Subject Index

Acceptance criterion, 184, 185 Accreditation program, 1, 2, 6 Accuracy, 5, 8, 13, 18, 23, 25, 29, 46, 58, 59, 71, 73, 75, 83, 104, 115, 120, 129, 130-139, 141, 147, 151, 152, 167, 194, 195 level of, 120 Ambient atmosphere measurements, 100 Amount of substance, 72, 77, 173, 177 Analyte, 16, 59, 66, 69, 73, 76, 143, 144, 151, 163-165, 167 AQCS (Analytical Quality Control Services), See also IAEA, 65, 80, 81 BERM (International Symposium on Biological and Environmental Reference Materials), 32, 41, 93 Bias, See also systematic error, 8, 9, 16, 29, 58, 59, 104, 105, 139, 148, 151-158, 182, 183, 185, 186 Bureau Communautaire de Référence (BCR), 31-45, 47, 51, 52, 80, 96 Calibration standard), 33 Calibration curve, 24, 28, 72, 98, 139, 141, 172, 175 Calibration gases, See also Reference material (RM), gaseous, 115, 117, 119, 121-123, 125 Canadian Certified Reference Materials Project (CCRMP), 127, 128, 142 Certification campaign, 71, 93, 94, 183 plan, 9

Certification exercise, See also Certification procedure, 34 Certification report, 33, 35, 37, 40, 130, Certified reference material (CRM), 30, 31, 41, 44, 46, 57, 67, 72, 100-102, 107, 108, 130, 131, 133, 141-143, 151, 163, 165, 176, 177, 179, 180, 188, 189, 192, 193, 196 certificate, 1, 2, 5, 10, 24, 25, 35, 41, 67, 124, 130, 144, 145, 163, 172, 177, 180-182, 186, 192, 193 for chemical composition, 31 for coal analysis, 100 for isotope ratio measurements, 31 for quality control, 100 for reactor neutron dosimetry, 31 for trace elements, 32 isotopic, 31 matrix, 3, 16, 18-21, 24-26, 28, 29, 32, 33, 35, 36, 46, 47, 57, 59, 60, 65, 66, 71-73, 76, 79, 81, 93, 95, 96, 100, 101, 105, 107, 117, 118, 127-133, 137, 139, 140-142, 151-154, 156, 161, 163, 170, 171, 175, 181, 186 natural biological, 32 spiked, 31 Certifying agency, 32 Chain of comparisons, 2, 71, 130, 173 Chemical composition, 18, 82 Chemical engineering, 1 Chemicals, 31, 127, 143 high purity, 31 China Law on Metrology, 1

China Metrological Certification, 1 and Testing (BAM), 115 China State Bureau of Technical Frequency histogram, 146 Supervision (CSBTS), 1 Gravimetry, 13, 23, 39, 95, 97, 100, 119 Collaborative analysis, 48, 49, 51, 55 Commission Regulation (EC), 40, 41 Guide on quantifying uncertainty in analytical measurements, 72 Composition Guide to the expression of uncertainty in chemical, 2, 3, 5, 12, 18, 31, 57, 66, 70, 82, 83 measurement (GUM), 32, 38, 43, 44, 114 isotopic, 39, 82-91 Guidelines for the production and Comprehensive measurement system, 57 Concentration certification of BCR reference materials, 35 activity, 67, 68, 70-72, 77 element, 48, 71 range, 55, 56, 67, 68, 117 Harwell Laboratory, UK, 39 Confidence interval, 33, 42 Homogeneity Czech Metrology Institute, 93 degree of, 10, 11 evaluation, 11 Degrees of freedom, 33, 131, 132, 159measurements, 36 162 Institut Technique des Produits Laitiers Digestion, 33 Distribution Caprins, France, 40 normal, 26, 48, 155, 164 Institute for Reference Materials and rectangular, 164, 166 Measurements (IRMM), 31 Instrument calibration, 1, 3, 6, 13, 16, 24-Elemental speciation, 46, 47 28, 30, 33, 36, 38, 43, 44, 57, 59, 60, Environment Agency of Japan, 51 61, 72, 76, 79, 82-84, 86-90, 94-98, Environmental monitoring, 19, 22, 32, 51 113, 115, 117-126, 139-141, 143-145, Equipment, See also Measuring 163, 165-168, 170-172, 174, 175, 177, equipment, 11, 30, 33, 57, 59, 82, 89, 180, 181, 189, 193 90, 103, 104, 119, 152, 179 Interlaboratory study programme calibration, 33, 89 Coal Characterisation, 101, 102, 104, Error 108-110, 113 International Atomic Energy Agency random, 9, 13, 152, 153, 184 systematic, See also Bias, 17, 37, 105, (IAEA), See also AQCS, 152, 155, 166, 175 Chemistry Unit, 65, 66 technical, 148 Isotope Hydrology Unit, 65, 81, 87, 89-EURACHEM, 72, 80, 92 **European Coal and Steel Community** Marine Environment Laboratory, (ECSC), 101, 113 Monaco (MEL), 65 **European Commission Joint Research** Seibersdorf Laboratories (NAAL), 66 International Committee for Weights and Centre, 31 Measures (CIPM), 58

International measurement evaluation

Federal Institute of Materials Research

Subject Index 203

programme (IMEP), 38	calibration, 59, 82, 84, 88
International Organization for	particulate, 100
Standardization (ISO), 30, 32-38, 42-	quality assurance, 81
45, 64, 71, 72, 74, 80, 87, 92, 94, 101,	virtual, 82, 84
102, 106, 109-111, 113, 114, 125, 126,	Matrix
128-133, 137, 141, 142, 144, 145, 168,	effect, 59, 60, 72, 186
169, 175-177, 183-196	matching, 128
International System of Units (SI), 64, 71	Mean recovery, 163
International vocabulary of basic and	Mean value, 12, 33, 36, 41, 43, 48, 49,
general terms in metrology (VIM), 80,	51, 54, 66, 68, 71, 72, 74, 76, 88, 131,
91, 186	137, 138, 148, 160
ISO 5725 (-1 and -2), 102, 106, 109-111,	individual laboratory, 33, 41
184, 185, 187	Measurand, 2, 71
ISO Guide 30, 44, 130, 142, 176, 186,	true value of, 2
189, 192, 196	Measurement
ISO Guide 31, 92, 128, 130, 142, 145,	linearity, 5, 8, 27, 73, 86
168, 176, 186, 192, 196	physical, 3, 63, 79, 174
ISO Guide 33, 30, 32-35, 37, 42-44, 71,	precision, 5, 6, 8, 11-13, 18, 23-25, 27
72, 74, 80, 87, 92, 129, 131, 132, 137,	32, 34, 37, 39, 44, 46, 58, 73, 75, 90
141, 142, 176, 186, 189, 193, 196	91, 105, 129-131, 133-135, 139, 141
ISO Guide 43, 106	147-155, 161, 164, 181-185, 193,
Isotope mixtures, 31	194
synthetic, 31	quantity, 5, 29, 54, 97, 164, 169, 173, 174, 179, 181
Laboratory	relative, 72
authorised, 16	selectivity, 5, 73, 105
conditions, 32, 35, 70, 88	sensitivity, 25, 27, 73
intercomparison, 31, 35, 66	standardisation, 85
report, 69, 74, 75	statistical fluctuation, 43
Laboratory of the Government Chemist	trueness, 32, 34, 37, 39, 43, 44, 73, 74
(LGC), 143, 150, 154, 165	151, 152, 181-185, 193
Limit of detection (LOD), 5, 67, 73, 96	Measurement scale
Linear regression, 25, 26, 167	conventional, 81, 83, 179, 180
Listing of CRM producers (COMAR),	relative, 83
190, 195	SI, See also International System of
170, 173	Units, 174
Marine environmental monitoring, 32	Measurement traceability
Mass spectrometry	international, 3
isotope dilution (IDMS), 31, 37, 39	Measuring equipment, See also
inverse, 31	Equipment,
spark source, 39	linearity, 5, 8, 27, 73, 86
thermal ionisation isotope dilution, 37	operating conditions, 25, 27
Material	precision, 5, 6, 8, 11-13, 18, 23-25, 27

32, 34, 37, 39, 44, 46, 58, 73, 75, 90, 91, 105, 129-131, 133-135, 139, 141, 147-155, 161, 164, 181-185, 193,	statistical, 67 technical, 9
194	Plot
sensitivity, 25, 27, 73	blob, also dot, 146
stability, 27	Box, 146
Measuring standard, 3	Whisker, 146
Measuring system, 86, 116, 170	Potentiometric titration, 39, 154
Measuring tools, 58	Primary reference gas mixtures
Method	(PRGMs), 116
accuracy, 129	Procedure
comparison, 116, 118, 119	preparation
definitive, 37, 39, 122	dynamic, 105, 117, 118, 178
performance, 33, 36, 129	static, 117, 118
precision, 129	Proficiency tests, 91
primary, 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 13, 18, 19, 23,	
71, 72, 79, 95, 97, 130, 181	Quality assurance
reference, 1, 3, 6, 16, 60, 115, 179	analytical, 3
specificity, 5, 10, 164	system, 89, 144
statistical control of, 33, 36	Quality control, 9, 12, 22, 25, 29, 32, 35,
verification, 101	66, 76, 89, 100, 168
Method validation, 32, 73, 74, 151	control chart, 76
Metrological arbitration, 29	Quality level, 119
Metrological level, 1	Quality management, 144
Moisture content, 32, 35, 40, 49, 106, 151	Quantitative analysis:, 27
residual, 32, 35, 40	Radionuclides, 65, 66, 68, 70, 71, 73
	Reactor neutron dosimetry, 31, 39
National Institute of Standards and	Rectangular distribution, 164
Technology (NIST), 47, 57-64, 73, 74,	Reference
86, 87, 90, 115, 125, 130	laboratories, 6
National measurement system, 6, 7, 60	method, 1, 3, 6, 16, 115, 179
National metrological laboratory, 13	point of, 71, 79
National Research Center for CRM	sheet, See also Certificate, 69, 70, 74
(NRCCRM), 1	stated, 2, 61, 71, 130, 173, 175
NIES (National Institute for	temperature, 32, 35
Environmental Studies), 46	Reference material (RM)
NMi Van Swinden Laboratorium B.V,	assigned property value, 5, 8, 10, 11,
100, 113	13, 28, 41, 70-72, 79, 82, 123, 177-
Null hypothesis (H ₀), 160, 162	179, 193, 194
	classification, 188
Organic contaminants, 65	expiration date, See also validity
Outlier	period, 24, 70, 178

Subject Index 205

gaseous, See also Calibration gases,	maximum intake, 107
115	minimum, 37
grades, 3	standard, 100, 103
metallurgical, 93	Shanghai Institute of Nuclear Research
preparation process, 116	(China), 52
primary, 1, 81, 82, 88	Sheward chart, 112
secondary, 144	Stable isotopes, 65, 81, 83, 89, 91
selection, 145	ratios of, 81, 89
shelf life, See also validity period, 180	Standard
solid state, 100	measurement, 2, 16, 17, 100, 101, 143,
stability, 12	178, 180, 192
storage, 12	primary
temperature, 35, 124	mixtures (PSMs), 100
transportation, 102, 124	working, 7, 25, 28, 83, 193
validity period, See also expiration	Standard Reference Material (SRM), 57
date, 94	Statistical control, 2, 25, 33, 36, 61, 106,
working, 1	147, 149, 180
Regulatory requirements, 58	Statistical plan, 58
Repeatability, 11, 17, 34, 36, 38, 107-	Statistical test
112, 152-154, 156-158, 172, 183, 184,	Cochran test, 13
194	coefficient of skewness, 66
Reproducibility, 11, 17, 29, 48, 107, 109-	Dixon test, 66
112, 152, 172, 186	Grubbs test, 48-51, 66, 149, 150
Result	power of, 146
comparability, 100	Statistical treatment, See also Statistical
compatibility, 176	evaluation, 33, 36
correct, 41	ANOVA, 48, 111
false, 41	Storage conditions, 62, 70, 123, 180, 181
influence factors, 101	Student factor (t), 33
Royal Bureau of Material's Testing, See	Sub-sampling, 58, 103, 109
BAM, 115	1 3, , ,
•	Technical Norm, 2
Sample	Test portion, 10, 128, 129, 180, 183, 185
blind, 108, 109	Titrimetry, 95
deterioration, 162	Traceability, 1-8, 16, 33, 37, 41, 57, 58,
intercomparison, 66	61, 63, 71, 72, 77, 79, 83, 88, 89, 101,
mass	108, 115, 119, 125, 127, 128, 130, 143
minimum representative, 38	172-177, 180, 189, 193
particle size, 48, 66, 102, 104, 105, 151	evidence of, 7, 130
quality control, 66	horizontal, 61, 125
real, 25, 26, 181, 186	vertical, 125
representativeness, 103	Traceable gas mixtures, 100
size, 9, 10, 37, 40, 44, 129	Tschebytcheff's inequality, 66

value, 32

U.S. Department of Commerce, 58 U.S. National Measurement System, 58, 61 Uncertainty budget, 33, 37, 72, 88, 96 combined standard, 17, 33, 37, 38, 43, 44, 88, 97, 111 coverage factor, 36, 37, 43, 155, 157, 164, 165 estimated, 157 expanded, 36, 98, 155-158, 164, 165 interval(s), 31 quoted, 31, 33, 37, 38 random, 156 standard, 17, 24, 33, 36-38, 43, 44, 72, 88, 97, 111, 155, 157, 158, 163-168 statistical component of, 38

Unit conventional, 179 derived, 5, 178 realization, 5, 41, 130, 177

Value
actual, 111
assigned, 58, 69, 71, 72, 85, 179, 186
best estimate, 13, 41, 59, 71, 79, 182
certified, 3, 5, 8-10, 13, 16-19, 21-25,
28, 29, 32, 33, 35-37, 40-44, 47-49,
51, 54, 55, 58, 59, 61, 62, 67, 74, 9395, 127-133, 135-141, 147, 155157, 163, 177, 181-185
consensus, 76, 111, 183
property, 5, 8, 10, 11, 13, 28, 41, 7072, 79, 82, 123, 177-179, 193, 194
VDI guidelines, 117