502, 503, 505,
 506, 510
 Hydrogen adsorption, 16, 37, 224, 232, 258,
 336
 Hydrogenation, 2, 5, 7, 9, 11–23, 29, 31,
 44–47, 77, 87, 98, 105, 106, 127–129,
 276, 331–337, 372, 383, 423, 428, 434,
 464, 465, 467–471, 479, 480, 483, 485,
 487, 488
 Hydrogenation of β -ketoesters, 77, 98, 106
 Hydrogen bonding, 101, 103, 111, 443, 444,
 496, 502, 503, 505, 506, 510
 Hydrogen evolution reaction (HER), 62,
 63, 68
 Hydrogen-induced reconstructions on metal
 surfaces, 232–235

- Hydrogenolysis, 44, 130, 155, 325, 423, 434
Hydrogen oxidation reaction (HOR), 62, 63, 67, 68
- I**
- Immobilized palladium pincer catalysts, 451
Immobilized polymerization catalysts, 442–450
Imprinting, 90, 91, 444, 475, 476, 478–489, 506–511
Incorporation of metal atoms, 223, 226, 231, 232, 239, 247
Infrared (IR), 150, 207, 208, 333, 336, 356, 374, 417, 418, 421–424, 428
Infrared absorption, 88, 384
Inhibitors, 483, 485, 515
 In_2O_3 , 367, 371, 374–377, 390
 In_2O_3 films, 371, 374–377
In-situ spectroscopy, 328, 333–334
Integral heat, 177, 178, 183, 184, 186, 190, 193, 195
Interface sites, 321, 332
Interfacial energy, 326
Intermolecular coupling, 147, 336
Intermolecular hydrogen bonding, 111, 444
Ionic charge state, 295, 301–304, 313
Iridium catalysts, 295, 323, 357, 428
Iron, 182, 195, 302–305, 309, 312
Iron oxides, 302–305, 312
Irreducible supports, 309, 310
Isobutene, 38
Isolated amine groups, 444
- K**
- Kinetic explosion, 226, 242, 244
Kinetics, 1–3, 7, 11, 12, 15, 17, 18, 21–23, 30, 36, 38, 61–64, 66, 69, 84–86, 188, 226, 242, 247, 296, 297, 299, 300, 313, 319, 353, 398, 415, 416, 452, 471
- L**
- Langevin, 298
Langmuir-Hinshelwood, 301, 302
Langmuirian adsorption, 47
Laser-induced thermal desorption, 4
Leached palladium, 452, 453
Leaching, 397, 399, 406–410, 442, 443, 449, 452
Ligand, 33, 47, 77, 78, 117–119, 127, 129, 143, 241, 402, 404, 406, 409, 415–417, 421, 423, 424, 428–430, 435, 448–451, 464, 465, 469–471, 478–483, 486, 487
Ligand effects, 33, 47, 117–119, 127, 129
Line defects, 328
Lone pair, 146, 147, 254, 263, 264, 266, 270–271, 300, 301
Low-coordination sites, 329
Low energy electron diffraction (LEED), 4, 19, 32–35, 37, 46, 53, 55, 58, 59, 82, 93, 99, 101, 102, 106, 109–111, 136, 137, 156–158, 163, 178, 179, 182, 185, 186, 188, 189, 195, 224, 225, 230, 233, 237, 242, 243, 247, 331, 380, 381, 384
Low energy ion scattering (LEIS), 32, 33, 35, 53–55, 57, 58, 156, 163
- M**
- Madelung potential, 139, 141
Magnetic nanoparticles, 453
MAS-NMR, 483, 484
Mass-selected clusters, 296, 346, 348
Materials gap, 320, 332
Mercury poisoning tests, 452
Mesoscopic restructuring of surfaces, 226, 230
Metal, 2, 29, 52, 76, 98, 117, 134, 155, 176, 203, 223, 253, 277, 295, 319, 345, 367, 396, 415, 441, 464, 476, 496
Metal carbides, 117–130, 287
Metal-complex, 476, 479–482, 488, 489
Metallic, 1–23, 44–46, 69, 124, 162, 168, 213, 242, 258, 276, 277, 324, 337, 338, 356, 368, 381, 384, 387–389, 396, 397, 401, 404, 406, 409, 411, 415–435, 452, 466, 469
Metallocyclic species, 3
Metal nanoparticles, 162, 170, 319–340, 368, 371, 380, 395–411
Metal oxide, 133–150, 155–171, 293–313, 323, 326, 327, 345, 347, 348, 358, 367–370, 380, 388, 407, 416–435, 511
Metal-oxide interactions, 155–171
Metal phosphides, 118, 125
Metal-support interaction, 326–327, 352, 382, 383, 430, 435
Methane activation, 279
Methane combustion, 387, 388
Methanol, 43, 285, 294, 295, 331, 334, 336–339, 372, 374, 376, 384, 391, 398, 400
Methanol decomposition, 337, 338
Methanol steam reforming, 372, 374, 376, 377
Methylaluminoxane (MAO), 446
Methyl methacrylate, 447, 448

- MgO, 277, 294, 328, 348, 350–352, 354, 355, 357, 358, 370, 379, 422–424, 427, 428, 434
- Michael addition, 499, 505, 512
- Microfacet, 80–82, 91, 179
- Microreactor, 44–46, 323, 370, 371, 374
- Microstructural changes, 323, 325, 334, 339
- Miller index, 75, 76, 79–84, 92, 93, 135, 176, 179, 180, 185, 186, 224, 320, 323–325
- Miller index facets, 320, 323, 324
- Missing and added row restructuring, 230
- Model catalysts, 3, 31, 44–47, 155–171, 282, 320–339, 345, 346, 348, 371, 373, 375–390, 397
- Molecular adsorption, 36, 124, 127, 190, 192–195
- Molecular beams, 4, 160, 176–178, 184, 189, 337, 354, 356, 357, 359, 389, 390
- Molecular catalysts, 416, 424, 435
- Molecular imprinting, 475–489, 507
- Molecularly-imprinted catalyst, 475–479, 486
- Molecular precursors, 416, 466
- Molecular simulation, 82, 83, 88, 93
- Molybdenum, 16, 295
- Monolayer, 4, 5, 7, 35–38, 40–44, 46, 56, 57, 62, 69, 99, 109, 137, 144, 157, 161, 164, 170, 175, 177, 181, 207, 230, 231, 328, 347, 349, 387, 483, 511, 512
- Mononuclear, 32, 416–424
- Monte Carlo, 82, 88, 105, 182, 285
- Morphologies, 324
- Multifunctional cooperativity, 498
- N**
- N adsorbed on Cu, 260
- Nanocatalysis, 396, 397, 405, 411
- Nanochannels, 105
- Nanoclusters, 162, 459, 466, 469–471
- Nanocrystals, 162, 326, 375, 460
- Nanometer-sized islands, 235, 246
- Nanometer-sized pits, 235, 246
- Nanoparticles, 64, 67, 118, 119, 156, 157, 159–162, 164, 170, 171, 302, 303, 319–340, 350, 355, 357, 358, 367–391, 395–411, 453, 458, 466–470
- Naturally chiral surfaces, 77–79, 81, 90–93
- Newns-Anderson model, 257
- Ni(110), 54–56, 66, 106–108, 113, 224, 225, 232–235, 242–245
- Ni alloys, 66, 280, 288
- Ni catalysts, 77, 98, 278, 288
- Nickel, 106, 126, 180, 186, 225–227, 265, 302, 305, 307, 308
- Nickel oxides, 307–309
- NiO(111), 382
- Nitric oxide (NO), 190–195
- Nitrogen (N_2), 57, 135, 191, 195, 210, 232, 247, 254, 255, 260, 261, 263, 264, 287, 304, 356, 448, 458, 460–464
- Nitrogen oxide (NO), 35–37, 43, 190–195, 197, 205, 206, 209–213, 266, 356
- Noble, 2, 21, 117–119, 171, 258, 260, 266, 271, 296, 319–340, 348, 368, 379, 382, 387, 388, 429, 430, 434, 435
- Non-covalent imprinting, 508–511
- N_2 on Ni(100), 263
- Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), 6–8, 418, 427, 428, 448, 460, 483, 484, 506, 515
- Nucleation, 157, 185, 186, 189, 226, 232, 278, 280–282, 327, 328, 512
- Nucleation density, 328
- O**
- Octane, 271
- o*-phthalaldehyde, 508
- Organisational chirality, 100, 102
- Organocatalyst, 499, 512
- Oscillatory behavior, 390
- Overpotential deposited hydrogen (H_{opd}), 67–69
- Oxidation, 30, 31, 44–46, 57, 62, 67–69, 86, 108, 121–123, 134, 136–139, 142–144, 149, 150, 156, 161, 162, 170, 185, 186, 189, 190, 226, 230, 276–278, 280–282, 294–296, 298–310, 312, 313, 324–328, 331, 337–339, 346, 350–355, 368, 369, 372, 374, 376–379, 381, 384, 388–391, 400, 402, 422, 434, 435, 452, 458–460, 462–464, 505
- Oxidative coupling, 143, 150, 380
- Oxide model systems, 370
- Oxides, 117, 134, 135, 139, 141, 142, 150, 164, 170, 190, 225, 226, 230, 295, 302–304, 306–313, 319–321, 367–372, 374, 376, 378–380, 382, 384, 387–391, 415–435, 458, 459, 511
- Oxygen (O_2), 43–44, 47, 53, 62–67, 78, 79, 100, 106, 111, 112, 118, 121–125, 128, 133–150, 157, 164, 168, 169, 178, 184–192, 195, 224–232, 236, 237, 239, 240, 242, 246, 260, 261, 264, 266, 271, 295–298, 300–304, 306–311, 323, 327, 337, 350–354, 356, 368–370, 374, 375, 380, 381, 384, 385, 387–390, 417, 418, 420–422, 426, 428–430, 435, 458–460, 466

Oxygen-induced reconstruction of metal surfaces, 226–232
Oxygen reduction reaction (ORR), 53, 62–69
Oxygen reservoir, 381, 390
Oxygen vacancies, 139, 150, 169, 327, 368, 369, 374, 375, 384, 385, 387, 390

P

Palladium (Pd), 2–8, 12, 16–19, 22, 225, 339, 396, 404–409, 450–453, 459
Palladium catalysts, 4, 17, 404, 450–453
Palladium pincer complexes, 451
Partially oxidized, 337, 390
Particle edges, 324, 334–336
Particle shape, 329, 335, 398, 401–404
Particle size, 64, 300, 322, 323, 326, 327, 332, 333, 338, 345, 346, 348, 350, 358, 398–400, 404–407, 452
Particle size dependence, 332, 398–400
Particle size effects, 332
Pd films, 57–58, 61, 68, 156–159, 162, 164
Pd–Ga alloys, 372, 374
Pd-hydride, 335, 336
Pd nanoparticles, 157, 159–161, 170, 324, 328, 329, 332, 334–336, 338, 355, 357, 382, 390, 405, 407, 409

PdO bulk oxide, 388
Pd₅O₄ surface oxide, 388
Pd-oxide phases, 337
Pd(0)-Pd(II) catalytic cycle, 453
Pd(II)-Pd(IV) catalytic cycle, 451
Pd surface oxides, 388
Pd/TiO₂, 159
Pharmaceuticals, 76, 77, 97, 447, 458, 460–464, 515

Phonons, 204–206
Phosphorous, 451
Photocatalysis, 147–150
Photoemission, 56, 121, 122, 254, 255
Photo-oxidation, 149, 150
Photo-reaction, 147
Pinning, 358
Platinum, 57, 67, 179, 196, 206, 224–226, 364, 398–400, 402, 403, 406, 416, 429, 430, 469
Point chirality, 100–101
Poisoning, 125, 277, 278, 280, 282, 355, 357, 390, 452
Polanyi, M., 2, 16, 17, 20
Polarization modulation infrared reflection absorption spectroscopy (PM-IRAS), 331
Polyalkene hydrogenolysis, 423

Polyethylene glycol, 512
Polymer electrolyte membrane fuel cell (PEMFC), 53
Polymeric poison, 452
Polymerization of ethylene, 445, 446
Polymorphic system, 99, 106
Potential of zero charge (pzc), 64
Predictive catalysis, 275
Pre-exponential factor, 85, 176, 195–199
Pressure gap, 16
Propane, 277, 278, 286, 287, 350, 360, 369, 384, 386, 387
Propene, 360, 384, 386, 387, 428, 429, 487
Protein, 76, 496, 504, 511
Proton-transfer, 505
Pseudomorphic, 57, 58, 61, 68
Pt-Al₂O₃, 322, 323
Pt-skeleton, 54, 58, 59, 64, 65
Pt-skin, 53–55, 58–60, 64–66
Pt-Sn, 29–48, 468
Pt/TiO₂, 162–163
Pulsed laser deposition, 92

Q

Quartz, 77–79, 90, 92, 287, 323, 371

R

Racemic, 76, 77, 85, 86, 88, 89, 112
Radical, 63, 150, 254, 259–262, 264, 266, 267, 269, 270, 295, 296, 447, 448, 509
Radical cation, 295, 296
Randomly distributed catalysts, 501
Rate constant, 12–14, 42, 63, 123, 124, 149, 298, 397, 511
Rate normalization, 332
Rational catalyst design, 276, 289, 415, 435, 471
Reactant, 2, 16, 18, 23, 78, 98, 99, 105, 106, 113, 129, 133, 224, 253, 275, 298, 299, 305, 307–312, 354, 356–358, 396, 397, 402, 403, 406, 407, 424, 429, 447, 453, 457, 458, 465, 476, 481, 483, 485, 487, 496, 498, 499, 505, 506
Reaction intermediate, 4, 62–64, 69, 150, 217, 218, 223–247, 429, 460, 479
Reaction rate, 12, 17, 21, 40, 62, 150, 155, 223, 247, 285, 298, 326, 332, 354, 390, 395, 397–401, 405, 406, 410, 480, 487
Reactor studies, 44–46, 370
Reconstruction, 52, 53, 59, 82, 106, 108, 113, 137, 169, 175, 179, 180, 188, 189, 224–235, 247, 320

- Recoverable immobilized catalysts, 442
 Recrystallization, 326
 Recyclable polymerization catalyst, 447
 Redox, 171, 376, 397–404, 459, 460, 462, 463
 Reducible oxide, 326
 Reducible supports, 155, 309, 310, 321
 Reduction, 40, 46, 53, 62–67, 83, 136, 150,
 155, 160, 164, 169, 170, 210, 224, 230,
 271, 304, 324–327, 372, 374, 376, 378,
 379, 385, 388, 390, 398–402, 405, 415,
 424, 448, 479, 487, 498, 505, 514
 Reflection-absorption infrared spectroscopy, 5
 Reforming, 2, 29–31, 47, 277–279, 282,
 285–288, 372, 374, 376, 391, 429, 471
 Regeneration procedure, 442, 450
 Relaxation, 52, 82, 205, 224, 320
 Restructuring, 107, 224–231, 234–236, 239,
 241, 245, 284, 285, 321, 324–325
 Rh dimer, 485–489
 Rhodium, 181, 225, 226, 326, 421, 486
 Rhodium dicarbonyl, 421
 Rotational motion, 217, 218
 Roughening, 82–84, 226, 336
- S**
- Sabatier Principle, 64
 Saturated hydrocarbons, 254, 262, 266–271
 Scanning tunneling microscopy (STM), 4,
 32, 34, 52, 59, 61, 82, 83, 90–92,
 101–103, 105–107, 109–112, 134,
 136, 137, 147, 156–159, 162–164,
 167, 169, 170, 186, 204, 225–242,
 244, 245, 247, 327–329, 332, 348,
 349, 370, 379–382, 384, 388, 389
 Selected area electron diffraction (SAED),
 323–325, 370, 373, 375–379
 Selective hydrogenation, 29, 31, 47, 98, 434,
 469–471, 488
 Selective oxidation, 296, 350, 369, 376,
 459–460, 462–463
 Selectivity, 30, 31, 35, 40, 42–47, 141,
 156, 223, 275, 276, 280, 294, 309,
 319, 324, 332, 334, 337, 339, 355,
 360, 374, 376–378, 395, 415, 434,
 435, 441, 442, 458–460, 462–464, 466,
 467, 469, 470, 476, 479, 481, 482, 489,
 496, 501, 507, 513
 Self-organisation, 101
 Separation, 77, 78, 86, 97, 127, 254, 255, 269,
 283, 410, 443, 453, 475, 476, 499
 Serial reaction pathway, 63
 Serine proteases, 496, 497
 Shape, 64, 67, 68, 107, 122, 128, 185, 188,
 189, 212, 216, 234, 263, 321, 323, 326,
 328, 329, 335, 359, 374, 376, 379, 397,
 398, 400–404, 406, 457, 458, 475, 476,
 478, 479, 482, 483, 485, 487, 488, 506,
 507, 515
 Shape-selective, 457, 458, 478, 482, 485, 488
 Silica, 126, 336, 350, 359, 360, 416,
 418, 423, 443–446, 448–451, 453,
 464–470, 476, 483, 486, 499–501,
 503–509, 511, 513, 514
 Silica frameworks, 499
 Silicatein, 511
 Single crystal, 1, 30, 52, 82, 98, 117, 133,
 156, 175, 209, 226, 320, 345, 370,
 416, 441
 Single-site catalysts, 442, 459–460, 466,
 468, 470
 Sintering, 321, 348–350, 352, 357–359,
 383, 469
 SiO₂ overlayers, 483, 486
 Site-blocking, 34, 47
 Site specificity, 442
 Site statistics, 329, 332
 Size, 30, 32, 34, 37, 44, 47, 57, 64, 113,
 157–159, 162, 163, 234, 278, 294, 296,
 300, 302, 304, 312, 313, 320–323,
 325–329, 332, 333, 338, 339, 345–361,
 372, 382, 397–401, 404–409, 418, 429,
 443, 444, 449, 452, 464, 465, 475, 487,
 488, 499, 507
 Size effects, 332, 346, 361, 429
 Size-selected clusters, 345–361
 Sn/Pt(100), 31–36, 41
 Sn/Pt(111), 31–35, 37–40, 42–46
 Soft landing, 347–349
 Sol-gel, 478, 482, 501, 507
 Solid oxide fuel cell (SOFC), 277, 278,
 285, 434
 Solution-phase, 295, 395, 396, 398, 405, 411
 Solvent effect, 504–506
 Sonogashira coupling reaction, 451
 Spectroscopic methods, 328, 379, 416, 418
 Spin-uncoupling, 258, 269
 Static surface structures, 225
 Steam reforming, 277–279, 282, 285–288,
 372, 374, 376, 391
 Step, 2, 3, 6, 16–18, 20, 23, 33, 42, 63, 67,
 80–88, 90, 103, 104, 109, 112, 127,
 129, 130, 136, 139, 140, 148, 170,
 179–181, 184–186, 188, 190–194, 205,
 206, 209–218, 230, 234–237, 241, 244,
 245, 253, 257, 267, 275, 276, 279, 280,
 285, 295, 300, 302, 313, 320, 321, 326,

- 328, 329, 332, 333, 335–337, 339, 348, 356, 368, 384, 385, 387, 418, 423, 424, 448, 458–463, 466–471, 486, 487, 500, 506–508
Stepped surface, 176, 178, 180, 187, 206, 270, 323, 335
Stereographic projection, 80, 81, 85, 101
Stereospecific hydrogenation, 98
Steric repulsions, 103
Sticking probability, 37, 160, 161, 170, 176–196, 230
Stoichiometry, 35, 40, 137, 143, 162, 163, 168, 169, 190, 228–231, 236, 247, 296, 302–304, 308, 310–313, 372, 381
Stranski-Krastanov, 57, 61
Strong metal support interaction (SMSI), 155–171, 321
Structure, 4, 29, 52, 75, 99, 118, 133, 156, 178, 206, 223, 253, 276, 294, 320, 349, 368, 398, 415, 442, 458, 475, 495
Structure–activity correlations, 323, 327, 371
Structure–function relationship, 52, 320
Structure-insensitive reaction, 332
Structure of reaction intermediate, 223–247
Structure–reactivity relationships, 296, 300
Succinic acid, 98, 100, 108–113
Sulfate (SO_4^{2-}), 239
Sulfite (SO_3^{2-}), 236, 239
Sulfonic acid support/activator, 446
Sulfonium species, 501
Sulfur, 118, 120, 125, 127, 128, 225, 232, 236, 247, 278, 282, 451, 458
Sulfur dioxide, 120
Sulfur poisoning, 125
Sultone, 446, 513, 514
Sum frequency generation (SFG), 16, 204, 206–208, 214, 215, 217, 218, 331, 333–338, 381–383
Superoxide, 306, 309
Support, 23, 30, 43, 121, 134, 155, 158, 164, 169, 170, 186, 267, 277, 285, 296, 300, 303, 305–307, 309, 310, 312, 320, 321, 326–329, 336, 345–350, 352–355, 358, 359, 368, 370, 379, 380, 382, 383, 390, 396, 397, 406, 407, 410, 416–418, 421–424, 427–430, 434, 435, 442, 446–450, 452, 453, 464–466, 469, 470, 478, 479, 484, 496, 499, 500, 506, 512
Supported metal clusters, 423–245, 428–430
Supported metal complexes, 416, 421
Support effects, 326, 345, 353
Support oxygen atoms, 417, 418, 421, 422
Supramolecular assemblies, 105
Surface, 1, 29, 52, 75, 97, 117, 133, 155, 175, 203, 223, 253, 278, 293, 320, 345, 367, 396, 416, 442, 457, 481, 495
Surface alloys, 29–47, 52, 56–58, 281, 282, 285–287
Surface complex, 226, 232, 236, 247, 423, 483
Surface defects, 206, 368, 384, 385, 405
Surface diffusion, 170, 204, 354
Surface energy, 57, 58, 134, 135, 137, 361, 401
Surface enrichment, 53
Surface-mediated synthesis, 423, 424
Surface oxide(s), 225, 226, 230–232, 324, 326, 387–390
Surface oxide formation, 225, 230, 231, 388
Surface reaction kinetics, 242
Surface segregation, 52, 53, 57, 61
Surface-sensitive methods, 328, 368
Surface site statistics, 329, 332
Surface structure, 32, 33, 52, 56, 59, 64–66, 77, 79, 82, 86, 90, 92, 133–135, 137, 192, 224, 225, 253, 266, 321, 326, 329, 336, 369, 381, 384, 418
Surface X-ray scattering (SXS), 52, 59–62, 66
Sustainable, 113, 457–471
Suzuki coupling reaction, 405, 451
Symmetry, 64, 75, 78, 79, 81, 82, 100, 102, 106, 109, 196, 207, 255, 256, 262–267, 269, 381, 421
Synthesis, 3, 44, 76, 90–93, 118, 133, 218, 247, 285–289, 296, 319, 346, 368, 372, 380, 390, 395, 402, 416–418, 423–427, 429–430, 442–444, 448, 458, 460, 464, 475, 476, 478, 479, 482, 489, 504, 505, 508, 509, 511, 513
- T**
Tartaric acid, 77, 98–109, 113, 514
Temperature programmed desorption (TPD), 3, 4, 13, 15, 16, 20, 35, 37, 38, 40–44, 84, 85, 127, 144–146, 150, 179, 182, 193, 198, 331, 336, 337, 350, 379, 381–387
Temperature programmed reaction, 226, 243, 350
Temperature programmed reaction spectroscopy (TPRS), 226, 235–237, 239, 242, 243, 247
Template, 106, 475–483, 485–488, 506–508
Templated chiral surface, 78, 79, 90
Terrace, 33, 34, 80, 81, 84, 85, 90, 170, 179–181, 184–186, 188, 191, 193, 205, 206, 209–215, 217, 218, 228–230, 235–240, 246, 328, 329, 332, 336, 348, 356, 381, 382, 385, 400, 401

Tethering, 78, 443, 464
 Thin films, 57, 62, 168, 170, 347, 370, 371, 376, 380–387, 416
 Thin Nb₂O₅ films, 381
 Thin oxide films, 164, 319–340, 367–391
 Thiophene, 119, 120, 125–127, 129, 130
 TiO₂ (titania), 133–150, 155–164, 167–171, 323, 326–327, 348–350, 352, 353, 358, 369, 371, 374, 378, 380, 384, 390, 422, 424
 TiO₂ films on Pt, 168
 Titanium, 134, 138–147, 150, 156, 164, 169, 309
 Titanium dioxide, 134
 Topographic restructuring, 239
 Transfer hydrogenation, 479, 480
 Transition, 2, 15, 17, 40, 47, 52, 58, 67, 98, 99, 117–119, 123–125, 130, 134, 185, 186, 196, 197, 207, 217, 218, 224, 245, 253, 254, 257, 258, 260–262, 266, 268, 271, 295, 296, 302–303, 305–312, 319, 334, 349, 351, 359, 368, 388, 390, 395–411, 416, 423, 448, 464, 479, 480, 498, 506, 508, 509
 Transition metal oxides, 134, 302–303, 305–312, 368
 Transition state, 124, 196, 197, 217, 218, 245, 253, 268, 351, 448, 479, 480, 498, 506, 508, 509
 Transition state theory, 124, 196
 Translational motion, 217
 Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), 156, 277, 286–289, 320, 322, 323, 326, 327, 337, 370, 372, 374, 375, 377, 378, 397, 407, 408, 418, 427, 470
 Trimerization, 355
 Trityl-spaced aminosilica, 444, 445
 Turnover frequency (TOF), 3, 207, 210, 325, 332, 333, 337, 354, 357, 390, 395, 398, 405, 483, 485, 487, 488

U

UHV chamber, 37, 176, 177, 207
 Ultra high vacuum (UHV), 30, 51, 52, 98, 134, 156, 176, 230, 328, 348, 370, 379
 Ultraviolet photoelectron spectroscopy (UPS), 33, 35, 42, 43, 54, 56, 60, 138, 237, 254–256
 Underpotential deposited hydrogen (H_{upd}), 59–61, 63, 65, 68, 69
 α, β-Unsaturated aldehyde, 31, 44
 Unsaturated hydrocarbon (s), 253, 254, 266–270
 Uranium dioxide (UO₂), 136, 142–147, 150
 Uranium trioxide (UO₃), 136, 142, 143, 150
 Urea functionality, 503

V

Vanadium, 294, 295, 379, 384, 385
 Vanadium oxides, 296–299, 378, 379, 384
 Vanadium oxide thin film model catalyst, 378
 Vanadium termination, 369, 384
 Vanadyl, 368, 369, 379, 384, 385, 387
 Vanadyl groups, 368, 385, 387
 Vanadyl termination, 369
 Vibrational spectra, 333, 334, 338
 Vibrational spectroscopy, 39, 52, 213, 247, 331, 381, 384
 Vinylidene, 3–19, 23
 Vinylidene-to-ethylidyne, 12, 17
 Vitamins, 458, 460
 V₂O₅, 379, 380, 384, 390
 V₂O₃ films, 378, 384
 V₂O₅ needles, 378, 379

W

Water dissociation, 144–146
 Water-gas shift, 277–279, 369, 374, 376, 391
 Weak-beam dark-field, 322, 323, 375–377
 Well-defined, 31, 32, 46, 63, 69, 121, 124, 126, 162, 163, 210, 282, 320, 323, 328, 376, 384, 396, 415–435, 443, 446, 448, 450, 466, 515
 Wetting, 321, 326

X

X-ray absorption near edge spectroscopy (XANES), 417, 418, 422
 X-ray absorption spectroscopy (XAS), 255, 260, 261, 271, 470
 X-ray emission spectroscopy (XES), 254–257, 260, 261, 263, 267, 269, 271
 X-ray photoelectron diffraction, 88, 101, 164
 X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS), 32, 33, 35, 46, 125, 126, 128, 129, 136, 138, 139, 142, 147, 148, 156, 161, 164, 182, 226, 235–237, 239, 244, 247, 286, 287, 331, 334, 335, 337, 339, 349, 357, 370, 372, 379, 381, 384, 386, 387, 389, 390, 409

Z

Zeolite NaY, 421, 425, 426, 430, 431, 433
 Zeolites, 374, 415–435
 Zeolite Y, 421