

## INDEX OF AUTHORS

- Adams, R., 176, 181.  
 Armstrong, H. E., 46, 132.  
 Arnall, F., 47.  
 Arrhenius, S., 2, 34, 122, 154.  
 Atack, F. W., 184.  
 Auwers, H. von, 135, 184, 186.  
  
 Baddeley, G., 78.  
 Baeyer, A. von, 113, 172, 197.  
 Baker, J. W., 74, 111, 118, 147, 150, 199.  
 Baker, W., 209.  
 Bamberger, E., 136.  
 Beckmann, E., 139, 186.  
 Bell, F., 178.  
 Bell, R. P., 133.  
 Bennett, G. M., 31, 42, 44, 52, 67, 77, 78, 79, 148, 150, 210.  
 Berzelius, J. J., 1.  
 Bishop, G., 186.  
 Bodenstein, M., 154.  
 Bohr, N., 3, 4, 9.  
 Bone, W. A., 89.  
 Boyd, D. R., 38, 208.  
 Bradfield, A. E., 133, 136, 163.  
 Brady, O. L., 74, 143, 186.  
 Bragg, Sir W. H., 16, 190.  
 Branch, G. E. K., 37, 77, 209.  
 Brönsted, J. N., 123, 125.  
 de Broglie, L., 11.  
 Brown, Crum, 46.  
 Bunsen, R. W., 1, 81.  
 Burawoy, A., 91.  
 Burkhardt, G. N., 74, 170.  
 Burstall, F. H.; 193.  
 Burton, H., 88, 100, 105, 131.  
 Bury, C. R., 4.  
 Butlerow, 113.  
  
 Cain, J. C., 177.  
 Callow, R. K., 203.  
 Chapman, A. W., 141, 148, 150.  
 Christiansen, J. A., 159.  
 Christie, G. H. 177.  
 Claisen, L., 109, 114, 127, 135.  
 Clemons, G. R., 173.  
 Conant, J. B., 84.  
 Cox, E. G., 193, 194.  
 Curtius, T., 146.  
  
 Davies, C. W., 34.  
 Davies, W. C., 52.  
  
 Davis, H. S., 99.  
 Davis, W. A., 208.  
 Dawson, H. M., 72, 119, 123, 124.  
 Debye, P., 9, 18, 24, 34.  
 Derick, C. G., 38.  
 Dickinson, R. G., 190, 194.  
 Dippy, J. F. J., 35, 36, 42, 75, 77, 80, 170, 207.  
 Drew, H. D. K., 190, 193.  
 Dufraisse, C., 117.  
 Dumas, J. B. A., 1, 33, 45.  
  
 Einstein, A., 8, 10.  
 Evans, D. P., 72, 130, 162, 168, 205, 211.  
 Ewbank, Miss E. K., 186.  
 Eyring, H., 158, 160.  
  
 Falk, K. G., 3.  
 Farmer, E. H., 104.  
 Farmer, R. C., 37, 207.  
 Favorski, A. E., 84.  
 Fittig, R., 114, 150.  
 Flürscheim, B., 38, 47, 63, 76, 87, 208.  
 Francis, A. W., 100.  
 Frankland, Sir Edward, 2, 81, 115.  
 Frankland, P. F., 183.  
 Freer, P. C., 118.  
 Fries, K., 135.  
 Fry, H. S., 3, 64.  
  
 Gay-Lussac, L. J., 1, 81.  
 Gerhardt, K. F., 2.  
 Gibson, C. S., 91.  
 Gilbert, F. L., 190.  
 Gillet, A., 105.  
 Glasstone, S., 31, 42, 44, 67, 77, 199.  
 Goldschmidt, H., 134.  
 Goldschmidt, S., 85.  
 Gomborg, M., 82.  
 Gordon, J. S., 163, 211.  
 Gotts, R. A., 191.  
 Griffiths, P. H., 47.  
 Groves, L. G., 26, 28, 30, 51, 70.  
  
 Hammett, L. P., 170, 209.  
 Hammick, D. L., 50, 95.  
 Hann, A. C. O., 110, 127.  
 Hantzsch, A., 61, 114, 139, 184.  
 Heisenberg, W., 11.

- Heitler, W., 12.  
 Helmholtz, H. von, 2.  
 Hickinbottom, W. J., 135.  
 Hinshelwood, C. N., 15, 89, 93, 154,  
 160, 163, 210.  
 Hoff, J. H., van't, 171, 197.  
 Hofmann, A. W., 134, 146, 206.  
 Holleman, A. F., 46 ff.  
 Hübner, 46.  
 Hückel, E., 34, 89, 200.  
 Hughes, E. D., 54, 71, 119, 121, 129,  
 164.  
 Ingold, C. K., 22, 40, 48, 49, 52, 53,  
 54, 59, 62, 67, 70, 71, 73, 75, 88,  
 100, 101, 105, 108, 110, 128, 131,  
 134, 137, 138, 150, 163, 197, 199.  
 Ingold, Mrs. E. H., 101, 108, 110.  
 Jacobsen, P., 138.  
 Janson, S. E., 175.  
 Jones, B., 52, 78, 163, 208.  
 Jones, H. O., 189.  
 Jones, W. J., 72, 132.  
 Kandiah, A., 200.  
 Kaufler, F., 176.  
 Kekulé, F. A., 2, 45, 48.  
 Kendall, J., 111.  
 Kenner, J., 177.  
 Kenyon, J., 178, 191.  
 Kharasch, M. S., 72, 102.  
 Kindler, K., 53, 77, 206.  
 King, H., 133.  
 Kipping, F. S., 189.  
 Knoevenagel, E., 110.  
 Knorr, L., 114, 115.  
 Körner, W., 46.  
 Kohler, E. P., 176.  
 Kolbe, 81.  
 Kon, G. A. R., 128, 150.  
 Kossel, W., 5.  
 Kraus, C. A., 83.  
 Kuhara, M., 140.  
 Laar, C., 113.  
 Lachman, A., 140.  
 La Mer, V. K. de, 166.  
 Langmuir, I., 5, 6, 95.  
 Lapworth, A., 38, 65, 72, 76, 106, 108,  
 110, 118, 127, 176, 207.  
 Latimer, W. M., 203.  
 Laue, M. von, 16.  
 Laurent, A., 2, 81.  
 Le Bel, J. A., 171, 188.  
 Le Fèvre, R. J. W., 74, 75, 178.  
 Legard, A. R., 164, 210.  
 Lennard-Jones, J. E., 14.  
 Lesslie, Miss M. S., 181.  
 Lewis, G. N., 5, 23, 29, 86, 95.  
 Lewis, R. H., 75, 80.  
 Lewis, W. C. McC., 155.  
 Liebig, J. von, 1, 81.  
 Linstead, R. P., 75, 101, 114, 201.  
 London, F., 12, 54, 158.  
 Lonsdale, Mrs. K., 18.  
 Lossen, W., 146.  
 Lowry, T. M., 7, 57, 99, 117, 128,  
 190.  
 Lucas, H. J., 102.  
 McIntosh, D., 111.  
 McKenzie, A., 151.  
 Maitland, P., 175.  
 Mann, F. G., 195.  
 Manske, R. H. F., 72, 76, 107, 207.  
 Markownikoff, W. B., 102.  
 Meerwein, H., 152.  
 Meisenheimer, J., 139, 185, 189.  
 Menschutkin, N. A., 159.  
 Meyer, K. H., 116, 120.  
 Meyer, V., 184, 206.  
 Michael, A., 102, 105, 108, 183.  
 Mills, W. H., 139, 175, 178, 184, 189,  
 191, 193.  
 Moelwyn-Hughes, E. A., 159, 160.  
 Mohr, E., 200.  
 Montagne, P. J., 145.  
 Morgan, Sir G. T., 190, 193, 201.  
 Morgan, V. G., 130, 162, 168.  
 Moseley, H. G. J., 3, 17.  
 Moureu, H., 117.  
 Nathan, W. S., 41, 42, 53, 74, 110,  
 129, 163, 169.  
 Nef, J. U., 89, 95.  
 Neville, A., 190.  
 Newling, W. B. S., 211.  
 Nodder, C. R., 175.  
 Nölting, 46.  
 Norris, J. F., 209.  
 Norrish, R. G. W., 92, 99, 159.  
 Olivier, S. C. J., 52, 54, 208.  
 Onsager, L., 34.  
 Orton, K. J. P., 132, 136.  
 Ostwald, W., 33, 34, 122.  
 Paneth, F., 90.  
 Partington, J. R., 28, 30.  
 Pasteur, L., 171.  
 Pauling, L., 14, 61, 62, 89, 98, 193.

- Peachey, S. J., 172, 189, 190.  
 Perkin, W. H., 109, 174, 196, 197.  
 Phillips, H., 191.  
 Planěk, M., 8.  
 Polanyi, M., 53, 91, 156, 157, 160.  
 Pope, Sir W. J., 172, 174, 189, 190.  
  
 Quibell, T. H. H., 193.  
  
 Raman, Sir C. V., 11, 21.  
 Rao, K. A. N., 200.  
 Raper, R. 189.  
 Reddelien, G., 111.  
 Rice, F. O., 91, 93.  
 Robinson, R., 40, 58, 79, 101, 152.  
 Rodebush, W. H., 203.  
 Rothstein, E., 52.  
 Rutherford, Lord, 3.  
 Ruzicka, L., 196, 200.  
  
 Sachse, H., 199.  
 Schlenk, W., 83, 84, 88.  
 Schmidlin, J., 83.  
 Schönberg, A., 85.  
 Schorlemmer, C., 82.  
 Schrödinger, E., 11.  
 Shaw, Miss F. R., 48, 181.  
 Shoesmith, J. B., 79, 210.  
 Shoppee, C. W., 78, 128, 151.  
 Sidgwick, N. V., 6, 27, 28, 95, 98, 121, 202.  
 Smiles, S., 190.  
 Smith, G. F., 49.  
 Sommerfeld, A., 10.  
 Soper, F. G., 49, 132.  
 Spiers, C. H., 198.  
 Stevens, T. S., 149.  
 Stieglitz, J., 141, 143, 146.  
 Stubbings, W. V., 177.  
 Sudborough, J. J., 101, 206.  
  
 Sugden, S., 6, 26, 28, 30, 51, 70, 87, 95, 193.  
 Sutton, L. E., 50, 67, 95, 187.  
  
 Taylor, T. W. J., 186, 187.  
 Thiele, J., 58, 104.  
 Thomson, Sir J. J., 3, 4, 9, 27, 90.  
 Thorpe, J. F., 104, 107, 127, 128, 197.  
 Tiffeneau, M., 152.  
 Tishler, M., 176.  
 Turner, E. E., 173, 177, 181.  
  
 Vorländer, D., 46, 63, 64.  
  
 Walker, J. T., 176.  
 Wallach, O., 174.  
 Wardlaw, W., 193, 194.  
 Warren, E. H., 189.  
 Wassermann, A., 160.  
 Waters, W. A., 167, 169.  
 Watson, H. B., 41, 42, 47, 67, 80, 110, 119, 120, 121, 126, 129, 162, 168, 211.  
 Wedekind, E., 189.  
 Weissberger, A., 177.  
 Werner, A., 2, 139, 172, 184, 192, 193.  
 Whitworth, J. B., 175.  
 Wieland, H., 84.  
 Williams, E. G., 163.  
 Williams, F. R., 36, 67, 80.  
 Williams, J. W., 27, 177.  
 Williamson, A. W., 2.  
 Winkler, C. A., 161, 164.  
 Wislicenus, J., 115, 171, 182.  
 Wislicenus, W., 114, 147.  
 Wöhler, F., 1, 81.  
  
 Yates, E. D., 121, 126.  
 Ziegler, K., 89.

## INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- Acetic acid, bromination of, 119.  
 Acetic acids, substituted, dissociation constants of, 36.  
 Acetoacetic ester, chelation in enol of, 204.  
     tautomerism of, 114.  
 Acetoacetic ester condensation, 109.  
 Acetone, bromination of, 118.  
 Acid and base, definition of, 123.  
 Acid and base catalysis, 110, 122, 129.  
 Acids, dissociation constants of, 34 ff.  
 Affinity, alternating, 63.  
 Aldol reaction, 109.  
 Aliphatic diazo-compounds, structure of, 97.  
 Alkyl groups, effect of, 70 ff.  
 Alkyl halides, hydrolysis of, 54, 71.  
 Alkylanilines, rearrangements of, 134  
 Allene derivatives, dissymmetry of, 174.  
 Alternate induced polarities, theory of, 65.  
 Amidines, rearrangement of, 147.  
 Ammonia, structure of, 30.  
 Anilines, benzylation of, 163.  
 Anionotropic change, 105, 130.  
 Aryl iodide dichlorides, transformation of, 133.  
 Azides, structure of, 97.  
 Bases, strengths of, 37.  
 Beckmann rearrangement, 139 ff., 185.  
 Benzene, structure of, 18, 22, 27, 45, 62.  
 Benzidine rearrangement, 137.  
 Benzoic acids, substituted, dissociation constants of, 36, 207.  
 Benzoin reaction, 112.  
 Benzyl chlorides, substituted, hydrolysis of, 52, 208.  
 Bohr atom, 9.  
 Butadiene, addition to, 104.  
 Carbon dioxide, structure of, 59.  
 Carbon monoxide, structure of, 95.  
 Carbonate ion, structure of, 60.  
 Carbonyl group, additions to, 23, 106.  
 — dipolar character of, 23, 61.  
 — effect of, 69.  
 — structure of, 61.  
 Carbylamines, structure of, 95.  
 Chain reactions, 92.  
 Chloro-aliphatic acids, dissociation constants of, 37.  
 Chloroamines transformation, 132.  
 Claisen reaction, 109.  
 Clausius-Mosotti equation, 24.  
 Compton effect, 10.  
 Conductivity, electrical, 34.  
 Co-ordinate bond, 6, 23, 191.  
 Co-ordination theory, 2.  
 Covalency rule, 7.  
 Covalent bond, 6.  
 Crystal structure, 16.  
 Curtius degradation, 146.  
 Cyanohydrin formation, mechanism of, 106.  
 Cyclohexane ring, stereochemistry of, 199.  
 Debye-Hückel theory, 34.  
 Decahydronaphthalene, stereochemistry of, 200.  
 Diazamino-aminoazo conversion, 134.  
 $\alpha$ -Diketones, tautomerism of, 117.  
 Diphenyl, stereochemistry of, 176.  
 Dipole moments, 23 ff.  
     of aliphatic compounds, 28, 31;  
     of aromatic compounds, 29, 31;  
     of homologous series, 28, 70;  
     of carbon monoxide and isocyanides, 96;  
     of oxime-ethers, 187.  
 Dipole moments, measurement of, 24.  
     relationships with directive influences of groups, 50;  
     relationships with dissociation constants of acids, 41;  
     relationships with energies of activation, 166;  
     sign of, 26.  
 Direct effect, 40.  
 Dissymmetry, molecular, 173.  
 Dualistic theory, 1.  
 Electromeric displacements, 58, 110.  
 Electromeric effect, 68.  
 Electronic structures of atoms, 4.  
 Electronic theory of valency, 3 ff.  
 Electrophilic reagents and substitutions, 49, 52, 53, 100.

- Electrovalent bond, 6.  
 Energy levels, 9, 12, 18.  
 Energy of activation, 155.  
   effect of substituents on, 162.  
   effect of *o*-substituents on, 210.  
   relationship of with dipole moments, 166.  
 Esterification, 130, 211.  
   of *o*-substituted acids, 206, 210.  
 Esters, hydrolysis of, 53, 163, 168, 211.  
   *o*-substituted, hydrolysis of, 211.  
 Fries reaction, 135.  
 Fulminates, structure of, 95.  
  
 Geometrical isomerides, configuration of, 182.  
 Geometrical isomerism of olefinic compounds, 182.  
   of oximes, 184 ff.  
 Groups, influence of, 33.  
   classification of polar influences of, 70.  
   influence of upon energy of activation, 162.  
  
 Halogens, effect of, 42, 49, 76 ff.  
 Heitler-London theory of valency, 12.  
 Hexadeuterobenzene, 22.  
 Hofmann degradation, 146.  
 Hofmann-Martius rearrangement, 134.  
 Hydrazobenzene, rearrangement of, 137.  
 Hydrogen bond, 121, 202, 209.  
  
 Imino-ethers, rearrangement of, 147.  
 Inductive effect, 40, 50, 57.  
 Ionic dissociation theory, 2.  
 Isocyanides, structure of, 95.  
  
 Ketones, bromination of, 118.  
 Ketyls, metal, 84.  
 Knoevenagel reaction, 109.  
  
 Law of Conservation of Substitution Type, 47.  
 Linkages, multiplicity of, from Raman spectra, 22.  
 Lossen degradation, 146.  
  
 Magnetism, 85.  
   of free radicals, 87.  
   of nickel complexes, 194.  
 Mesomeric effect, 65 ff., 169.  
   of halogens, 79.  
   Mesomerism, 59.  
   Methoxyl group, effect of, 41, 66, 67.  
   Michael reaction, 108.  
   Molecular orbitals, method of, 14.  
   Mutarotation, arrests of, 129.  
  
 Nitrate ion, structure of, 60.  
 Nitroamine transformation, 136.  
 Nitrogen, configuration of valencies of, 30.  
 Nitro-group, effect of, 41, 69.  
   structure of, 7, 23, 60.  
 Nuclear atom, 4.  
 Nucleophilic reagents and substitutions, 56, 106, 109.  
  
 Olefinic acids, dissociation constants of, 75.  
 Olefinic linkage, conditions to, 99, 108.  
   *Ortho* effect, 205 ff.  
 Oxime-ethers, dipole moments of, 187.  
 Oximes, configuration of, 184.  
   rearrangement of, 139, 185.  
   stereoisomerism of, 139, 184.  
 Oxygen, valency angle of, 30, 198.  
  
 Parachor, 6, 96.  
 Partial valencies, theory of, 104.  
 Pauli exclusion principle, 13.  
 Perkin reaction, 109.  
 Peroxide effect in addition reactions, 102.  
*P* factor, 160, 210.  
 Phenolic ethers, chlorination of, 163.  
 Phenols, *o*-substituted, 204.  
   strength of, 38.  
 Phenyl, effect of, 75.  
 Phenylacetic acids, substituted, dissociation constants of, 36.  
 Phenylboric acids, substituted, dissociation constants of, 37.  
 Phenylhydroxylamine, transformation of, 137.  
 Phenylsulfamic acid, transformation of, 136.  
 Phthalocyanines, 201.  
 Pinacon-pinacolin transformation, 150.  
 Polar factor, 38.  
   molecules, 24.  
 Polarizability, molecular, 24.  
 Polarization, atom, 26.  
   electron, 26.  
   induced, 24.  
   permanent, 24.

- Propiophenone, prototropic of, 205.  
 Prototropic change, 111.  
 mechanism of, 127.
- Quantitative factor, 64.
- Quantum theory, 8 ff.
- Quaternary ammonium salts, re-  
 arrangement of, 149.
- Radical theory, 1, 81.
- Radicals, aliphatic, 81, 89 ff.  
 containing 'bivalent' nitrogen,  
 84.  
 containing 'univalent' oxygen,  
 85.  
 in chain reactions, 92.  
 paramagnetism of, 85.  
 stability of, 87.  
 triarylmethyl, 82.
- Raman effect, 11, 21.
- Reactions in solution, 159.
- Resonance, quantum-mechanical, 12,  
 58 ff., 66, 69, 88.
- Restricted rotation, 178.
- Rings, chelate, 201 ff., 209.  
 large carbon, 196.  
 strainless, 199.
- Sachse-Mohr Theory of Strainless  
 Rings, 199.
- Side-chain reactions, 52, 67.
- Spectra, band, 18 ff.  
 electronic band, 19.  
 infra-red, 18.  
 line, 9.  
 Raman, 21.  
 rotation, 21.  
 vibration-rotation, 20.
- Stereochemistry of:  
 arsenic, 189, 192.  
 beryllium, 191.  
 boron, 191.  
 cobalt, 192.
- Stereochemistry of (*contd.*):  
 copper, 191, 195.  
 four-covalent elements, 188, 193.  
 gold, 195.  
 lead, 195.  
 nickel, 192, 193.  
 nitrogen, 188.  
 oxygen, 30, 190.  
 palladium, 193.  
 phosphorus, 189.  
 platinum, 192, 193.  
 selenium, 190.  
 silicon, 189.  
 silver, 195.  
 six-covalent elements, 192.  
 sulphur, 190.  
 tellurium, 190.  
 tin, 190, 195.
- Steric hindrance, 207.
- Strain theory of Baeyer, 197.
- Structural theory, 2.
- Substitution, 45 ff.  
 aromatic, 45 ff.  
 mechanism of, 53, 158.
- Tautomerism, 113.
- Theory of Types, 2.
- Thorpe reaction, 107.
- Transition State, 157.
- Transition State Method, 160.
- Unimolecular reactions, 156.
- Unperturbed structures, 59.
- Unsaturated groups, effect of, 75.
- Valency deflexion hypothesis, 197.
- Wagner - Meerwein rearrangement,  
 151.
- Water, structure of, 29.
- Wave mechanics, 11.
- X-ray spectra, 3, 16 ff.