

Index

- Alumina. *See* Aluminum oxide
- Aluminum oxide (Al_2O_3), 8, 22, 28, 349–355
- Ball milling, 92
- Biomaterials, 8, 394, 396
- Aeruginosa*, 436
- ALP, 408, 409, 424, 437
- albumin, 406
- alkaline phosphatase, 408, 409
- antibacterial, 435, 436, 437, 447
- bacterial adhesion, 400, 402–404
- bacterial infection and biofilm, 400, 401
- bioactive, 398, 414
- biocompatibility, 397, 406
- bioinert and biotolerant, 397
- bioinert ceramics, 422, 424, 425
- biomineralization rate, 468, 469, 470
- bioresorbable, 398
- bone cells, 163, 428
- CaP, 422, 423, 425, 426, 428, 429
- carcinogenicity, 410
- cell culture, 407
- CFU, 410
- cytocompatibility, 398
- cytotoxicity assay, 407
- E. coli*, 439, 440, 442
- fibrinogen, 401, 406
- fibronectin, 406
- genotoxicity, 410
- glass-ceramics, 417, 418
- hard tissues, 394, 396
- hemocompatibility, 410
- hydroxyapatite (HAp), 70, 371, 422, 434, 437, 441, 449, 459
- implantation and histopathology, 410
- in situ, 437
- in vitro, 407, 410, 423–425, 427, 431, 450, 470
- in vivo, 394, 407, 410, 424, 431, 450
- MTT assay, 407, 409
- mullite, 371, 428–430, 451, 452, 454
- osteoconductive, 423
- pseudomonas*, 436
- S. epidermidis*, 405, 410, 436, 439
- sensitization, 410
- Staphylococcus aureus*, 404, 436, 440
- TCP, 423, 425, 426
- B_4C , 30, 278, 280
- Bonding, 14
- covalent, 18
- dipoles, 21
- directionality, 18
- hybridization, 18
- Ionic, 15
- Pauling's rule, 19
- r_c/r_a ratio, 20
- secondary, 21
- Brittle fracture, 34, 37, 38
- cohesive strength, 34, 35
- Griffith's theory, 34, 37, 43
- Inglis' theory, 35
- Irwin's theory, 39
- CaP, 422, 423, 425–431, 434
- Ceramic powder heating, 107
- direct heating, 107
- indirect resistance, 107
- inductive, 107
- Ceramics
- nanostructured, 323, 324, 335, 341, 342
- non-oxide, 128
- oxide, 132
- strength variability, 42
- weakest link fracture, 42, 44

- Coatings, 10, 31, 103, 127, 132, 137, 138, 141, 144, 158, 160–170, 341, 342, 413–417, 424, 459–470
- Coating technique, 142
 cold spraying, 149
 detonation gun (D-gun), 145
 electric arc spraying, 478
 flame spray, 142
 high velocity oxy fuel spraying, 144
 plasma spray, 150
- Coefficient of friction. *See under* Wear
- Cracking, 34, 40
 crack initiation, 125, 127, 228
 crack length, 41
 crack propagation, 37, 50, 60, 62, 111, 127, 132, 178, 181, 244, 249, 334, 338
 indentation microfracture (IM), 56
 indentation load, 41, 56, 57
 indentation strength bending (SB), 58
 long crack methods, 53
 single edge notched beam (SENB), 54
 single edge V-notched beam (SEVNB), 54
- Fracture toughness, 34, 39–43, 53
 crack growth resistance, 60
 R curve, 180, 198
- Grain boundary, 60, 76, 88, 99, 111, 187, 188, 265, 271, 276, 293, 295, 311, 324, 329, 331, 334, 338, 339, 356, 366, 368, 369
- Hydroxyapatite (HAp), 70, 422–431, 434–437, 439, 442, 443, 451–458
- High temperature ceramics, 259, 308, 311
 influence of nonmetallic additives, 271
 oxidation kinetics, 313
 phase diagram and crystal structure, 260
 TiB₂, 261
- Hot hardness, 305, 311
- MAX phases, 235, 239
 Ti₃SiC₂, 138, 237–239, 240, 243–255
- Mechanical alloying, 69, 70, 263
- Mechanical properties, 221, 325–332
 compressive strength, 50
 depth sensing Instrumented Indentation, 291
 elastic modulus, 52
 flexural strength, 51, 311
 four-point bend, 51, 52, 54, 243
 fracture strength, 336
 fracture toughness, 53, 333
 high temperature, 311
 hot hardness, 312
 instrumented microindentation
 measurements, 48
 nanoindentation, 226, 431, 460, 465
 residual strain-induced property, 294, 299
 Vickers bulk indentation measurements, 48
- Mullite, 372, 429, 430, 451, 452, 455
- Nanocrystalline materials/properties, 68–70, 73, 132, 161, 246, 262, 265, 266, 323–343
- Nanostructured ceramics
 challenges, 328
 developing processes, 330
 enhanced sintering mechanism, 331
 mechanical properties, 331
 non oxide composites, 367
 oxide composites, 348
 stress-sensing nanocomposites, 373
 superplasticity, 338
 synthesis, 326
 WC- ZrO₂, 381
- Non-oxide ceramics, 7, 30, 128, 367
 boron carbide (B₄C), 31, 266, 271, 283
 silicon nitride (Si₃N₄), 47, 216, 367, 370
 silicon carbide (SiC), 47, 301, 372
 titanium boride (TiB₂), 68, 287
 titanium carbide (TiC), 372
 tungsten carbide (WC), 61, 71, 373, 376
 zirconium boride (ZrB₂), 287
- Oxide ceramics, 28, 132
 Al₂O₃, 8, 22, 28, 349–355
 yttria-stabilized tetragonal zirconia (YSZ), 11, 177, 178, 203, 359
 zirconia, 9, 67, 68, 176, 355, 357, 371, 377
- Phase diagram, 177, 260, 426
- Phase transformation thermodynamics, 179, 188

474 Index

- Powder purity, 91
- Powder synthesis, 68, 71

- Self-propagating high-temperature synthesis (SHS), 70, 231, 262
- SiAlON, 10, 88, 128, 129, 215–232, 254
- Simulated body fluid (SBF), 414, 416, 417, 427, 450–458, 463, 468
- Sintering, 76, 90
 - densification, 84, 269, 271
 - grain growth, 84–86, 88, 89, 91
 - lattice diffusion, 76, 80, 83, 84, 87
 - liquid phase sintering (LPS), 78, 88
 - pressure-less sintering, 77–78, 97, 98, 265, 267, 271, 282, 330–331, 437
 - reactive sintering, 98–99
 - solid state sintering, 82
 - spark plasma sintering (SPS), 116
 - surface diffusion, 82
 - thermodynamics, 90
- Si₃N₄, 217, 366, 369
- SiC, 6, 300, 371
- Structure, 21
 - antifluorite structure, 24
 - carbide structure, 30, 31
 - cesium chloride structure, 23
 - fluorite structure, 23
 - ilmenite structure, 26
 - perovskite structure, 26
 - rock-salt structure, 22
 - rutile structure, 24
 - silicate structure, 26
 - spinel structure, 25
 - wurtzite structure, 22
 - zinc blende structure, 23
- Surface roughness, 166, 283, 369, 404, 461, 463

- Thermal spraying
 - cold spraying, 149
 - detonation gun, 145
 - electric arc spraying, 148
 - flame spraying, 142
 - high velocity oxy-fuel, 144
 - plasma spraying, 150–154
 - splat formation, 154–156
- Thermo-mechanical processes, 94
 - cold isostatic pressing (CIP), 96
 - cold pressing, 94
 - direct extrusion, 108
 - backward extrusion, 110
 - hot isostatic pressing (HIP), 110
 - hot pressing (HP), 105
 - hot rolling, 112
 - sinter forging, 114
 - spark plasma sintering (SPS), 117
- Titanium boride (TiB₂), 68, 286
- Titanium carbide (TiC), 371
- Toughening mechanisms, 59
 - bridging zone, 61
 - process zone, 60
- Tribology, 449
 - lubrication effect, 452
 - fretting wear, 127, 454
 - laser surface treatment, 461
 - nano scratching, 461
 - pin-on-disk, 464
- Tungsten carbide (WC), 71, 372, 380

- Wear
 - coefficient of friction, 167, 245–248, 417, 450, 452, 463
 - lubrication, 96, 108, 126, 167, 253, 448, 450, 451, 456, 457, 460, 464
 - wear resistance, 127, 166, 451, 454
 - wear volume, 167, 451, 461

- Yttria-stabilized tetragonal zirconia polycrystal (Y-TZP), 11, 177, 178, 203, 359
 - See also under Oxide ceramics*

- Zirconia (ZrO₂), 9, 67, 68, 176, 355, 357, 371, 377
- Zirconium-boride (ZrB₂), 287