

Index

- π electrons, 56
- d* block elements, 421
- d* electrons, 421
- d* subshell, 8, 421
- d*–*d* transition, 446, 447, 451
- f* subshell, 8
- p*-orbitals, 8
- s*-orbital, 8
- sp* hybrid orbitals, 55
- sp*² hybrid orbitals, 53
- sp*³ hybrid orbitals, 53
- bidentate*, 439
- chelating agent*, 439
- hexadentate*, 441
- monodentate*, 439
- tridentate*, 439

- absolute electrode potential, 319
- acceptor atom, 44
- acid–base reaction, 303, 431
- acid-catalysed, 179
- acidic oxide, 367, 371, 372
- activated complex, 184
- activation energy, 112, 148, 150, 154, 159, 160, 187, 188, 221, 435, 437
- active site, 188, 190, 192, 434
- adsorbed, 434
- adsorption, 188
- alkaline earth metals, 358, 381
- alternative pathway, 187
- aluminium chloride, 58, 375
- aluminium fluoride, 58
- amphoteric, 370, 372, 391, 393, 394
- amphoteric oxide, 370, 372, 393
- angle of deflection, 2, 3
- Angular Momentum Quantum Number, 6

- anionic charge, 59
- anionic complexes, 443
- anionic radius, 361
- anionic size, 37, 59
- anode, 325, 342, 351
- anode sludge, 350
- anodising, 348
- appreciable hydrolysis, 375, 393, 427
- aqua-complex ions, 337
- Arrhenius constant, 159
- Arrhenius Equation, 159
- Arrhenius rate constant, 201
- assumptions of the kinetic theory, 105
- asymmetrical distribution of electron density, 424
- atomic mass units, 4
- atomic nuclei, 48
- Atomic number, 4
- atomic orbital, 6, 46, 53
- atomic radius, 24, 359, 381, 425
- atomic size, 384
- atomic structure, 1, 359, 381
- attractive force, 17, 128
- Aufbau Principle, 12
- autocatalysis, 190
- average kinetic energy, 97, 150
- Avogadro constant, 343
- Avogadro's hypothesis, 84
- Avogadro's law, 84
- axial position, 49

- backward reaction, 198
- basic oxides, 366, 370, 372
- battery, 338
- bent, 47
- Bidentate, 453

- biological catalyst, 191
- bleaching agent, 415
- bond angles, 46
- bond dissociation energy, 117
- bond energy, 44, 45, 66, 116, 400
- bond enthalpy, 402
- bond formation, 133
- bond length, 44, 45, 111
- bond pair–bond pair repulsion, 51
- bond pairs, 46
- bond strength, 116, 410
- Born–Haber cycle, 127, 130
- boundary, 329
- Boyle’s law, 82, 215
- breaking of bonds, 110
- brine, 350
- brittle, 37
- Brønsted–Lowry theory, 303, 372

- canonical forms, 56, 57
- catalysis, 187
- catalyst, 150, 153, 211, 223
- catalytic converters, 189
- catalytic hydration, 227
- catalytic hydrogenation, 189
- catalytic properties, 434
- cathode, 325, 342, 350
- cationic radius, 59, 361, 382
- cationic size, 37, 395
- central atom, 48
- charge carriers, 37
- charge density, 59, 60, 133, 372, 375, 389, 390, 392, 394
- Charles’ law, 83
- chelate, 439
- chemical bonds, 29
- chemical composition, 139
- chemical energy, 318
- chemical equilibria, 197
- chemical kinetics, 147
- chemical periodicity, 357
- chemical thermodynamics, 34, 135
- clock reactions, 165
- co-ordination number, 438, 439, 441
- collision geometry, 153
- Collision Theory, 147, 148, 184, 186
- Combined Gas Law, 88
- complementary colour, 445
- complete ionisation, 115
- complexation, 414
- complexation stability constant, 452
- complexes, 430, 437
- concentration–time graph, 158
- conservation of charges, 310
- constituent elements, 114
- continuous measurement, 164
- coordinate bond, 42
- coordination number, 32
- covalent, 29
- covalent bonding, 39
- covalent character, 58, 62, 132, 369, 394
- critical concentration, 414
- critical point, 105
- Crystal Field Theory, 446, 448, 450
- crystal lattice, 35
- crystalline lattices, 32

- Dalton’s Law of Partial Pressure, 91, 95
- dative covalent bond, 42, 337, 437, 438
- degenerate, 10, 13, 446, 448, 449
- degree of covalency, 58
- degree of disorder, 138, 139
- degree of dissociation, 115, 209
- degree of ionisation, 115
- delocalisation of, 56
- delocalised, 29
- delocalised bonding, 56
- delocalised electrons, 30, 57, 364–366, 429
- deuterons, 3
- deviation, 102, 104, 105
- diagonal relationship, 393
- diaphragm cell, 350
- dichromate(VI) titrations, 315
- diffuse, 11, 44, 62, 400, 410
- diffuse orbital, 11
- dimerisation, 72
- dipole, 45, 60
- dipole moment, 69, 71
- discontinuous measurement, 164
- discrete molecules, 63, 360, 364
- disorder, 137
- displacement reaction, 402
- disproportionate, 351, 399
- disproportionation, 307, 406, 407
- distance of separation, 81
- distorted tetrahedral, 47
- donor atom, 44, 438
- dot-and-cross, 56

- dot-and-cross diagram, 33, 34, 46
- ductile, 30
- dynamic equilibrium, 199, 228, 409
- effective collisional frequencies, 216
- effective concentration, 152
- effective nuclear charge, 17, 18, 22, 24, 45, 61, 359, 360, 362, 363, 368, 425–427, 457
- effective overlap, 42, 62
- effective overlap of orbitals, 41
- elastic, 97
- electric field, 1
- electrical conductivity, 31, 165, 364, 365, 429
- electricity, 318
- electrochemical cell, 303, 318, 325, 328, 338, 341
- electrode potential, 319, 320
- electrolysis, 341
- electrolytic cell, 318, 341
- electromotive force, 321
- electron affinity, 128, 366, 382, 383, 402, 411
- electron cloud, 40, 361, 375
- electron deficient, 50, 62, 372, 376
- electron density, 45, 46, 58, 389, 424
- electron rich, 62, 70, 372
- electron spin, 13
- electron transfer, 58
- electron-pair geometry, 46, 48
- electronegative, 70, 440
- electronegativity, 45, 58, 60, 359, 363, 364, 366, 373, 383, 400, 404
- electronic configuration, 12, 15, 358, 381, 384, 421, 422
- electrons, 1
- electroplating, 347
- electropositivity, 364
- electrostatic attraction, 35
- electrostatic attractive force, 110, 361, 383
- electrostatic field, 446
- electrostatic force, 21
- electrostatic forces of attraction, 29, 369, 373
- electrostatic potential energy, 185
- electrostatic repulsion, 187
- electrovalent bonding, 31
- elementary reaction, 200
- elementary step, 182
- endothermic, 110, 148, 149, 198, 224
- endothermic reaction, 221
- energetically stable, 111
- energy, 109
- energy barrier, 112
- energy change, 40, 109, 128
- energy content, 110
- energy cycle, 114, 122, 123, 125, 127
- energy evolved, 129
- energy level diagram, 127, 145
- energy profile, 198
- energy states, 138
- enthalpy, 109, 135, 141
- enthalpy change, 110, 111
- enthalpy change of atomisation, 126, 401
- enthalpy change of combustion, 121
- enthalpy change of formation, 146
- enthalpy change of hydration, 386, 395
- enthalpy change of neutralisation, 117, 120, 146
- enthalpy change of solution, 395
- enthalpy change of the reaction, 119, 121
- entropy, 135, 137, 141, 389
- enzymes, 191
- equatorial position, 49
- equilibrium, 211
- equilibrium constant, 200, 220, 222, 223
- equilibrium mixture, 214, 218
- equilibrium position, 213, 218, 220
- equilibrium systems, 199
- excited state, 13, 447
- exothermic, 35, 110, 148, 149, 198, 318, 382
- exothermic reaction, 221
- extent of polarisation, 59
- extent of reaction, 201
- Faraday's laws of electrolysis, 342, 343
- final state, 122, 125, 131, 138
- first ionisation energy, 16, 362
- First Law of Thermodynamics, 109
- first-order kinetics, 162
- first-order reaction, 161, 173
- formal charge, 305
- formation of bonds, 110
- forward reaction, 198, 224
- frequency of effective collisions, 150, 152, 154

- fuel cells, 340
- full structural formula, 126
- fully dissociated, 114

- galvanic cell, 318
- gas laws, 81
- gas phase, 44, 116
- Gay-Lussac's law, 84
- giant covalent compounds, 62
- giant metallic structures, 364
- Gibbs Free Energy, 110, 141
- ground state, 12, 447
- Group Number, 357

- Haber process, 226, 435
- haemoglobin, 455
- half-cell, 320–323
- half-equation, 305, 311, 353
- half-life, 161, 162, 173, 177
- half-life method, 172, 176, 179
- half-reactions, 305
- halogens, 381
- head-on overlap, 40, 41
- heat absorbed, 118
- heat capacity, 119
- Hess' Law, 122, 125, 131
- heterogeneous catalysis, 188
- heterogeneous catalysts, 153, 434
- heterogeneous equilibrium, 204
- Hexadentate, 453
- homogeneous catalysis, 187, 435
- homogeneous catalysts, 153, 434
- homogeneous equilibrium, 204
- Hund's Rule of Multiplicity, 13
- hybridisation, 53
- hybridisation model, 52
- hydration, 373
- hydration energy, 38, 133, 395, 402
- hydrogen bonding, 65, 70, 75, 104
- hydrolysis, 375
- hydrophobic, 72

- ideal behaviour, 103–105, 214, 216
- ideal gas, 81
- ideal gas behaviour, 100
- Ideal Gas Equation, 90, 97, 208
- Ideal Gas Law, 88, 101, 152
- inert electrodes, 346
- inert gas, 217, 218
- infinite dilution, 134

- initial rate, 158, 168
- initial rates method, 166
- initial state, 122, 125, 131, 138
- inner core electrons, 24, 31, 359
- inner-shell electrons, 34
- instantaneous dipole, 65
- instantaneous dipole-induced dipole, 63, 65, 104, 317, 365, 392, 397, 398
- inter-electronic repulsion, 6, 13, 17, 19, 25, 42, 45, 46, 148, 361–363, 425, 448
- inter-nuclei region, 40, 41, 43, 60
- inter-nuclei repulsion, 42
- intermediate bond, 58
- intermediates, 182, 187
- intermolecular forces, 29, 64, 66, 74, 81, 101
- intermolecular hydrogen bonding, 72, 73
- Internal Energy, 110
- intra-molecular bonds, 153, 188, 389, 434
- intramolecular hydrogen bonding, 73
- iodine-starch complex, 337
- iodine-thiosulfate titrations, 316
- ion-dipole interactions, 38, 133, 372, 386, 395
- ionic, 29
- ionic bonding, 31
- ionic bonds, 35
- ionic character, 58, 60–62
- ionic equation, 353
- ionic lattice, 369
- ionic product, 455
- ionic radius, 361, 369, 382
- ionic structure, 369, 370
- ionisation, 15
- ionisation energy, 16–18, 22, 128, 359, 366, 425
- irreversible, 136, 197
- isoelectronic, 16, 77, 361, 362
- isomers, 67
- isotonic, 16
- isotopes, 3, 4
- isotopic, 16

- kinetic energy, 109, 148, 185
- Kinetic Theory of Gases, 96, 147
- kinetically non-feasible, 112
- kinetically stable, 113
- kinetics, 213

- lattice, 29
 lattice energy, 35, 38, 127, 129, 133, 369, 388, 395
 lattice enthalpy, 418
 Law of Conservation of Energy, 7, 122
 law of conservation of mass, 310
 Le Chatelier's Principle, 201, 211, 212, 215, 219, 223, 335, 336, 414, 415, 455
 Lewis structure, 56
 ligand, 337, 438, 449
 ligand exchange, 451, 452, 455, 456
 limiting reagent, 119
 linear, 47
 lone pair–bond pair repulsion, 49, 51
 lone pair–lone pair repulsion, 51
 lone pairs, 46
 low-lying orbitals, 376
 low-lying vacant orbital, 43, 55, 434, 438
- macromolecular, 373
 macromolecular structure, 62, 364
 macromolecules, 63, 360, 364
 macroscopic properties, 82
 magnetic field, 1, 13
 Magnetic Quantum Number, 6
 malleable, 30
 manganate(VII) titrations, 314
 mass action expression, 200
 Mass number, 4
 mass spectrometry, 5
 Maxwell–Boltzmann distribution curve, 153
 Maxwell–Boltzmann energy distribution, 149
 mechanisms, 147
 metal oxides, 372
 metallic, 29
 metallic bond, 384
 metallic bonding, 29, 428
 metallic character, 383
 metallic lattice, 360, 429
 metallic structures, 365
 metalloids, 358
 metals, 31
 mobile charge carriers, 31, 365
 mobile ions, 37
 molar concentrations, 321
 molar gas constant, 88, 160
 molar mass, 90
 molar volume, 89
 mole fraction, 92
 molecular formula, 5
 molecular geometry, 48
 molecularity, 182
 monatomic, 361
 Monodentate, 453
- net dipole moment, 69, 70
 neutral atom, 361
 neutrons, 1
 non-bonding electrons, 48
 non-directional, 29, 33
 non-ideal behaviour, 65
 non-metal chlorides, 376
 non-metal oxides, 372, 376
 non-metals, 31
 non-polar, 66
 non-spontaneous, 341
 nuclear charge, 359, 361
 Nucleon number, 4
 nucleons, 1
- octahedral, 47, 442, 448, 450
 octet configuration, 34, 49, 62
 Octet Rule, 33
 orbital overlap, 44
 orbital-as-box diagram, 12
 orbitals, 6, 40
 order of reaction, 159, 160, 163, 166, 173, 178, 180, 183
 oxidant, 304
 oxidation, 303, 353
 oxidation electrode, 325
 oxidation half-equation, 304
 oxidation number, 303, 304, 353
 oxidation state, 187, 303–305, 307, 353, 368, 404, 430, 435
 oxidising agent, 304, 367, 368, 400, 407
 oxidising power, 327, 410, 412
 oxo-acids, 372
- partial charges, 61
 partial ionisation, 454
 partial pressure, 92, 210, 214, 228
 partially dissociated, 114
 partially filled *d* orbitals, 434
 partially filled *d* subshell, 421, 447
 Pauli Exclusion Principle, 13
 penetrating power, 423

- penultimate, 425
- Period Number, 357
- periodic table, 357
- peripheral atom, 49
- permanent dipole, 58
- permanent dipole-permanent dipole interactions, 65, 67
- peroxide ion, 4
- phase, 139, 188, 329
- phase boundary, 139, 329
- phase change, 64, 117, 138, 410
- phase transition, 136
- photovoltaic cell, 341
- physical state, 139
- pi bond, 40, 42
- Planck's constant, 446
- Planck's equation, 450
- platinum electrode, 323
- polar, 44
- polar bonds, 61
- polarisability, 59, 60, 375, 390
- polarisable, 66
- polarisation, 45, 58
- polarising power, 59, 390, 392
- polarity, 325
- polyatomic anions, 57
- polyatomic ions, 47
- polyatomic ligand, 444
- polydentate ligands, 439
- position of the equilibrium, 201
- potential difference, 31
- potential energy, 109, 185
- preferential discharge, 345
- pressure, 81
- primary batteries, 338
- Principal Quantum Number, 6, 15, 422
- principal quantum shell, 7, 9, 18, 24, 31, 41, 357, 381, 382, 422, 423
- progress of the reaction, 123
- protective oxide, 393
- protiums, 3
- Proton number, 4
- protons, 1
- pseudo-first-order, 164, 181
- pure water, 119
- purification of copper, 349
- Quantum Mechanics, 6
- quantum numbers, 6
- quenching reagent, 171
- r.t.p., 89
- radius of deflection, 2
- randomness, 137
- rate constant, 150, 154, 159, 162, 169, 175
- rate equation, 159, 160, 182, 184
- rate law, 159
- rate of reaction, 155, 157
- rate-determining step, 183
- reaction kinetics, 147
- reaction mechanism, 147, 153, 182
- reaction quotient, 200
- reaction rates, 147, 150
- reactive intermediate, 185
- reactivity of metals, 327
- real gas, 103
- redox chemistry, 303
- redox equations, 310
- redox reaction, 303, 318, 405, 431
- redox titrations, 313
- reducing agent, 304, 358, 366, 384
- reductant, 304
- reduction, 303
- reduction electrode, 325
- reduction half-equation, 304
- reference electrode, 320
- region of electron density (electron pairs), 48
- relative atomic mass, 5
- relative charge, 1
- relative formula mass, 5
- relative isotopic mass, 5, 25
- relative mass, 1
- relative molecular mass, 5
- relaxation, 447
- repulsion, 19, 31
- repulsive force, 17
- resonance, 56
- resonance hybrid, 56
- reversible reaction, 197, 198, 203
- rotations, 109
- s.t.p., 89
- salt bridge, 322, 324
- sampling, 171
- saturated vapour pressures, 204
- Saturation Kinetics, 193
- sawhorse, 47
- screening effect, 17
- sea of delocalised electrons, 29

- second ionisation energy, 17
 second-order kinetics, 163
 second-order reaction, 163, 164
 secondary batteries, 338
 secondary structures of proteins, 73
 seesaw, 47
 selective discharge, 345
 separation of charges, 45
 shape, 29, 48
 shapes of molecules, 47
 shapes of orbitals, 10
 sharing of electrons, 39
 shielding effect, 17, 22, 359, 362, 425
 side-on overlap, 40, 41
 sigma bond, 40, 42
 simple molecular structures, 365, 366
 solar cell, 341
 solubility, 72, 133, 394, 399, 414
 solute, 134
 solvation process, 38
 solvent, 134
 sp hybridisation, 54
 sp² hybridisation, 53
 sp³ hybridisation, 53
 specific heat capacity, 119
 specificity, 192
 spectrochemical series, 449
 Spin Quantum Number, 6
 splitting effect, 449
 spontaneity of a reaction, 135
 spontaneous, 141, 341, 406
 spontaneous reaction, 135
 square planar, 47, 450
 square pyramidal, 47
 standard cell potential, 330
 standard conditions, 113, 114, 116, 134, 320, 403
 standard electrode potential, 321–323, 325, 434
 standard enthalpy change of atomisation, 116
 standard enthalpy change of combustion, 114, 123
 standard enthalpy change of formation, 114, 145
 standard enthalpy change of hydration, 133
 standard enthalpy change of neutralisation, 114
 standard enthalpy change of reaction, 113
 standard enthalpy change of solution, 134
 standard hydrogen electrode, 320, 321
 standard reduction electrode potential, 321
 standard reduction potential, 327, 366, 385, 437
 state function, 138
 statistical probability, 137
 stoichiometric coefficients, 159
 stoichiometric ratio, 156
 strength of bonds, 112
 strong acid-strong base, 115
 strong acids, 111, 411
 stronger field ligands, 450
 subshell, 8, 358, 423
 substrate, 192
 successive ionization energies, 26
 supercritical fluid, 105
 surface area, 152, 153
 surface area for contact, 66
 surface concentration, 188
 symmetrical distribution of electron density, 424
 T-shaped, 47
 temperature dependent, 81
 tetrahedral, 47, 442, 450
 thermal, 31
 thermal decomposition, 387
 thermal stability, 387, 410
 thermodynamic stability, 113
 thermodynamically feasible, 142, 425, 432
 thermodynamics, 109
 titration method, 171
 transition element, 421
 transition metal, 337, 421
 Transition State Theory, 184, 186
 translational, 109
 translational kinetic energy, 81
 trigonal bipyramidal, 47
 trigonal planar, 47
 trigonal pyramidal, 47
 ultraviolet region, 447
 valence atomic orbitals, 40
 valence electron, 17, 18, 21, 29, 30, 185, 361, 362, 382–384, 425

- valence orbital, 40, 400
- valence principal quantum shell, 358
- valence shell, 382, 383
- Valence Shell Electron Pair Repulsion, 46
- valence shell electronic configuration, 19, 20
- van der Waals' equation, 105
- van der Waals' forces, 57, 65, 75, 317, 369, 409
- vapour phase, 72
- variable oxidation states, 421, 430
- vibrations, 109
- visible region, 445, 447
- visible spectrum, 446
- volatility, 397
- voltaic cell, 318, 338
- VSEPR model, 46
- weak acid–weak base neutralisation, 115
- weaker field ligands, 450
- weighted average, 5
- zero-order kinetics, 161
- zero-order reaction, 160