

INDEX

- Abbé number, 296
 Abbreviation listing (*see* Glossary)
 Absorption, 228,292,296,297,299,333,355
 Acceptor, 13
 Achromatic lenses, 296
 Acid, 271
 Acoustics, 379,387,544,548
 Acoustic wave (*see* Sound)
 Activation energy:
 deformation of composites, 692
 “destruction”, 452
 diffusion, 557,559
 permeation, 557,568
 secondary relaxations, 59
 slippage past entanglements, 421
 sorption, 557,558
 thermal degradation, 578,584,640
 viscous flow, 175,481,505-508,510,
 516-518,520,527,529-531,638,639,
 647,648
 table of values, 516
 yielding, 437
 Activation volume, 419-421,692
 Activity, 4,94,560
 Additive, 91,142,180,249,271,272,286,324,
 326,330,344,347,500,544,553,578,580
 Additive techniques (*see* Group
 contributions)
 Adhesion, 16,269,272,273,289,413,649,664,
 676-680,692,694,696
 Adhesive, 142,269,272,273,286,439,441,442,
 652,696,697
 Adhesive failure, 269,272,273,286,439,441,
 696,697,699
 Adsorption, 285,286
 Aerospace structural materials, 441,582
 Affinity coefficient, 559
 Aggregate *or* Aggregation, 181,412,532,538,
 599,652
 Aggregate averaging, 679
 Aging (*see* Physical aging; *see also* Thermal
 history)
 Agricultural chemistry, 4
 Air drag, 657
 Alignment (*see* Orientation)
- Alloy, 623 (*see also* Copolymer)
 Alternating copolymer (*see* Copolymer)
 Aluminosilicates, 667
 American Society for Testing and Materials
 (ASTM), 577
 Amorphous fraction, 179,564
 Amorphous phase *or* material, 4-6,12,13,16,
 59-61,78,80,81,86,87,90,104,105,
 107-109,132,138,169-171,173,174,
 178-180,218,228,229,232,234,235,242,
 294,295,298-302,311,325,336,337,344,
 354,368,369,374-376,378,379,400,402,
 406,408,414,416,418,421,424,431,432,
 434,445-448,450-453,465,506,544-553,
 556,561,564,565,568,569,613,622,623,
 629,635,639,641-648,650,652,675,686,
 687,695,696,700
 Amphiphilic, 285,660
 Anharmonicity, 59
 Anionic polymerization, 408,650
 Anisotropy, 2,9,51,52,55,58,287,298,299,
 400,403,444,445,475,501,532-540,550,
 655,677,679,680,682,686,688,691,692,
 700 (*see also* Aspect ratio *and*
 Orientation)
 Annealing, 2,61,90,180,448,560,568,655,656
 Anticorrosion coating, 652
 Aqueous solutions (*see* Solutions)
 Area (*see* Cross-sectional area, Stress-strain
 curve *and* Surface area)
 Aroma molecules, 556
 Aromatic ring (*see under* Ring)
 Arrhenius-type models, 452 (*see also*
 Activation energy *and* Activation
 volume)
 Artificial intelligence, 600,621,623
 Artificial neural network, 175,621
 Aspect ratio, 532-540,639,654,667,679-686,
 690,692
 Atactic polymers (*see* Tacticity)
 Atom, 3,6,8-10,22-29,47,49-51,53-55,57-59,
 102,106,107,112-115,144,174,187,192,
 194,232,265,276-278,285,293,294,325,
 345,359,544,561,580,610,661
 (*see also* Vertex)

- Atomic charge, 8,13,136,181
Atomic configuration
(*see* Electronic configuration)
Atomic corrections (*see* Correction terms)
Atomic number, 23
Atomic radius, 66
Atomic size, 3,58,59
Atomistic group vibrations, 106
Atomistic simulations, 13,90,98,141,143,158,
177,178,240,241,284,289,421,466,468,
558,559,561-563,607,660,661,668,669,700
Attractiveness to customers, 293
Automation (*see* Software)
Automotive applications, 292,293
Autooscillation model, 452
Avogadro's number, 57
Avrami equation, 245-248
- Backbone:**
degrees of freedom of, 16,51,55,110,
112-116,120-122,126-128,191,192,
196,226,332,345,396,454,484,628,
637
rules for calculating, 112-115
tables of values, 124-126,129-131
electron conjugation along, 303
of hydrogen-suppressed graph, 28,51-55,
550,551
in the prediction of properties, 9,619
characteristic ratio, 55,466,468,
488-491,638,647
cohesive energy, 152
critical molecular weight, 647
dielectric constant, 331,332
dissipation factor, 345
fracture stress, 402,403,414,434,444,
697
glass transition temperature,
181-183,187-192,194-196,216,
229,619
heat capacity, 16,103,110,115,116,
120-123,126-128,191
intrinsic viscosity, 466,472,475,
491-497
melting temperature, 235,236
molar Hartmann function, 388
molar volume, 80
permeability, 566,571
persistence length, 466,468
Poisson's ratio, 376
radius of gyration, 466,469
steric hindrance parameter, 55,467,
468,482-488,638
stress-optic coefficient, 299
thermal conductivity, 9,52,545,550,
551,647
thermal and thermooxidative
stability, 578-581,585-589
viscosity, 472,492,493,509,510,647,
650
shortest path across, 9,53-55,183,
187-189,467,472,484,488,490,491,
493-497
table of values, 493-496
table of number of backbone atoms
per repeat unit of polymer, 486,487
- Band gap, 353,354
Barrel (*see* Extrusion)
Barrier to permeation, 142,555,556,561,653,
655,690 (*see also* Permeability)
Base, 271
Basis function, 659
Bead, 285,286,288,289,421,661,663
(*see also* Mobile bead)
Beam theory, 688
Beverage packaging, 293,556,557
Biaxial tension, 445,656
Binder (*same as* Matrix material)
Biological activity, 4,11,13,14
Biomedical applications, 91
Biopolymers, 13,14,111
Biosensors, 556
Birefringence, 292,298,657,658,686
Blend, 15,16,65,91,94,139-142,158,172,176,
177,228,269,271,286,329,370,401,411,
413,546,556,599,650,654,655,658,660,
663,664,667-669,677,678,680-682,686,
696,699
Block copolymer (*see* Copolymer)
Blowing agent, 556,653
Blow molding (*see* Molding)
Boiling, 88
temperature, 144,558
Boltzmann's constant, 285,286,288,419
Bond (*see also* Edge): 8,10,22-25,28,^f
68,74,111-115,187,191,192,194
229,277,373,402,407,414,434
544,609-611,613,614,619,6^f

- Atomic charge, 8,13,136,181
- Atomic configuration
(*see* Electronic configuration)
- Atomic corrections (*see* Correction terms)
- Atomic number, 23
- Atomic radius, 66
- Atomic size, 3,58,59
- Atomistic group vibrations, 106
- Atomistic simulations, 13,90,98,141,143,158,
177,178,240,241,284,289,421,466,468,
558,559,561-563,607,660,661,668,669,700
- Attractiveness to customers, 293
- Automation (*see* Software)
- Automotive applications, 292,293
- Autooscillation model, 452
- Avogadro's number, 57
- Avrami equation, 245-248
- Backbone:**
- degrees of freedom of, 16,51,55,110,
112-116,120-122,126-128,191,192,
196,226,332,345,396,454,484,628,
637
rules for calculating, 112-115
tables of values, 124-126,129-131
- electron conjugation along, 303
- of hydrogen-suppressed graph, 28,51-55,
550,551
- in the prediction of properties, 9,619
characteristic ratio, 55,466,468,
488-491,638,647
cohesive energy, 152
critical molecular weight, 647
dielectric constant, 331,332
dissipation factor, 345
fracture stress, 402,403,414,434,444,
697
glass transition temperature,
181-183,187-192,194-196,216,
229,619
heat capacity, 16,103,110,115,116,
120-123,126-128,191
intrinsic viscosity, 466,472,475,
491-497
melting temperature, 235,236
molar Hartmann function, 388
molar volume, 80
permeability, 566,571
persistence length, 466,468
- Poisson's ratio, 376
radius of gyration, 466,469
steric hindrance parameter, 55,467,
468,482-488,638
stress-optic coefficient, 299
thermal conductivity, 9,52,545,550,
551,647
thermal and thermooxidative
stability, 578-581,585-589
viscosity, 472,492,493,509,510,647,
650
shortest path across, 9,53-55,183,
187-189,467,472,484,488,490,491,
493-497
table of values, 493-496
table of number of backbone atoms
per repeat unit of polymer, 486,487
- Band gap, 353,354
- Barrel (*see* Extrusion)
- Barrier to permeation, 142,555,556,561,653,
655,690 (*see also* Permeability)
- Base, 271
- Basis function, 659
- Bead, 285,286,288,289,421,661,663
(*see also* Mobile bead)
- Beam theory, 688
- Beverage packaging, 293,556,557
- Biaxial tension, 445,656
- Binder (*same as* Matrix material)
- Biological activity, 4,11,13,14
- Biomedical applications, 91
- Biopolymers, 13,14,111
- Biosensors, 556
- Birefringence, 292,298,657,658,686
- Blend, 15,16,65,91,94,139-142,158,172,176,
177,228,269,271,286,329,370,401,411,
413,546,556,599,650,654,655,658,660,
663,664,667-669,677,678,680-682,686,
696,699
- Block copolymer (*see* Copolymer)
- Blowing agent, 556,653
- Blow molding (*see* Molding)
- Boiling, 88
temperature, 144,558
- Boltzmann's constant, 285,286,288,419
- Bond (*see also* Edge): 8,10,22-25,28,50-55,
68,74,111-115,187,191,192,194,195,
229,277,373,402,407,414,434,441,467,
544,609-611,613,614,619,650,696

- angle, 6,55,113,114,216,376,377,425, 468,484,488,489,619
- bending, 106,192,297,582
- breaking (*see* scission)
- configuration, 8,22-24,26,74,187-190, 192,277,331,361,376,482-485,488, 489,586,587,589,610,617,619,620
- covalent (*see* Covalent bond)
- dissociation (*see* scission)
- energy (*see* strength)
- flexibility, 484
- formation, 576,581
- length, 6,8,55,66,122,192,376,377,467, 468,484,488
- scission, 402-404,407,409,414,444,576, 578-582,696-698
- "stiffness", 484
- strength, 422,545,579-581,697
- stretching, 106,192,297
- Bonding of components, 269,676
- Bottle, 656
- Boundary element simulations, 691
- Boyer-Spencer relationship, 62,64
- Branch, 26,52,580
- Branching, 12,359,500,517
- Bridge, 697-699
- Brittle fracture, 1,370,402,403,406-411, 413-415,417,418,424,431,432,436, 437,438,440,444,445,448,635,642,688 (*see also* brittle fracture *under* Stress)
- Brownian dynamics, 699
- Brownian noise, 661
- Bubble, 428,652,658
- Buckyball, 13
- Buckminsterfullerene, 13
- Bulk compliance (*see* Compressibility)
- Bulk failure (*same as* Cohesive failure)
- Bulk modulus (*see* Modulus)
- Burning, 579
- By-products, 138,180

- Cable, 324,353
- Cage, 13
- Calorimetry, 102,106,107,112,232 (*see also* Differential scanning calorimetry *and* Microcalorimetry)
- Capacitive interference, 327
- Capacity, 324
- Carbohydrates, 14
- Casting, 464

- Catalyst, 578
- Catheter, 173
- Cavitation *or* Cavity, 272,403,404,413,441,562
- Cell, 543,556,652,653,688
- Center of mass, 469
- Ceramic, 652
- Certification, 577
- Chain backbone (*see* Backbone)
- Chain conformation and configuration, 8,9, 49,55,56,97,98,174,179,211,216,235, 311,359,376,377,425,464-475,482-485, 628,650,658,661,663,667,687,698-700 (*see also* Characteristic ratio, entanglement *under* Molecular weight, Solutions, Statistical chain segment, Steric hindrance parameter, Tacticity *and* Unperturbed dimensions)
- Chain end, 181,212,426,445,578-580,697,700
- Chain folding, 240
- Chain length, 235,243,285,288,408,502 (*see also* Degree of polymerization, Length *and* Molecular weight)
- Chain propagation, 358,359
- Chain pullout, 697,698
- Chain scission (*see* Bond scission; *see also* Brittle fracture *and* Degradation)
- Chain stiffness, 55,174-176,178-183,186,189, 191-194,211,216,220,221,226,227,229, 234,235,373,394,408,438,466,469,470, 472,475,484,581,607
- Chain stripping, 581
- Chalcogenides, 623
- Channel, 562
- Characteristic flaw size, 403
- Characteristic ratio, 17,55,56,229-232,411, 412,417,418,454,465-469,488-491,620, 638,647
table of values, 490
- Charge, 324 (*see also* Atomic charge)
- Char residue, 579
- Chemical aging, 446
- Chemical bond (*see* Covalent bond)
- Chemical potential, 94,557,663
- Chemical reaction (*see* Degradation, Polymerization *and* Reactivity)
- Chemical shift, 359
- Chow equations,
- Chromatography, 472,582
- Civil engineering, 688,691
- Clarity, 250,292,293

- Clay, 667
- Cleaners, 142
- Cluster, 26
- Closed-cell foam, 556,653,688
(*see also* Foam)
- Coalescence, 286,289,404
- Coarse-grained simulations, 177,178,284,
289,607,660,661,663,668
- Coarsening, 655,666
- Coating, 142,180,269,292,441,443,652,654,
666
- Coefficient of determination, 67
- Coefficient of thermal expansion, 1,58-65,86,
88,102,104,170,174,433,641-643,687,692
of amorphous polymers, 16,61-64,110
and brittleness, 1
of glassy polymers, 60-64,86-88,170,
217,218
and heat capacity, 60,104,110
linear, 58,441,443,676-679
of multiphase materials, 65
of rubbery polymers, 60-64,88,170,217,
218
of semicrystalline polymers, 60
of solvents, 218,530
and surface tension, 265
table of values, 63
volumetric, 58-62,217,218,265,519,630,
641-643
- Cohesive energy:
calculation of solubility parameter, 47,
135,137,138,143,158,159,199,
600-603,629,642
components:
dispersion, 136,137,143,145,162,
266-268,274
hydrogen bonding, 50,137,143,
266-268,271
polar, 136,137,143,266-268,332
copolymer, 612,614-616
correlations for, 10,16,51,136,144-153,
264,273,598,603-607,629
definition, 135
as an "extensive" property, 46,47,
612-616
Fedors, 144,145-151,154-157,264,377,
565-567,569,598,603-613,616,621,
629,633,639,642,644
as a "fundamental" material property, 3,
6,7,48,135,621,629
Kaelble, 144,146,150,156,157
and molar attraction constant, 136,137,
162
tables of values, 154-157,334,335,604,
606,613,616
and thermal conductivity, 551
use in predicting other properties:
blend miscibility, 139-141
dielectric constant, 135,326,330-335,
614-616
glass transition temperature, 135,
174-176,178,179,182,183,186,
198,199,234,600-602
mechanical properties, 135,373,376,
377,417,418,439,440,454
permeability, 135,559,561,562,
564-567,569,639
surface tension, 135,264,266,267,
273,274,633,642
van Krevelen and Hoftyzer, 138,144,145,
151-157,199,600-602,629,633,642
- Cohesive energy density, 16,47,135,137,142,
143,174,177,199,235,242,264,266,283,
326,330,333,354,373,393,417,418,422,
562,565-567,581,607
- Cohesive failure, 273,286,439-441,696,697
- Cohesive forces (*see* Cohesive energy;
see also Interchain interactions)
- Combinatorial search, 177,623,624,659,699
- Combustion, 579
- Compact disk, 292,293
- Compatibility, 142,285,518,559,650,660,697
- Compatibilizer, 273,285,655,663,697-699
- Complementary properties, 1,2,7,8,144
- Compliance, 355,368,371,375,379,447,448,
686,687
- Composite, 15,18,65,141,269,329,370,400,
401,413,433,441,443-445,546,556,582,
599,621,622,649,652,653,655,667-669,
675-686,689-696
- Compounding, 91
- Compressibility, 88,94,104,371,374,424,519,
658,661,695
- Compression, 368,371,403,688 (*see also*
Uniaxial compression)
- Compression molding (*see* Molding)
- Computational rheology, 501,669 (*see also*
Simulation and Viscosity)

- Computer program (*see* Software)
 Computer memory, 421,563
 Computer speed, 272,284,421,563,657,676
 Computer time, 177,297,343,421,561,582,658
 Concentration, 181,228,286,287,289,310,
 311,471,478-481,501,528-531,557,558,
 560,638,639,658,659,663,664,690,700
 Concrete, 666
 Condensation polymerization, 408,655
 Condenser, 324
 Conditioning, 353
 Conduction band, 353
 Conductivity (*see* Electrical properties;
see also Thermal conductivity)
 Conductor, 544
 Confinement, 181,272,582,667
 Conformational properties (*see* Chain
 conformation and configuration; *see also*
 dilute *under* Solutions)
 Conjugation, 13,303,354
 Connectivity indices, 8-11,14,16,50,177,358,
 453,465,611,612,621,622
 backbone contributions, 9,52,53,550,551
 bond indices, 25,26,28,53
 calculation for molecules, 22-26
 calculation for polymers, 27-30
 copolymers, 599,612-614
 conformation-related properties, 9,
 55,56,482-485,491-497,503,504,
 509,510,638
 correlations using them, for:
 boiling temperatures of liquids, 144
 cohesive energy, 51
 Fedors-like, 146-151,154-157,
 565,603-613,616,629
 van Krevelen-like, 144,145,
 151-157,199,629
 heat capacity at constant pressure,
 49,103,115-126,598,631
 change at glass transition,
 126-131
 "liquid" polymers, 120-126,631
 "solid" polymers, 115-119,631
 molar attraction constant, 143,
 162-167
 molar diamagnetic susceptibility,
 360-366
 molar Hartmann function, 387-393
 molar intrinsic viscosity function,
 472,491-493,509
 molar parachor, 276-283
 molar Rao function, 17,379-386,548,
 549
 molar stiffness function, 491-497,
 503,504,509,510,638
 molar thermal decomposition
 function, 584-596
 molar viscosity-temperature function,
 509-511
 molar volume, 65,78-86,199,264,
 548,565,629
 permeability, 562
 refractive index, 51,303-310,633
 steric hindrance parameter, 55,56,
 482-485,638
 thermal conductivity, 550-553,623,
 639
 van der Waals volume, 51,66-79,277,
 565,628
 extensive, 46-48,50,550
 first-order, 25-29,33-46,48-50,53,65,
 110,111,144,628 (*see also the*
individual properties)
 general form of correlations in terms of,
 46-51
 higher-order, 26,49,50,552,623
 intensive, 47,48,51,303,550
 linear dependence of, 29
 side group contributions, 9,52,53,550,
 551
 simple atomic index, 23-26,28,53,65,74,
 75,79,146,152,193,277,361,482-485,
 509,566,609,611,628,629
 tables of values for polymers, 34-46,604,
 613
 use in calculation of group contributions,
 18,151,598,608-611,623
 valence atomic index, 23-26,28,49,52,
 53,65,74-76,79,146,147,193,277,
 361,482-485,509,566,623,628,629
 zeroth-order, 25-29,32,34-46,48-50,53,
 65,110,111,144,628 (*see also the*
individual properties)
 Connectivity table, 7,8,146,617,628,630,638
 Constitutive equation, 394,424,440,443,657,
 694,695
 Contact angle, 263,264
 Contact lenses, 91,142
 Container, 557
 Continuum simulations, 11,284,394,410,440,

- 443,622,657,668,669,677,687,690-696
- Controlled release, 654
- Conversion, 245-247,394,441
- Cooling, 61,169,171,174,246,248,251,400,
441,543,560,655,657,658
- Cooperative motions, 60,106,127,169,170,
173,174,191,211,221,231,359,405,439,
449
- Coordinates, 7,8,617,628
- Copolymer, 15,91,94,141,177,239-241,269,
607,620,629,630,664
- alternating, 18,489,500,599,612-614,618
- block, 176,182,240,241,273,285,287,
401,599,650,656,665,667-669,677,
678,680,696
- conventional, 650,651,654,659,
660,698-700
- ordered morphologies of, 650,
651,659
- segmented multiblock, 176,650,
652,656,667
- crosslinked, 219-224,226
- random, 18,177,239-241,312,316,333,
334,434,435,489,599,614-618,627,
641-648,652,654,664,699
- sequence distribution, 141,176,177,239,
359
- steric, 231,239
- Correction indices (*see* Correction terms)
- Correction terms, 23,24,48-50,67,620
(*see also* Structural parameters
and individual properties):
- atomic, 48-50,67,69,74-76,78,79,127,
146,147,149-152,277,303,330,331,
361,381,388,491,492,509,551,552,
566,567,585-590,598,604,607,608,
623,628
- group, 48-50,67,69,74,75,79,80,127,
146-152,277,330,361,388,491,492,
509,552,566,567,585-590,598,604,
607,608,623,628
- Correlations, 3,11,14,16-18,22,24,26,29,30,
46-51,55,56,611,612,617,623,624
(*see also* Connectivity indices *and the
individual properties*)
- automated application (*see* Software)
- designer, 18,150,200,598,600-608,
618-620,623,625,630
- detailed examples of utilization, 627-648
- general purpose, 150,598,600,604-608,610
- master (*see* general purpose)
- specialized (*see* designer)
- Corresponding states, 89,91-93,275,505-507,
599,686,687
- Corrosion, 652,666
- Cosmetics, 286
- Cotton-Mouton effect, 298
- Coulombic interactions
(*see* Electrostatic interactions)
- Counterion, 13
- Covalent bond, 8,169,181,369,373,393,395,
400,402,407,414,424,425,432,434,436,
444,545,576,578-581,650,678,696,697
- Crack, 403,404,444,449,451
- Crazing, 269,370,402-404,406-412,421-424,
434,444,445,623,694,695,697,698
- Creep, 370,371,445-449,451,453,623
- Critical exponent, 441
- Critical micelle concentraton, 658
- Critical molecular weight
(*see* Molecular weight)
- Critical phenomena, 359
(*see also* Phase transition)
- Critical point, 94
- Critical temperature, 558
- Crosslink, 12,13,16,138,169,170,173,176,
179,181,182,219-228,239-241,273,289,
354,369-371,386,393-395,401,406,421,
424,425,428,429,432-440,487,500,557,
580-582,617,622,623,724
- functionality of, 227,394,395,437,439,
440
- mobility of, 227,395,428,437,439,440
(*see also* Elastomer, between crosslinks
under Molecular weight, *and* Thermoset)
- Cross-sectional area, 373,374,407,414,429,
430,434,452,666,697,699
- Cryogenics, 544
- Crystalline polymers
(*see* Semicrystalline polymers)
- Crystalline silicon, 7,8
- Crystallinity, 2,12,13,16,51,57,60,65,94-99,
104,107,108,110,111,120,138,172,173,
179,182,228,229,234-252,294,295,301,
302,304,317,324,325,336,354,370,413,
416,421,432,433,448,453,473,500,517,
544,545,553,564,568,569,580,652,654,
656,657,686,687

- Crystallite, 173,179,235,239-241,246,249, 250,369,421,424,432,544,564,652
- Crystallization, 16,94,140,173,179,193,234, 236,239-252,425,448,654,656,660
 conversion of, 245-247
 deformation-induced (non-quiescent), 242, 245,425
 flow-induced, 656-658
 strain-induced, 242,425,432,656,657
 stress-induced, 242,425,656,657
 induction of, 246,247
 isothermal quiescent, 241-248,252,652
 non-isothermal, 242,248,251,252
 rate of, 245-252
 growth, 245,246,250,252
 nucleation, 245,246,249-252,656
 temperature of, 245
- Crystallography, 247 (*see also* X-ray scattering)
- Cubic Hermite polynomials, 521
- Curing, 105,224,227,228,394,434,439,440, 441,443,695
- Cycle time, 250,656
- Cylindrical domains, 650,651,665
- Cyclization, 581
- Damage**, 446
- Damping (*see* Internal friction; *see also* Loss)
- Dead end, 52,53
- Debonding, 413
- Decohesion, 424
- Decomposition, 355,582,583 (*see also* Degradation *and* Temperature of half decomposition)
- Deconvolution, 106
- Defect, 104,235,240,354,401-404,411,414, 418,424,428,433,439,578,580
- Deformation, 17,18,169,171,179,231,242, 245,298,359,368,371-374,376,400-404, 406,407,409,413,419-421,424,425,429, 430,432,441,445-453,635,650,653,656, 657,663,675-678,680,681,683-686,688, 692,694-696,700 (*see also* Plastic flow, Shear, *and* Strain)
- Degradation, 142,180,353,359,369,446, 576-582,640 (*see also* Dielectric strength, Photochemical degradation, Thermal stability *and* Thermooxidative stability)
 by depolymerization, 578,579,581
 initiation sites for, 578-580
 by random chain scission, 578,579
 unzipping (*same as* depolymerization)
- Degree of polymerization, 8,9,27,139,216, 236,469,471,697,698 (*see also* Molecular weight *and* Polymerization)
- Degrees of freedom, 7,10,11,16,49,51,55,58, 59,103-107,110-115,120-122,126-128, 174,178,179,181,191-193,196,220-226, 303,325,328,329,332,344,345,374,393, 396,403,420,434,446,448,452,454,467, 484,562,565-567,569,598,628,637,639, 661,663,667
 rules for calculating, 112-115
 tables of values, 117-119,124-126, 129-131,222,223,305-310
- Delocalization, 303,544,587
- Dendrimers, 13
- Densitometry (*same as* Dilatometry)
- Density, 2,4-6,11,15,47,48,57,60,69,73, 85-87,91,175,433,464,466,478-480, 525-527,530,617,619,630,631,639,641, 643,663,666,724
 of amorphous polymers or amorphous phases, 16,60,62,65,80,86,95-98, 107,110,229,294,311,530,564,569, 629,633,641,643
 connectivity indices useful for, 65
 of crosslinks, 12,176,223,393-395,428, 429,434,435,437-440,557
 of crystalline phases of polymers, 95-98, 229,564,569,687
 of crystallization nuclei, 249-251
 definition of thermal diffusivity, 103,545, 546,639
 as a "derived" property, 3-6,47,57
 of entanglements, 409,411,412,422,423
 effects of crystallinity on, 60,65,94-97, 652
 fluctuations of, 105,297,439
 foam relative to bulk material, 688,689
 functional, 667 (*see also* Dynamic density functional theory)
 of grafting, 697,698
 from group contributions, 4-6,
 as an "intensive" property, 9,47,80
 and interfacial tension, 285,286,288
 and mechanical properties, 379,386,387, 393-395,398,411,412,422,424,429, 453,454,688 (*see also* Volume)
 physical aging effects, 61,90,437,448

- pressure dependence of
 (*see* Pressure-volume-
 temperature relationships)
 reduced, 89-93
 reducing, 89-93
 and refractive index, 293-296,310-312
 and rubbery plateau modulus, 395,398,
 637
 of semicrystalline polymers, 60,65,
 94-98,110,229,564,569
 and specific refractive index increment,
 310-316
 of structural units, 659,663
 tables of values at room temperature,
 81-84,96,97,312-315
 temperature dependence of (*see*
 temperature dependence of *under*
 molar *under* Volume)
- Dcopolymerization (*see under* Degradation)
 Deposition, 652
 "Derived" properties, 3-7,50,453,454,466,
 629
 Desalination of water, 142
 Design engineering, 410,624,691,693
 Designer correlations (*see* Correlations)
 Detergent, 285,286
 Dialysis, 91,142
 Diamagnetism, 358,360 (*see also* diamagnetic
 susceptibility *under* Molar properties)
 Diamond, 7,8
 Dielectric constant, 9,17,135,143,171,292,
 324-337,339-341,344,353,356,373,615,
 616,621,634,642,645,687,689,692
 tables of values, 334,335,347-352,616
 Dielectric loss factor
 (*see* Dissipation factor)
 Dielectric relaxation spectroscopy, 171,
 231-233,344
 Dielectric strength, 17,329,353-355
 Differential scanning calorimetry, 112,170,
 171,449,582 (*see also* Calorimetry)
 Diffusion, 141,422,556,557,559,561,562,564,
 578,663,689,700
 anomalous (non-Einstein), 562
 normal (Einstein), 562
 Diffusivity (*see* Diffusion; *see*
 also Thermal diffusivity)
- Dilation, 694
 Dilatometry, 170,171,247
- Dilute solution (*see under* Solutions)
 Dilution effect, 501,529,530
 Dipole moment, 11,17,136,143,266,324,325,
 328,331,336,339-343,354
 (*see also* Electrical properties)
 table of values, 341-343
 Discoidal particle (*see* Platelet)
 Discretization, 659
 Disentanglement, 404
 Disorder, 59,104,562,650,651,659,667
 Dispersion, 475,501,532-540,655,656,658,
 660,666,668,669,675,683-685,689,690
 Dispersion forces, 136,137,140,143,145,162,
 163,266,393
 Displacement, 561,562 (*see also* Deformation
 and Strain)
 Dissipation (*see* Loss)
 Dissipation factor, 292,324,327-329,
 343-353,356,373
 (*see also* electrical *under* Loss)
 table of values, 347-352
 Dissipative particle dynamics, 285-288,661,662
 Dissolution (*see* Solubility *and* Solvation)
 Donor, 13
 Doping, 13
 Drag, 657
 Drawing (*see* Orientation)
 Draw ratio, 424-433,686
 Droplet, 286,289,661,666
 Dryness, 316
 Drug, 556,654
 Dual mode sorption, 558
 Ductile-brittle transition temperature,
 231,415,424 (*see also* Toughening *and*
 Toughness)
 Ductility, 231,403,406,409,411,412,418,424,
 431-433,437,440,635 (*see also* Toughness)
 Durability, 17,141,269,370,445,449,451,452,
 576,577,653
 Dynamic density functional theory, 286,289,
 661,663-665
 Dynamic fatigue (*see* Fatigue)
 Dynamic mechanical (spectroscopy *or*
 thermal analysis), 171,231-233,394,438
 Dynamic moduli (*see* Loss; *see also* Modulus
 and Secondary relaxations)
- E**
- Edge, 22,23,25,28,47,52,53,68,609
 Elastic behavior, 17,169,170,178,328,370,

- 372,373,376,393-395,413,423-431,433,
443,446,635,650,676-678,686,691,692,
694 (*see also* Compliance, Modulus, and
Poisson's ratio)
- Elastic-plastic fracture mechanics, 437,688
- Elastomer, 17,169,170,173,176,219,269,406,
424-430,432,433,438,470,581,656,681,
683,688,695 (*see also* Rubbery polymers)
- Electrical and electronic applications, 1,180,
324,327,353,355,576,623,652
- Electrical breakdown (*see* Dielectric strength)
- Electrical circuit, 54
- Electrical current, 54
- Electrical degradation (*see* Dielectric
strength)
- Electrical properties, 13,17,171,292,293,
324-358,373,577,623,634,689,692
(*see also* Dielectric constant, Dielectric
strength, Dipole moment, electrical
under Loss, and Molar polarization)
- conductivity, 13,324,327,544,689
- resistance, 54,55,327,353
- volume resistivity, 327,634
- Electric field, 292,298,324-326,328,331
- Electrochromism, 571
- Electrolyte, 556,659
- Electromagnetic field, 292,294,329,355
- Electron conjugation (*see* Conjugation)
- Electron delocalization (*see* Delocalization)
- Electronegativity, 332
- Electronic applications (*see* Electrical and
electronic applications)
- Electronic configuration, 3,8,13,22-24,26,
27,29,30,49,74-76,122,144,146,147,176,
303,353,355,359,482-485,544,587,628
- Electronics (*see* Electrical and electronic
applications)
- Electronic structure
(*see* Electronic configuration)
- Electronic transition, 296,297
- Electron microscopy, 246,691,693
- Electron spin resonance, 359
- Electrostatic interactions, 3,8,355
- Elongation (*see* Strain)
- Embrittlement, 434,435,437,439,440,656
- Empirical methods (*see* Correlations,
Connectivity indices, and
Group contributions)
- Emulsifier, 273,655
- Emulsion, 655
- Encapsulation, 324,353
- End groups, 578
- Endothermic, 558
- End-to-end distance of polymer chain,
426,445,466-468,470 (*see also* of
polymeric repeat unit *under* Length)
- Endurance limit, 449 (*see also* Fatigue)
- Energy, 176,261,272,325,328,344,354,370,
372,401,403,407-409,411,413,422,432,
437,449,452,453,558,621,686,697,700
(*see also* Enthalpy, Mechanical energy
and Thermal energy)
- Energy level, 353,354,452
- Entanglement, 211,369,374,395,396,409,411,
412,421-426,446,529,536,658,697,700,
724 (*see also* between entanglements
under Molecular weight)
- Enthalpy, 16,46,60,102-105,109,110,132,
234,631,632
- of combustion, 579
- of fusion, 110,234-236,239,240,247,248,
424
- of mixing, 138,139
- relaxation, 448,449
- of sorption, 557,558
- Entropy, 16,46,58-60,102,104,105,110,132,
234,369,374,424,631,632
- of fusion, 110,234,248
- of mixing, 139
- of sorption, 557,558
- spring model, 424,425,427
- Environment, 13,91,138,142,269,355,403,
421,452,576,651,653,656,666
- Environmental crazing, 141,269,421
- Environmental stress cracking, 141,452
- Equation-of-state theories, 58,88-94,139,176,
558,562,621
- Arends, 94
- group contributions for, 91,176
- lattice fluid, 176
- Sanchez-Lacombe, 91-94
- Simha-Somcynsky, 94
- Equations of motion, 661,663
- Equilibrium, 18,60,61,90-92,94,95,106,138,
175,227,239,240,247,249,251,284-288,
393,394,446,533,558,560,561,650,
655-662,667,669,699
- Evaporation, 135
- Excitation, 354
- Excluded volume (*see* Volume)

- Exfoliation, 655,667
Exothermic, 558
Expansion, 467,543,556,652,653 (*see also*
Foam, Swelling *and* Thermal expansion)
Expert system, 621,623,624
Extended chain crystallite, 652
Extensibility, 424-433
Extension (*see* Strain)
Extension ratio (*see* Draw ratio)
Extensive properties
(*same as* Molar properties)
Extent of reaction (*see* Conversion)
Extraction, 91,556
Extrinsic variables, 296,297,500
Extrusion, 105,172,269,499,538,543
Eyeglasses, 293
- F**abrication, 2,105,138,173,242,245,
248-250,269,285,296,298,354,368,
400-403,414,418,443,444,499,501,
581,582,622,624,652,653-657,666,686,
691,696 (*see also* Melt processing,
Molding, Processability, *and* Solvent
casting)
Failure, 269,273,370,401-411,413,414,418,
422,424,426,431-433,437,441,443,445,
449,451,635,642,653,695-697
(*see also* Adhesive failure, Brittle
fracture, Cohesive failure, Crazing,
Shear yielding, *and* Stress)
Fatigue, 370,402,445,446,449,451,623
Ferromagnetism, 358,359
Fiber, 58,246,293,371,402,441,443,445,
532-539,639,649,654,656-658,677,
679,680,682,683,686,689,691,692,
694-696 (*see also* Filler, Optical fiber,
and Platelet)
Fiber spinning, 656-658
Fibril, 272,404
Filament, 657
Filler, 17,180,269,324,330,347,400,401,413,
432,438,439,501,533,535-537,544,580,
582,599,639,649,653,654,663,669,677,
679,680,682,686,687,689-697
(*see also* Fiber *and* Platelet)
Film, 138,173,180,181,272,287,403,441,
442,464,656-658,686,687,692
fabrication of, 656-658,687
Finger, 404
- Finite element simulations, 394,410,440,443,
622,691-696
Finite extensibility, 17,425-430
Fire resistance, 579,580,582
First-order phase transition, 60,110,234
Flame resistance, 579,580,582
Flammability, 579,582
Flavor-aroma molecules, 556
Flaw (*see* Defect)
Flexibility, 532,537,538,649,652,678
Flexible foam (*see* Open-cell foam)
Flipping motions, 106
Flocculation (*see* Aggregate *or* Aggregation)
Flory-Huggins interaction parameter, 138-141,
158,285,286,288,651,659-661,669,700
Flory-Huggins solution theory, 138,139,141,
562,663
Flow equation, 666
Fluctuation-dissipation relation, 663
Fluctuations, 59,104,105,249,297,310,561,663
Fluid (*see* Liquid)
Fluorination, 294,304,332,336,344
Flux, 543,561
Foam, 91,445,543,556,652,653,655,656,677,
688,689
Folded chain lamella, 652
Food, 285,286
 packaging, 293,556,654
Force, 261,326,368,371,374,400,430,446,
452,582,697
Force constant, 192,373
Force field, 5,6,141,158,178,336,343,376,
421,581,582,658,660,663,667,668,700
Formulation, 180,286,344,475,544,545,660,
661,667
Fractal, 52,532,700
Fractography, 438
Fracture (*see also* Brittle fracture *and*
Failure):
 ductile thermoplastics, 431-433
 elastomers, 425-430
 energy, 437,438,440
 heterophasic materials, 411-413,438,675,
 692,694-700
 mechanics, 437
 surface, 402-404,425
 toughness in thermosets, 437-441
Fragility, 175
Fragment (*see* Group)

- Free energy (*see* Gibbs free energy)
 "Freely jointed" or "freely rotating" chain, 425,466,467
 Free radical, 359,578,579,581
 Free volume (*see under* Volume)
 Free volume theory of Vrentas and Duda, 561
 Freeze line (*same as* Frost line)
 Freezing, 95,175,658
 Frequency, 106,169,171,175,232,233,297, 312,315,324,325,329,336,343-352,370, 372,421,578 (*see also* Rate effects and Wavelength)
 Friction, 272,697,698,700
 Fringed micelle, 652
 Frost line, 658,687
 Fugacity, 557
 "Fundamental" properties, 3,6,7,50,292,293, 453,622,629
 Fused ring (*see* Ring)
 Fusion (*see* Melting)
- G**
 Gas constant, 91,139,395,429,481,505,506, 520,525,527,557-559
 Gas molecules, 91-94,142,543,555-558, 560-571,576,579,582,639,640,652,653, 655,687-690,692
 Gelation, 441
 Gel point, 433,441
 Genetic function algorithm, 175,624,693
 Geological phenomena, 175
 Geometry, 6-8,49,66,103,110-112,122-124, 126,174,249,250,353,358,376,401,403, 422,445,468,479,488,489,491,538,628, 663,666
 Geometry optimization, 6,376
 Germination, 654
 Gibbs free energy, 16,60,102,104,105,110, 137,174,175,234,240,261,269,272,286, 422,631,632,650,655,658,663,695
 of fusion, 234
 of mixing, 139
 of sorption, 557
 Glass former, 169,181
 Glass transition, 60,62,107,110,169-175, 177-181,191,200,211,221,234,265,298, 369,374,439,449,470,560
 Glass transition temperature, 169-232,273, 598,617,619,621,686
 copolymer, 620,641,643
 crosslinking effects, 16,179,182, 219-228,434,435,437,439,440,443
 table of best fits to data, 225
 table of values, 222,223
 crystallinity effects, 179
 and crystallization, 245,251,252
 definition, 169,170,173,174
 as a "derived" property, 3-6,135
 and dielectric constant, 171,325
 and dielectric strength, 354
 and entanglement statistics, 396
 factors affecting it, 171,175-183, 186-200,211-231
 and heat distortion temperature, 171
 as an "intensive" property, 9,47
 ionic charge incorporation effects, 181
 and "main relaxation", 231-233
 and mechanical properties, 170,171,354, 368-370,374-379,393-396,398-400, 406,408,417,418,420,422,424,428, 434-440,443,446-448,450-454, 634-638,642,652,687
 measurement of, 170-172,181
 and melting temperature, 172,173,218, 234-236,242-244
 and miscibility, 172
 molecular weight dependence, 16,176, 179,182,211-216,243,517,518,530
 table of data, 213,214
 orientation effects, 179,686
 and permeability, 171,557
 plasticization effects, 16,176,180,182, 217,218,528-530,560
 prediction, 4-6,16,65,135,182-231,598, 600-603,607,608,624,625,630,641
 pressure effects, 180
 rate effects, 171,174,175,179
 and refractive index, 171,295,301
 and secondary relaxations, 16,231-233
 table of values, 233
 simulations of, 177,178
 of solvents, 217,218,528,530
 and sorption, 558-560
 specimen size effects, 178,180,181
 and stress-optic coefficient, 298-300
 and surface tension, 171,274-276
 tables of values, 63,201-210,213,214, 222,223,225,230,233,601,603,608
 tacticity effects, 16,179,180,182, 228-231

- table of values, 230
 - and thermal and thermooxidative stability, 581,584,585
 - and thermal conductivity, 172,544, 546-549,639
 - thermal history effects, 180
 - and thermodynamic properties, 107-111, 116,126-132,548,549,631,632,652
 - and use temperature range, 171,173
 - and viscosity, 169,170,172,505-508, 517-520,523,526-530,599,648
 - and volumetric properties, 59-65,80, 85-88,90,110,301,560,629,630,641
- Glazing, 293
- Globule, 464
- Gloss, 292
- Glossary of symbols and abbreviations, 19, 706-723
- Glue (*see* Adhesive)
- Grafting, 655,664,697,698
- Graph, 22,380,609,618,619
 - (*see also* Hydrogen-suppressed graph)
- Graph-like state of matter, 14
- Graph theory, 8,9,14,22,47,146,277,380,465
- Gravity, 657,661
- Ground state, 136
- Group contributions, 3-7,9,10,14,18,48-50, 91,176,177,312,453,454,549,571,598, 611,612,622,624,627
 - (*see also* Correction terms)
 - calculation from new method, 151,598, 608-611
 - cohesive energy, 6,7,10,16,136-138,144, 145-157,199,264,273,565,602-606, 608-612,629
 - enthalpy of fusion, 234,247,248
 - entropy of fusion, 234,248
 - glass transition temperature, 4-6,65,175, 182,183,226
 - heat capacity, 103,108,110,122
 - melting temperature, 235
 - molar attraction constant, 136,143,145, 162-167
 - molar diamagnetic susceptibility, 360-365
 - molar glass transition function, 4-6
 - molar Hartmann function, 386-393
 - molar intrinsic viscosity function, 472, 491-493,509-511
 - molar melt transition function, 235,236
 - molar parachor, 265,276-282
 - molar polarization, 326
 - molar Rao function, 379-386,549
 - molar refraction, 295,296,301,317,318, 321
 - molar stiffness function, 491-497,503, 504
 - molar thermal decomposition function, 584-596
 - molar viscosity-temperature function, 506,508-515
 - molar volume, 5,6,199,273,295,301,565
 - molecular weight, 4-6
 - permachor, 562,563
 - stress-optic coefficient, 299
 - van der Waals volume, 6,65,66,70-73, 77-79,277,565
- Group corrections (*see* Correction terms)
- Group interaction modeling, 175,227,228, 452,453,621
- Gyroid, 650,651
- H**alpin-Tsai equations, 679,680,682,686
- Hamiltonian, 661,663
- Hand calculator, 19,26,611
- Hardener, 227 (*see also* Curing)
- Hardening (*see* Strain hardening)
- Hard phase *or* segment, 176,650,652,653, 680-682
- "Hard sphere" repulsions, 59
- Hardware, 19,141,177,178
- Harmonic spring, 661
- Harmonic vibration, 59,106
- Haze, 292
- Health, 138
- Heat (*see* Enthalpy, Heat capacity, Heat distortion temperature, Heat transfer, Thermal conductivity, Thermal diffusivity *and* Thermal energy)
- Heat capacity, 10,11,16,49,51,102,103,134, 303,598,632,724
 - change at glass transition temperature, 60,107-111,126-132,174,548,621, 632,652
 - table of values of change, 129-131
 - at constant pressure, 103-112,115-132, 631,632
 - correlations and their use for:

- "liquid" polymers, 108-111, 120-126, 132, 631, 632, 641, 652
- "solid" polymers, 108-111, 115-120, 126, 132, 621, 631, 632, 642, 652
- definition of thermal diffusivity, 102, 103, 545, 546
- as a function of temperature, 108-111, 122, 123, 132, 546, 548
- prediction of fluctuations, 104, 105
- prediction of thermal conductivity, 544, 548, 549
- tables of values, 117-119, 124-126
- at constant volume, 103-106
- as a "fundamental" material property, 3, 102, 103
- of "liquid" polymers, 107-111, 120-126, 132, 631, 632, 641,
- molar, 46, 51, 102-105, 631, 639, 641, 724
- of "solid" polymers, 107-112, 115-120, 122, 126, 132, 621, 631, 632, 642
- specific, 102, 103, 105, 109, 170, 424, 545, 546, 639, 641, 642, 644, 724
- temperature coefficient of, 108, 109, 122, 123, 132
- table of values of coefficient, 124-126
- per vibrational degree of freedom, 106
- Heat distortion temperature, 1, 171, 369, 687, 688
- Heating, 171, 248, 251, 355, 543, 582, 584
- Heat resistance (*see* Thermal stability)
- Heat setting, 656
- Heat transfer (*or* flow), 52, 102, 105, 543-545, 548, 550, 666
- Heisenberg uncertainty principle, 59, 104
- Henry's law coefficient, 558
- Hermite polynomials, 521
- Heterogeneous nucleation (*see* Nucleation)
- Heterophasic materials, 13, 285, 272, 273, 286, 297, 329, 355, 370, 400, 401, 411-413, 421, 546, 556, 599, 621, 622, 635, 649-705 (*see also* Blend, Composite, Copolymer, Foam and Thermoplastic elastomer)
- High entanglement density polymers, 409
- High internal phase emulsion, 655
- High-throughput search, 177, 623, 624, 659, 699
- Hindrance (*see* Steric hindrance parameter)
- Hole, 557, 558
- Hole theory of liquids, 107
- Homogeneous nucleation (*see* Nucleation)
- Hookean behavior, 409, 410
- Hopping, 561, 562
- Human body, 173
- Humidity (*see* Moisture)
- "Hybrid approach" to correlations, 50, 67
- Hybridization, 8, 24, 26, 114, 122, 277, 482
- Hydrodynamics, 661-663
- Hydrogel, 142
- Hydrogen bonding, 50, 57, 97, 137, 139, 140, 143, 145, 177, 178, 187-189, 192, 199, 242, 264-266, 271, 274, 303, 304, 326, 373, 393, 473, 475-478, 564, 566, 567, 569, 580
- Hydrogen-reduced graph (*same as* Hydrogen-suppressed graph)
- Hydrogen-suppressed graph, 22, 23, 25, 28, 30, 34, 46-48, 52, 53, 152, 196, 305, 380, 482, 483, 492, 550, 565, 585, 609, 611, 613, 628, 629
- Hydrogen transfer, 581
- Hydrophilic, 287, 289, 660
- Hydrophobic, 287, 289
- Hydrostatic pressure (*see* Pressure)
- Hyperbranched polymers, 13
- Ice**, 57, 60, 95
- Ice cream, 285
- Ideal mixing, 90, 93, 138, 660
- Ignition, 579
- Impact, 293, 406, 412, 413, 418, 424, 445, 697
- Imperfection, 104, 296, 580 (*see also* Defect)
- Implant, 91, 142, 556
- Impurity, 180, 249, 296, 324, 354, 355, 359, 500, 544, 553, 556, 578
- Incompressible medium, 94, 424, 658
- Induced dipole, 266
- Induction time, 246, 247
- Inertia, 657
- Infrared dichroism, 299
- Infrared spectroscopy, 106, 297, 299
- Infrared trichroism, 299
- Inhomogeneity, 250, 310, 311, 430, 441, 677
- Initiation, 580
- Injection molding (*see* Molding)
- Ink, 142
- Inner shell, 8, 23, 24, 26, 30, 76, 544
- Inorganic materials, 169, 378, 402, 441, 443, 534, 544, 572, 623, 652, 654, 655, 666, 667, 683-686, 693, 696

- Instability, 432
 Insulation, 324,325,327,353,354,543,544
 Insulator (*see* Insulation)
 Intensity, 179,231,232,358
 Intensive properties, 9,47,48,80,196,198,
 303,611-617,641
 Interaction parameter, 90,93,138-141,158,
 285,286,288,651,668,669 (*see also*
 Flory-Huggins interaction parameter)
 Interaction radius, 285,286,288
 Interactive software (*see* Software)
 Interatomic interactions, 3
 Intercalation, 667
 Interchain distance, 59,561
 Interchain interactions
 (*see* Nonbonded interactions)
 Interchain vibrations, 106,551
 Interface, 181,235,272,284-287,289,413,441,
 649,650,655,659,664,667-669,676-678,
 680,681,693,694,696-700
 Interfacial area (*see* area *under* Surface)
 Interfacial failure (*same as* Adhesive failure)
 Interfacial modeling, 13,16,158,274,283-289,
 696-700
 Interfacial rheology, 272
 Interfacial tension, 16,261,266,269-273,
 283-289,439,650,655,662,669,699
 table of values, 270
 (*see also* tension *under* Surface)
 Interference, 327
 Interlayer dielectrics, 324,327
 Intermolecular interactions
 (*see* Nonbonded interactions)
 Internal energy, 103,135
 Internal friction, 328,329,373,449
 Internal motions (*see* Degrees of freedom)
 Internal plasticization (*see* Plasticization)
 Interpenetrating network, 681,682,689
 Interphase regions, 179,273,443,664,667,
 687,696,697,699,700 (*see also* Tie
 molecules)
 Intrachain vibrations, 106
 Intrinsic crystallizability, 16,94,182,236,
 241-244
 Intrinsic properties (*see* Material properties)
 Intrinsic viscosity (*see* Solutions *and*
 Viscosity)
 Inverse Langevin function, 426-428
 Ionic bonding, 181
 Ionicity, 556
 Ionization, 13
 Ionomer, 181
 Irradiation, 568
 Irreversible deformation, 431,432
 Isobar, 178
 Isochor, 178
 Isomer *or* Isomerization, 50,311,358,483,
 485,489,491
 Isotactic polymers (*see* Tacticity)
 Isotherm, 246,247,448,558-560,577
 Isothermal compressibility
 (*see* Compressibility)
 Isotope, 359,464
 Izod impact strength, 412

Joint, 269,272,273,286,439,652,696,697
 Junction (*see* Crosslink, Elastomer,
 Entanglement *and* Network)

Kerr effect, 298
 Kidney, 91,142
 Kinematics, 656
 Kinetics, 16,60,61,171,174,175,177,178,234,
 241,242,245,246,250,251,285,393,394,
 410,421,434,449,578,654-657,660,667,
 692 (*see also* Rate effects)
 Kinetic theory of deformation, 410,419-421,
 692
 Kuhn segment (*see* Statistical chain segment)

Labeling of chains, 464
 Lability, 181,369
 Ladder polymers, 13,111,354
 Lamella, 239,240,650-652,655,679,682,686
 Lamellar fiber-reinforced matrix model, 679,
 682
 Laminate, 269,443,652,679
 Langevin function, 426-428
 Langmuir sorption isotherm, 558,559,571
 Large-scale motion (*see* Cooperative
 motions)
 Lattice, 8,57,97,228,234,659,661,663,
 665-667,692,695
 Lattice Boltzmann simulations, 661,666
 Layered composite (*see* Laminate)
 Leathery behavior, 370
 Length (*see also* Radius of gyration):

- blocks or entire chains in a copolymer, 650,651,659,699,700
- chain segment ("contour") between entanglements, 422,426,428
- crystallizable sequences, 239-241
- mean free path, 548
- persistence (*see* Persistence length)
- polymeric repeat unit, 6,375-377,396, 414,453,454,505,617,628,634,637, 647
- random walk steps, 425,426,470
- scale (*see* Scales and/or Scaling)
- side chain, 193
- specimen, 368,400,424,429,430,543
- statistical chain segment, 17,174,180, 181,285,288,425,426,428,465,470, 661
- table of values, 470
- Lennard-Jones potential, 178,558
(*see also* van der Waals interactions)
- Lens, 293,296
- Lewis diagram, 8,22,68,148,589
- Life, 13
- Lifetime, 451,452 (*see also* Durability)
- Ligament, 404,411-413
- Light, 51,292-294,296,298,299,312,315
scattering, 292,296,297,310-312,464, 465,469
- Linear dependence, 29
- Linear elastic fracture mechanics, 437
- Linear elasticity (*see* Elastic behavior)
- Lipophilic, 660
- Liquid, 11,17,57,60,61,88,90-95,107-109, 111,121,123,124,135,142,144,169,173, 175,181,218,261,262,264,265,269,271, 272,295,296,301,317,318,325,328,369, 378,379,501,518,532,536,537,556-558, 560,652,653,658,661,666,668,669
- Liquid crystallinity, 13,662
- Listing of symbols and abbreviations (*see* Glossary)
- Load, 368,370,401,413,424,425,431,446, 448,451,635,649,677,678,688,694,695
- Lone pair, 8,24,26,544
- Loop, 697,699
- Loss:
 - electrical, 17,292,324,327-329,343-352, 373 (*see also* Dissipation factor)
 - mechanical, 272,372,373,408,411,449, 451,661,663,686
 - tangent, 372,373
 - optical, 292,293,296,297
 - tangent (electrical. *see* Dissipation factor)
- Lower critical solution temperature, 140
- Lubricants, 180,269,272,581
- Lump, 661
- Magnetic field**, 292,298,358-360
- Magnetic properties, 13,17,292,358-367,634, 689
- Magnetic resonance, 231,358,359
- Magnetic susceptibility, 358,360,361,366, 634,689 (*see also* Diamagnetism, Ferromagnetism, diamagnetic susceptibility *under* Molar properties, and Paramagnetism)
- table of values, 366
- Magnetization, 358,359
- Manufacture (*see* Fabrication and Melt processing)
- Margarine, 285
- Mark-Houwink exponent, 473-475
- Mass, 176,469
- Mass spectroscopy, 582
- Master curve, 89,274,275,288,429,448,449, 451,479,527,533,547
- Material properties, 2,11,296,297,326,330, 344,345,347,358,359,368,370,394,401, 410,411,424,453,454,500,505,550,600, 617,620,622,675,680,691,695
- Matrix material, 400,401,411,413,438,441, 443,501,561,562,582,649,654,655, 677-679,681-686,689,690,692,694-697
- Maximum continuous use temperature, 576-578 (*see also* UL temperature index)
- Mean field theory, 18,285,622,651,658,663, 667 (*see also* Self-consistent mean field theory)
- Mean free path, 548,562
- Measurement rate (*see* Rate effects)
- Mechanical energy, 408,452,686 (*see also* Energy and Mechanical properties)
- Mechanical properties, 17,18,135,171,273, 286,289,298,327,329,354,359,368-463, 577,621,623,634-638,642,645,646,649,653, 656,658,667-669,675-689,691-700 (*see also* Brittle fracture, Compliance, Crack, Craze, Creep, Defect, Failure, Fatigue,

- Internal friction, Loss, Modulus, Shear, Strain, Secondary relaxations, Strength, Stress, Stress relaxation *and* Toughness)
- Medicinal chemistry, 4
- Melt, 2,61,105,246,249-251,261,262,265, 282,285,288,299,300,400,408,464-466, 517,518,528,530,536,538,539,548,560, 581,638,656,659,662
(*see also* melt *under* Viscosity)
- Melting, 57,60,88,107,109,110,172,173,234, 298,355,431,557,650,654
temperature, 16,57,60,108,138,172,173, 178,181,182,218,231,234-246,248, 251,252,298,325,354,369,424,448, 451,520,652,654,656,686,687
table of values, 237,238
- Melt processing, 105,172,173,400,408,499, 507,543,581,655,657
- Melt viscosity (*see under* Viscosity)
- Membranes, 557 (*see also* Reverse osmosis membranes *and* Separation membranes)
- Meniscus instability mechanism, 404
- Mesh (*see* Lattice)
- Meshing *or* Mesh size, 422,691,692,695
- Mesophase, 659,665
- Mesoscale simulations, 18,141,283-288,441, 442,622,660-669,693
- Metal, 181,441,442,446,449,544,652,696
- Metastability, 251,655,661
- Method of standard properties, 599
- Method of standard substances, 599,611,612
- Micelle, 286,289,658,663
- Microcalorimetry, 582
- Microfibril, 432
- Micrograph, 13,653,691,693
- Micromechanics, 675-694
- Microscopic reversibility, 556
- Microscopy, 246,653 (*see also* Morphology)
- Microstructure (*see* Morphology)
- Migration, 285,287,561
- Miscibility, 16,139,140,142,158,172,176,177, 240,285,286,401,599,650,654,655,660, 666,667,677,680,696,698,699
- Mixing (*see* Blend, Mixture *and* Solution)
- Mixture, 16,90,91,93,94,138,141,287,288, 556,562,620,650,658,659,663,664,666, 668,669
- Mobile bead, 105,107,108,127-129
- Mobility (*see* Degrees of freedom)
- Modified Tresca yield criterion, 418,635
- Modified von Mises yield criterion, 418,419, 436,635
- Modulus (*see also* Compliance *and* Poisson's ratio): 178,368,370-373,375,377,379, 393,394,409,433,441,443,448,450,453, 537,652,654,676-678,681,686,687, 692-694,699
bulk, 17,371-375,377-379,387,398,399, 548,634-638,642,645
table of values, 378
complex (*same as* dynamic)
as a "derived" property, 3
dynamic, 372,373
equilibrium, 227,394,395,398,399,533
shear, 17,171,227,368,369,371-375,377, 378,386,387,394,395,398,399,419, 424,425,427,430,443,448,499,529, 533,635-638,642,646,678,681,682, 687,689
table of values, 378
tensile (*see* Young's)
- Young's, 17,368,369,371-374,377,378, 394,398-400,409,410,413,416,417, 419,422-424,436,448,501,532,537, 538,635,636,638,642,646,653,677, 679-689,691,692
tables of values, 378,416,423
- Moisture, 228,324,326,333,344,544,564,568, 616,660
- Molar properties, 9,46-48,196,611-616,641
attraction constant, 136,137,143,145, 162,167
table of values, 163-166
copolymer, 333,611-615
diamagnetic susceptibility, 17,360-366
table of values, 362-365
glass transition function, 4-6,9,47,235
Hartmann function, 17,375,386-393,454
table of values, 389-393
heat capacity (*see under* Heat capacity)
heat of evaporation, 135
intrinsic viscosity function, 472,491,492, 508-515
table of values, 511-515
limiting viscosity number function
(*same as* stiffness function)
melt transition function, 235,236
parachor, 16,265,267,274-283,633,642,

- 644
 tables of values, 279-283
 polarization, 3,17,325,326,328,336-343
 tables of values, 337,338,341-343
 Rao function, 17,375,379-393,454,548,
 549
 tables of values, 382-385,389-393
 refraction, 3,17,51,293-296,301,302,
 316,317-321,325,328,339-343,633
 tables of values, 318-320,341-343
 sound velocity function
 (*same as* Molar Rao function)
 stiffness function, 17,465,466,472-474,
 491-497,503,504,638
 table of values, 493-496
 thermal decomposition function, 18,
 583-596
 tables of values, 590-596
 viscosity-temperature function, 17,506,
 508-516,
 table of values, 511-515
 volume (*see under* Volume)
- Molding, 105,499,543
 blow, 173,248,656
 compression, 172,499
 injection, 172,249,269,298,400,403,499,
 538,543,654,657
 reaction injection, 681
- Molecular data file, 617,618
- Molecular dynamics simulation, 178,272,286,
 336,343,421,441,442,449,561,562,581,
 582,658,660,661,667
- Molecular modeling, 6,175,376,377,396,454,
 617,628,637,669
- Molecular orbital, 303,354,544
- Molecular shape and/or size, 557,559,653
- Molecular spreadsheet, 623
- Molecular weight:
 and block copolymer phase diagrams,
 651
 critical, 211,396,454,465,473,474,
 502-505,508,517,520,527,529,530,
 638,647
 between crosslinks, 219-226,241,394,
 395,424,428,429,436-440,724
 and crystal growth rate, 252
 dependence on (*see specific properties*)
 distribution of, 27,181,243,408,421,428,
 439,471,472,500,501,503,525-528,639
 between entanglements, 395-398,408,
 411,412,415,421,422,424,454,473,
 504,505,637,697,724
 table of values, 396,397
 and glass transition temperature, 16,182,
 211-216,243,517,518,530
 and interfacial tension, 285,286,288
 and melting temperature, 235,236,243
 of molecular gases or liquids, 91,135,
 180,286
 number-average, 92,138,176,179,
 211-213,215,216,243,252,261-263,
 282,408,415,421,439,471,500,501,
 508,517,518,520,525-527,530,580,697
 optimum, 408
 polydispersity (*see* distribution of)
 and radius of gyration, 469
 per repeat unit, 4-6,9,15,19,46,47,57,
 80,105,241,360,366,396,453,454,
 472-474,504,506,583,584,615,616
 627,637,639,641,724-727
 table of values, 724-727
 and solubility, 138
 and surface tension, 261-263,282,283
 and thermal and thermooxidative
 stability, 580
 and viscosity, 17,465,466,471,472,
 500-505,507,509,517,518,520,522,
 524-531,638,639
 viscosity-average, 262,471-476
 weight-average, 262,263,310,311,408,
 465,472,474,500-503,507,520-522,
 524-530,639
- Mole fraction, 3,15,90,95,219,239-241,478,
 579,614-616,618,650,652,699
- Molten polymer, 80,107,109,111,123,124,
 505,558,560,639
 (*see also* Melt and Viscosity)
- Momentum, 661
- Monomer (*see* Residual monomers)
- Monte Carlo simulations, 241,355,466,468,
 658,687,692
- Morphology, 18,179,235,239,240,246,250,284,
 286,324,345,359,370,411-413,420,441,442,
 500,517,532,544,551,599,622,649-677,680,
 682,686-688,691-694,696,699
 (*see also* Crystallinity, Heterophasic
 materials, Orientation and Phase)
- Multicomponent or Multiphase materials
 (*see* Blend, Composite, Copolymer,
 Foam, Heterophasic materials and

- Thermoplastic elastomer)
 Multilayer system (*see* Laminate)
 Multiphase flow, 666
 Multiscale modeling, 284,286,410,657,668,
 669,695
- Nanocomposite**, 582,655,667,668,680,
 683-685,690-693
 Nanorheology, 272
 Nanoscale, 180,421,538,667,693
 Navier-Stokes equation, 666
 Neck, 432
 Nematic phase, 662,667
 Network, 170,179,181,223,227,241,373,
 393-395,404,412,413,425-430,432-434,
 436-439,441,653,681 (*see also*
 Crosslink, Elastomer *and* Entanglement)
 Neural network, 175,621
 Neutron scattering, 464,469
 Newchor, 567,570,571
 Newton's equations of motion, 661
 Noise, 661,663
 Nomenclature, 183
 Nonbonded interactions, 8, 97,98,135-137,
 139-143,145,151,162,169,174-178,193,
 234,242,264,266-268,271,304,311,354,
 373,374,376,393,395,400,402,414,421,
 422,434,436,439,441,444,453,464-466,
 473-475,479,481,518,529,545,550,551,
 559,561,566,567,580-582,621,658,661,
 663,667,696
 Nonlinearity, 657,695
 Nonlinear optimization, 177,622
 Notch, 406,412,413,428,440
 Nuclear magnetic resonance, 231,358,359
 Nucleation, 245,246,249-252,403,404,656,
 657
 agents for, 249-251
 epitaxial, 249
 via self-seeding, 249
 heterogeneous, 249
 homogeneous, 249
 number density of, 249-251
- Nucleic acids**, 14
- Objective function**, 693
 Off-lattice simulation methods, 661,687
 (*see also* Dissipative particle dynamics
and Simulation)
- Oligomer, 8,261,439,500
 Open-cell foam, 653,688,689 (*see also* Foam)
 Optical disk (*see* Compact disk)
 Optical fiber, 293
 Optical properties, 13,17,171,250,292-323,
 329,358,623,633,686 (*see also* Light
 scattering, Molar refraction, optical
under Loss, Refractive index, Specific
 refractive index increment *and* Stress-
 optic coefficient)
 Orbital (*see* Molecular orbital)
 Order-disorder transition, 182,651,662
 Ordered close packing, 535-537
 Ordering, 580,662 (*see also* Crystallinity *and*
 Order-disorder transition)
 Order of reaction, 578
 Order parameter, 90
 Organism, 14
 Organometallic polymers, 12,623
 Orientation, 2,12,13,51,58,173,179,187,188,
 287,295,297,298,299,324,325,331,359,
 360,370,372,375,400-402,408,413,414,
 421,432,433,443-445,544,545,551,553,
 556,656,657,667,675,678-687,690,692,
 694,695
 averaging over, 445,679,680,683
 function, 686
 tensor, 679
 Oscillation, 55,106,114,136,449,483,484
 (*see also* Torsional motion *and* Vibrational
 spectroscopy)
 Osmotic pressure, 464
 Overtone, 297
 Oxidation site, 235
 Oxidation state, 23,24,69,79,146,277,303,
 482,483
 Oxidative environment, 403,576,579,582,
 640
 Oxygen index, 579
- Pace and Dartyner** (statistical mechanical
 theory of), 561
 Packaging, 91,293,556
 Packing, 95,97-99,122,195,228,234,235,239,
 240,242,243,249,250,393,533-538,564,
 571,651,652,654
 fraction, 533-538,654
 (*see also under* Volume)
 Padé approximant, 427

- Paints, 142,652
 PALMYRA, 693
 Parachor (*see under* Molar properties)
 Parallel plate condenser, 324
 Parallel processing, 676
 Paramagnetism, 358,359
 Partial charge (*see* Atomic charge)
 Partial pressure, 555,557 (*see also* Pressure)
 Particulate (*see* Filler)
 Path, 26,50,53,189,190,360,441,562,564,566
 (*see also* shortest path across *under*
 Backbone)
 Pattern search, 624
 Pellet, 138
 Penetrant molecule, 93,555-564
 (*see also* Permeability)
 Perchlorination, 587
 Percolation, 52,412,413,441,479,532-535,
 654,662,680-682
 "Perfect adhesion" assumption, 677,679
 Perfluorination, 581,587
 Perhalogenation, 586,587
 Periodicity, 13,95,107,228,239,446,610,611,
 692
 Periodic table, 12,23,24,76,147,152,482,483,
 489
 Permachor, 562,563,567
 Permeability, 9,18,135,171,555-557,559,
 561-574,639,647,648,653-655,687,
 689-692
 table of oxygen permeabilities, 568,569
 Permittivity, 324,327,555
 (*see also* Dielectric constant)
 Persistence length, 17,465,466,468,469,661
 Pesticide, 654
 Petroleum, 666
 Phase, 16,158,173,272,283-285,411,622,649,
 669,676,693
 continuity, 649-655,678-682,686,689,694
 diagram, 18,90,94,140,141,168,650,651,
 658-660,667,669
 domains, 176,179,235,247,432,433,599,
 649-655,662,675-679,681,682,686,
 687,696,697
 interpenetration, 696-698,700
 inversion, 651,653,654,669,678,679
 mixing, 650
 rule, 660
 separation, 139,172,176,240,273,286,
 288,650,652,658,659,663,664,666,
 700
 intermediate segregation, 700
 macroscale, 650,652,653,677,678
 microscale, 650,652,653,677,678
 strong segregation limit, 288,659,660
 weak segregation limit, 659
 transition, 60,88,92,110,169,174,182,
 234,359,453,654,660,662
 Phonon, 544,548
 Photochemical degradation, 180,292
 Physical aging, 61,90,108,180,227,401,418,
 436,437,446,448,449,451-453
 (*see also* Thermal history)
 Pi (π) bonds or electrons, 8,26,297,299,354,
 355
 Pigment, 142
 Pipeline, 424
 Plane strain, 432
 compression, 368,418,445
 tension, 403
 Plastic flow (*or* deformation), 403-409,413,
 420,431,434,436-438,444,453
 Plasticization, 16,91,142,172,176,180,182,
 193,217,218,324,326,344,347,354,500,
 501,528-530,556,559,560,568,578
 Plateau borders, 688
 Platelet, 246,532-540,639,649,654,655,667,
 679-681,683-685,689,690,694
 (*see also* Fiber and Filler)
 Poisson's ratio, 368,371-379,387,399,548,
 634-636,638,642,645,677,679-682,
 691-693 (*see also* Modulus)
 table of values, 378
 Polar forces *or* Polarity, 8,11,136,137,140,
 143,145,147,177,266,271,324-326,
 328-332,340,344,345,347,354,393,
 544,551,564,634,642
 Polarizability, 51,136,298,299
 (*see also* Polarization)
 Polarization, 299,324
 (*see also under* Molar properties)
 Polycondensation, 655
 Polydispersity, 17,27,243,408,412,421,428,
 471,472,500,501,503,525-528,532,535,
 639,650,654,658,659 (*see also*
 distribution of *under* Molecular weight)
 Polyelectrolyte, 659
 Polymerization, 8,9,91,139,235,359,408,464,
 469,579,650,664
 Polymer melt (*see* Melt)

- Polymorph, 95,229,251
 Pore, 181,571,572,666
 Positron annihilation, 571
 Post-yield stress drop, 431
 Potential function (*see* Force field)
 Powder, 138,178
 Power dissipation, 327
 Power factor, 324
 (*see also* electrical under Loss)
 Precipitation, 464
 Prepolymer, 439
 Pressure, 17,65,88-94,102-105,175,178,180,
 243,261,355,368,371,413,424,464,500,
 501,519-524,526,527,544,555,557,558,
 560,562,631,632,639,688
 Pressure-volume-temperature relationships,
 16,65,88-94,377,398,519,562
 Primary bond (*see* Covalent bond)
 Principal axes, 58,298,299,368,679,680
 Principle of corresponding states
 (*see* Corresponding states)
 Principle of microscopic reversibility
 (*see* Microscopic reversibility)
 Printed wiring boards, 324
 Printing inks, 142
 Probability distribution, 658
 Processability *or* Process conditions, 2,91,
 105,169,170,172,180,234,245,269,408,
 464,499,501,532,538,543,576,577,581,
 582,655,661
 Processing (*see* Fabrication, Melt processing
 and Processability)
 Protective clothing, 142
 Protective packaging, 654
 Proteins, 14
 Pseudoparticle, 661
 Purity, 224,296,556
 Pyrolysis, 579,583,584
- Quality of specimens, 296,401**
 Quantitative structure-activity relationships, 4
 Quantitative structure-property relationships,
 4,9,13,18,22,26,88,90,98,116,175-177,
 212,229,235,267,276,336,370,374,375,
 394,403,406,410,414,416,417,420-422,
 432,435,451-454,465,475,485,517,552,
 553,557,582,583,612,620,622-624,635
 (*see also* Connectivity indices,
 Correlations, Group contributions
 and the individual properties)
 Quantum mechanics, 3,5,13,59,104,176,284,
 297,343,353,359,579,582
 Quenching, 61,446,448,560,582
 Quiescent, 16,241,242,652
- Radiation, 299,582**
 Radical (*see* Free radical)
 Radius of gyration, 17,465,466,469,667
 Raman spectroscopy, 106
 Random chain scission
 (*see under* Degradation)
 Random close packing, 533,535-537
 Random coil, 58,311,402,464-466,469,475
 Random copolymer (*see* Copolymer)
 Random walk, 425,426,464
 Rate effects:
 crystallization, 245-252,654,656,657
 curing, 227,394
 degradation, 577,578,581-584,640
 electrical properties, 324,325,329,336,
 343-352
 glass transition temperature, 169,171,
 174,175,178,179,227,232,234
 mechanical properties, 368,370,372,373,
 401,403,406,410,417-421,424,436,437,
 445-453,623,634,635,692,695,700
 melting, 234
 optical properties, 312,315
 phase separation, 657
 polymer-solvent interactions, 138
 rheological properties (*see* effects of
 shear rate *under* Viscosity)
 secondary relaxations, 232,233
 (*see also* Frequency, Strain rate
 and Wavelength)
 Rayleigh scattering, 296,297
 Reaction injection molding (*see* Molding)
 Reaction mechanism, 223,224,228,359,578,
 579,581,582,640,655,663
 Reactivity, 4,11,223,249,500,578,579,581,
 582,655,663
 Reactor, 91
 Recession, 353
 Recombination, 581
 Recovery, 446,447,556,686
 Recrystallization, 654
 Reduced variables, 89-93,274,275,507,546,547
 Reducing parameters, 89-93

- Reference curve, 448
 Reference temperature, 87,266,481,505-507,
 520,523,529,546,547
 Reference volume, 139
 Reflection, 292,293
 Refraction (*see under* Molar properties)
 Refractive index, 17,51,52,171,267,268,274,
 292-299,301-321,325,328,329,339-341,
 344,345,621,633,634,642,645,686
 (*see also* Molar refraction *and* Specific
 refractive index increment)
 tables of values, 305-310,312-315,
 318-320
 Refractometry, 171
 Regioregularity, 358
 Regression, 4,26,48
 (*see also the specific properties*)
 Reinforcement, 269,424,652,655,680,682,
 683,689,692-695,699
 Rejuvenation, 446
 Relaxation, 59,61,169,170,179,182,228,231,
 232,325,329,343,344,359,400,411,437,
 440,441,445-452,465,536,560,571,695
 (*see also* Glass Transition, Melting,
 Secondary relaxations, *and* relaxation
under Stress)
 time, 169,343,446-449,536,537,656
 Release, 654
 Representative volume element, 677,695
 Reptation, 700
 Residual monomers, 91,138,180,500,556,578
 Residual stress (*see under* Stress)
 Residual types of repeat units, 333,615,616
 Residue, 579
 Resilience, 686
 Resistance, 54,55,91,142,173,174,327,353,
 371,401,424,425,555,556,576
 Resistivity, 327,634
 Resonance, 148,580,584,586,587
 Retraction, 58,374,400
 Reverse engineering, 177,622,623,693
 Reverse micelle, 286,289,663
 Reverse osmosis membranes, 142
 Rheological properties (*see* Viscosity)
 Rheometer, 534
 Rigid foam (*see* Closed-cell foam)
 Rigidity, 169,170,179,180,216,368,371,373,
 378,411-413,469,475,533,534,536,537,
 571,581,582,653,683,687,696,697
 (*see also* Chain stiffness *and* Stiffness)
 "Rigid rod" polymers, 414,444,475
 Ring, 26,34,49,53,68,69,72,74,75,79,
 112-114,192-195,216,277,466,484,492,
 566,586-588,607,619
 aromatic, 34,54,67-69,79,113,114,147-149,
 152,187-192,195,283,294,297,299,303,
 304,354,361,381,436,439,467,484,509,
 566,567,569,579-582,584,586-589,607,
 619,642,647,677
 fused, 68,69,79,113,187-192,299,303,
 509,580,581,586-589,608-611,619
 Rocking motions, 106
 Rotational degrees of freedom
 (*see* Degrees of freedom)
 Rotational isomeric state theory, 56,216,231,
 359,466,468
 Rotational motion (*see* Rotation barrier *and*
 Torsional motion)
 Rotation barrier, 343
 (*see also* Torsional motions)
 Roughness, 272,700
 Rubber elasticity theory, 17,298,369,394,
 424-430,432
 Rubberlike states, 452,453
 Rubbery plateau (*see* Rubbery polymer)
 Rubbery polymer (*see also* Elastomer):
 62-64,80,86,107,109,111,123,124,169,
 173,269,298,299,301,368,370,372,374,
 378,394-400,402,411-413,421,424-430,
 432,438,439,451,465,505,529,557,558,
 560,630,635,637,638,641,642,650,691,
 693,694
 use as tougheners, 269,411-413,438,439,
 691,693,694
 Rules-of-mixture (*see* Mixture)
 Rupture, 272,446,447,449,653
 (*see also* Failure, Fracture *and* Creep)
 Safety, 142,293,576,577,642
 Salt, 181,658
 Sandstone, 666
 Scales (*of* length *and/or* time) *and/or* Scaling,
 13,47,87,89,91,169,170,175,177,178,
 181,246,247,284,285,288,289,368,370,
 401,407,436,439,525,532,536,562,563,
 578,633,657,660,661,668,677,688,699
 Scattering (*see* Light scattering *and* X-ray
 scattering)
 Secondary interactions

- (*see* Nonbonded interactions; *see also* van der Waals interactions)
- Secondary relaxations, 16,59,176,179,182, 231-233,374,394,453
table of temperatures, 233
- Second-order phase transition, 60,110
- Seed, 654
- Segmental motions
(*see* Cooperative motions)
- Selectivity, 555-557,559,561,563,571,659
- Self-assembly, 421,659 (*see also* Heterophasic materials)
- Self-avoiding random walk, 464
- Self-consistent mean field theory, 18,285,286, 650,651,658-662,667-669,699
- Semicrystalline polymers, 2,12,16,60,61,78, 94,95,107,108,138,172,173,179,232, 234-236,250,298-300,302,337,344,369, 400,401,413,416,421,424,431-433,445, 448,451,520,544-546,550,556,564,599, 652,656,680,686-688,695
- Sensors, 556
- Separation membrane, 91,556,561,563
- Sequence distribution (*see* Copolymer)
- Shape memory polymers, 173,654
- Shear, 272,400,404,405,441,447,450,655, 661,663-667,688
band, 411,431,432
compliance, 371 (*see also* Compliance)
deformation zone, 402,404
induced crystallization, 656,657
intermolecular, 405,444
intramolecular, 405,444
lip, 424
modulus (*see* Modulus)
rate, 17,499-501,503,506,517,525-528, 532,534-540,599,639
simple, 368,371,403,418,419,445
strain, 499
stress, 499
thinning, 500,501,525,538
tubular, 405,444
viscosity (*see* Viscosity)
yielding, 370,402-413,416-422,434,436, 437,439,444,448,635,637,680,686
- Shrinkage, 441,443,686
- Side chain, 52,53,193,508,654
- Side group, 9,16,51-54,59,95,98,103,110, 112-116,120-122,127,147,148,152,183, 187,189-196,199,226,228,231,235,236, 331,332,344,345,359,374,467,469,482, 483,487,488,508,509,550,551,566,571, 585-589,607,628,647
table of degrees of freedom, 124-126
- Sigma (σ) bonds or electrons, 8,26,303,354
- Signal delay time, 327
- Simha-Boyer relationship, 62,64
- Simple shear (*see* Shear)
- Simulation, 16,18,104,283-288,420,421,424, 430,432,433,439,469,561,657,659,660, 668,669,675,676,691-700
atomistic, 13,90,98,141,143,158,177, 178,240, 241,284,289,421,466,468, 558,559,561-563,607,660,661,668, 669,700
Brownian dynamics, 699
coarse-grained, 177,178,284,289,607, 660,661,663,668
continuum, 11,284,394,410,440,622, 657,668,669,677,687,690-696
mesoscale, 18,141,283-288,441,442,622, 660-669,693
dissipative particle dynamics, 285-288,661,662
dynamic density functional theory, 286,289,661,663-665
lattice Boltzmann, 661,666
molecular dynamics, 178,272,286,336, 343,421,441,442,449,561,562,581, 582,658,660,661,667
reactive, 581,582
Monte Carlo, 241,355,466,468,658,687,692
- Sine rule, 377
- Single-wall carbon nanotube, 538,539
- Size exclusion chromatography, 472
- Skeletal modes of vibration, 106
- Slippage past entanglements, 421,650
- Small-angle x-ray scattering, 246,464
- Smart materials, 654
- Smectic phase, 662,667
- Softening temperature (*see* Glass transition temperature, Heat distortion temperature and Melting temperature)
- Soft phase or segment, 173,650,652,653,

- 680-682,697
- Soft repulsion, 661
- Software, 6,18,19,126,141,168,177,178,186, 276,284,375-377,379,396,398,453,585, 599,600,602,612,616-620,623-625, 627-630,638,657,693,695
flow chart, 617,618
- Soil modifiers, 312
- Solid, 11,60,62,66,88,98,107-110,121,135, 169,172,173,235,248,261,264,265,269, 271,272,325,328,378,380,410,439,441, 446,452,464,501,505,532,533,538,623, 631,639,652,653,668,669,688,689
- Solid state polymerization, 235
- Solubility, 48,91,138,249,556-560,562,564, 571,581
- Solubility parameter, 16,91,135,137-146, 158-161,174,176,177,186,198,199,326, 330,417,418,473,600-602,619,621,629, 642,644
as a "derived" property, 3,51,135,137, 158
as an "intensive" property, 47,612-615
Hansen's three-component, 142-144,266, 267
tables of values, 159-161,201-210,601, 603,613
- Solute, 137
- Solution (*see also* Chain conformation and configuration, Characteristic ratio, Molar stiffness function, Specific refractive index increment, Statistical chain segment *and* Steric hindrance parameter):
aqueous, 286-289,658,660-665
concentrated, 17,501,528-531,638,639
dilute, 11,17,55,230,292,310-312,328, 464-498,505,633,538,638,690
dipole moments of polymers in, 11,328
discussion of solubility parameter, 135, 137-140
interfacial tensions of, 271
intrinsic viscosity
(*see intrinsic under* Viscosity)
light scattering in, 292,296,297, 310-316,464,465,633
multiscale modeling of, 284,386,668,669
osmotic pressure, 464
polyelectrolyte, 659
polymerization in, 464
processing, 464,581,656,658-660
refractive index, 310,311,316
theta (Θ) conditions, 55,230,311, 464-466,468,471-474,487,503,505, 638
viscosity (*see intrinsic and solution under* Viscosity)
x-ray scattering, 464
- Solution-diffusion mechanism, 556-560,653
- Solvation, 136-138,141,142,311,478-480
- Solvent, 17,55,91,94,135,137,138,142,217, 218,301,310-315,328,464-466,473-481, 501,518,528-530,556,558,581,633,639, 655,659
table of refractive indices, 312-315
- Solvent casting, 464
- Sorption, 91,94,556-560
- Sound, 379,387,544,
- Space groups, 98,99
- Specific free volume (*see* Volume)
- Specific interactions, 139,140,142,144,145, 177,180,181,617,641 (*see also* Polar forces *and* Hydrogen bonding)
- Specific refractive index increment, 17,292, 301,310-316,465,633
table of values, 312-315
- Specific volume (*see* Volume)
- Specimen properties, 2,138,170,174,178,180, 181,240,249,269,296,298,324,326,344, 347,353,354,368,370-372,374,394, 400-404,406-411,413,414,418,419,421, 424,425,429-434,437,440,443-449,451, 452,499,545,555,556,564,568,577,578, 624,635,655,669,677,682,695,696
- Spherical domains, 650,651
- Spherulite, 246,249,250,432,652
- Spin, 359,360
- Spinline, 658 (*see also* Fiber spinning)
- Spline, 521,523,524
- Spreadsheet, 618,619,623
- Spring, 661,663
- Spring constant (*see* Force constant)
- Spring-like behavior (*see* Hookean behavior)
- Square-gradient theory, 286
- Stability (*see* Equilibrium, Packing, Thermal stability *and* Thermooxidative stability)
- Stabilization, 534,580,662
- Stabilizer, 326,578
- Static fatigue (*same as* Creep rupture)
- Statistical analysis, 4,13,29,66,370,418,475

- (*see also* Correlations)
- Statistical chain segment, 17,174,180,181, 285,286,288,418,425-430,435,465,470, 651,659,661
table of lengths, 470
- Statistical mechanics, 217,221,229,410,558,561, 562,658,660,661,663,666,687,692,699
- Statistical theory of fracture kinetics, 410
- Statistical thermodynamics
(*same as* Statistical mechanics)
- Steady-state, 102,543,545
- Step-growth polymerization, 579
(*see also* Polymerization)
- Stereochemistry, 358
- Stereoregularity, 228,229,232,234-236,239
(*see also* Tacticity)
- Steric hindrance parameter, 17,55,56, 465-468,470,482-491,638
tables of values, 486,487,490
- Stiffness, 55,173,368,371,409,411,413,448, 532,538,581,649,652,654,678,680,683, 686,688,694 (*see also* Chain stiffness, Modulus, stiffness function *under* Molar properties, *and* Rigidity)
- Stitch, 699
- Stoichiometry, 11
- Storage, 292,328,372,373,686
(*see also* Elastic behavior)
- Strain, 368,371,372,403,409,410,430-432, 441,446-453,499,677,686,695
(*see also* Deformation *and* Stress)
craze inception, 422,423
table of values, 423
engineering, 429,430
hardening, 427,431-433,453
induced crystallization, 242,425,432,656, 657
- large, 368,370,400,401,409,410, 425-433,445,446,449,635,637,642, 646,675-678,688,694-700
(*see also* Brittle fracture, Crazeing, Failure, Shear yielding *and* Stress)
nominal (*see* engineering),
rate, 368,373,406,417-421,424,436,437, 445,446 (*see also* Rate effects)
recovery, 424,425,431,446,447
small, 368,371,375,400,409,410,424, 425,427,439,445,446,449,453, 634-636,642,645,646,676-689, 691-693 (*see also* Compliance, Modulus *and* Poisson's ratio)
softening, 433
true, 429,430
ultimate, 425-429,432,441,675,700
yield, 431-433,453
- Strength, 141,179,272,273,289,293,297,329, 353-355,358,370,373,396,401-403,409, 410,412,414,424,425,428,429,439,444, 445,451,452,623,649,659,675-677,680, 681,688,694,696,697,699,700
- Stress, 298,354,355,368,370,371,373,394, 400-404,406-410,414,418,424,425,427, 429-433,436,439,443-452,577,677,686, 687,697,698
back, 446
brittle fracture, 17,370,406,407,409,414, 415,418,434,435,438,441,444,635, 637,642,646
table of values, 415
chain pullout, 698
concentrator (*see* Defect)
at craze inception, 422,423,623,694
table of values, 423
crazing, 370,406-408,410,421-424,623,698
dilative, 694
drop, 431
engineering, 429,430
environmental, 452
hydrostatic, 695
induced crystallization, 242,425,656,657
intensity factor, 437
locked in at frost line, 658
multiaxial, 436
nominal (*see* engineering)
relaxation, 370,400,441,445,446, 449-451,623
residual, 441,443,444,676
shear, 499
shear yield (*see* yield)
state, 368,403
triaxial, 403,404
true, 429,430
ultimate, 428,429,432,686,692
yield, 17,370,406-410,416-423,431-434, 436-440,444,448,465,538,635,637, 642,646,680,686
tables of values, 416,423
- Stress-optic coefficient, 51,52,56,292,293,

- 298-300
table of values, 300
(*see also* Strain and Stress)
- Stress-strain curve, 368,370,406,409,421,
424-433,441,449,453,470,686,692,
694-696 (*see also* Strain and Stress)
area under, 409,432
- Stripping, 581
- Strong segregation limit, 288
- Structural integrity
(*see* Failure and Strength)
- Structural parameters, 5,26,48-50,67,69,75,
79,149,176,183,186-199,235,265,
276-278,303,330,331,381,508,566,567,
585-590,600,602,607,619,628
- Structural state, 686,687
- Structure factors, 175
- Structure-property relationships
(*see* Quantitative structure-property
relationships)
- Strut, 688
- Sublimation, 88
- Substituent, 660 (*see also* Side group)
- Substrate, 180,181
- Sub- T_g relaxations
(*see* Secondary relaxations)
- Supercritical fluid, 93,556
- Superstructure, 432
- Supramolecular organization, 400,401,432,
445,649,688 (*see also* Heterophasic
materials and Morphology)
- Surface, 181,249,272,273,286,289,404,441,
555-557,667,696
area or interfacial area, 138,261,264,269,
286,289,353,555,667,677,678,693,
697-699
separation, 407 (*see also* Crazing)
tension, 16,143,240,261-269,271-276,
278,282,283,287,289,422,454,633,
657,658
(*see also* Interfacial tension)
critical surface tension of wetting,
264
definition and importance, 261
dispersion component, 266-268,271,
274
from cohesive energy density, 135,
264-267,273,274,633,642
from molar parachor, 265,267,
274-283,633,642,644
hydrogen bonding component,
266-268,271
master curve, 274,275
measurement, 261,262,264
molecular weight dependence,
261-263,282,283
polar component, 266-268,271
tables of values, 262,263,268,283
temperature dependence, 171,261-266,
274-276,278,546,633,634
- Surface/volume ratio, 138,264
- Surfactant, 284-289,655,658,660-662,664,
665,669
- Surgeon, 173
- Surgical implants, 91,142
- Suspension (*see* Dispersion),
- Swelling, 136,142
- Symbol listing (*see* Glossary)
- Symmetry, 98,192,194,236,331,332,336,344,
532,535,536,539,580,651,659,679,681,
699
- Syndiotactic polymers (*see* Tacticity)
- SYNTHIA, 18,599,617,618,620,623
(*see also* Software)
- "Systems" approach to materials design, 1,2
- Tacticity, 16,50,141,179,182,228-231,235,
237,239,650,686
- Temperature dependence
(*see specific properties*)
- Temperature index (*see* UL temperature
index)
- Temperature of half decomposition,
583-587,589,596,640,641,643
tables of values, 583,596
(*see also* Molar thermal decomposition
function and Thermal stability)
- Temperature of initial decomposition, 584,640
- Temperature of maximum decomposition,
584,640
- Tenacity, 686
- Tensile bar, 677
- Tensile compliance, 371,372
(*see also* Compliance)
- Tension (*see* Mechanical properties and
Uniaxial tension)
- Terminal zone, 369,638
- Tetrahedral bonding, 8,216,376,377,488,489
- Thermal conductivity, 9,18,52,102,105,172,
379,543-554,556,621,623,639,640,647,

- 648,689
table of values, 552
- Thermal degradation (*see* Degradation;
see also Thermal stability)
- Thermal diffusivity, 18,102,103,424,543,545,
546,548,639,640
- Thermal energy, 3,57-59,102,103,105,169,
173,325,407,424,451,576,686 (*see also*
Enthalpy)
- Thermal expansion, 57-60,87,103,265,407,
443,677,693
coefficient (*see* Coefficient of thermal
expansion)
effect on mechanical properties (*see the
sections on mechanical properties*)
effect on refractive index, 293-295
effect on surface tension, 265,266,
274-276
- Thermal gradient, 666
- Thermal history, 61,108,180,227,249,374,
401,431,446,448,449,559,560,687
(*see also* Physical aging)
- Thermal insulation, 543
- Thermal properties
(*see* Thermodynamic properties)
- Thermal stability, 18,180,295,355,395,407
452,499,576-597,640 (*see also*
Degradation, Temperature of half
decomposition, Temperature of initial
decomposition, Temperature of
maximum decomposition,
Thermogravimetric analysis,
Thermooxidative stability
and UL temperature index)
- Thermodynamic degrees of freedom
(*see* Degrees of freedom)
- Thermodynamic equation-of-state
(*see* Equation-of-state theory)
- Thermodynamic properties, 18,59,102-134,
174-178,234,239,240,247-249,251,272,
285-288,327,393-395,410,446,519,557,
558,621,631,632,655-661,667,669,695
(*see also* Enthalpy, Entropy, Gibbs free
energy, Heat capacity, Thermal energy
and Third law of thermodynamics)
- Thermoelastic properties, 18,228,546,556,
599,622,675-689,691-693 (*see also*
Coefficient of thermal expansion *and*
Modulus)
- Thermoforming, 173,543
- Thermogravimetric analysis, 577,578,582
dynamic, 577,578,583,584,589,640
isothermal, 577,578
- Thermooxidative stability, 18,91,180,295,
359,407,452,576-582,640
(*see also* Degradation, Thermal stability,
Thermogravimetric analysis *and*
UL temperature index)
- Thermophysical properties, 102,103
- Thermoplastic, 17,173,269,409,416-418,421,
424,431-434,436,438,440,443,447,450,
538,539,568,654,683,687,697
- Thermoplastic elastomer, 173,269,654
- Thermoreversibility, 446
- Thermoset, 17,169,170,219,226,227,269,
273,289,393,394,403,413,428,433-444,
623,683,695-697
- Thermoviscoelastic model, 394,443
- Theta (Θ) conditions (*see* Solutions)
- Thickness, 180,181,239,240,327,353,354,
374,403,411-413,443,555,578,659,679,
697,699
- Thin film (*see* Film)
- Third law of thermodynamics, 59,104
- Three-point bend fracture testing, 440
- Tie molecules, 179 (*see also* Interphase
regions)
- Time dependence (*see* Rate effects)
- Time scale (*see* Scales *and/or* Scaling)
- Time-temperature superposition, 406,451
- Topological extrapolation method, 8,9
- Topology, 3,7-14,22-56,77,103,110,111,122,
123,126,170,174,176,179,219,226,421,
434,436,482,552,613,628 (*see also*
Connectivity indices, Geometry *and*
Graph theory)
- Torsional motion, 55,106,191,192,336,467,
483,484,582 (*see also* Degrees of
freedom)
- Tortuosity, 564
- Toughening, 269,411-413,438,439,691,693,
694,699
- Toughness, 231,272,293,370,401,403,409,
411-413,418,424,428,432,434,435,
437-441,623,642,659,675,677,694,
697-700
- Toxicity, 11
- Training, 621

- Transition, 169,170,182,296,358,359,433,
447,450,654 (*see also* Glass transition,
Melting, transition *under* Phase,
and Secondary relaxations)
- Transition metal, 359
- Transition state theory, 559
- Transparency, 250
- Transport properties, 18,329,543,546,
555-575,578,599,622,653,655,675,
676,678,689-693
(*see also* Diffusion, Heat transfer,
Permeability, Thermal conductivity,
Thermal diffusivity *and* Viscosity)
- Transversely isotropic, 680
- Trigonometry, 376,377
- Triplet state, 359
- Trirefringence, 299
- Tube, 405,444,561,662
- UL** temperature index, 576,577
- Ultimate elongation (*see* ultimate *under*
Strain)
- Ultraviolet, 297
- Underwriters Laboratories, 576
(*see also* UL temperature index)
- Uniaxial compression, 368,403,418,436,440,
445 (*see also* Compression)
- Uniaxial tension, 298,368,371,372,400,402,
403,408-410,416-419,421,429,430,432,
436,441,442,444,445,447,450-452,465,
635,637,642,656,677,680,683,686,688,
692,697,698,700
- Unit cell, 98
- Universality, 410,505,507,532,533
- Unpaired electrons, 359
(*see also* Free radical)
- "Unperturbed dimensions" of polymer chains,
464-468,470,474,650
- Unsaturation, 580
- Unzipping (*see* Degradation)
- Upper critical solution temperature, 140
- User interface, 617-619,623,629
- V**acuum, 293,295,324,576,579
- Valence band, 353
- Valence bond diagram (*see* Lewis diagram)
- Valence shell, 8,23-26,277
- Valency, 181,277,331,387,586-589,610
- van der Waals interactions, 373,402,422,441,
580,696
- van der Waals volume (*see under* Volume)
- Vapor, 687
- Vapor pressure, 92,135
- Variational methods, 659
- Velocity fields, 657,661
- Velocity of light, 293,294
- Velocity of sound, 379,544,548
- Vertex, 22,23,25,28-30,32-34,47,48,52,53,
152,196,305,345,380,483,486,487,492
493,550,565-567,569,585,600-603,609,
611,613,628,629,639
tables of number of vertices per repeat
unit of polymer, 201-210,486,487,
601,603,613
- Vibration, 52,55,59,104,106,296,297,544,
550,551,561
- Vibrational spectroscopy
(*see* Harmonic vibrations; *see also*
Infrared spectroscopy, Raman
spectroscopy *and* Vibration)
- Viscoelasticity, 8,171,394,411,421,440,443,
446,447,449,450,465,466,657,658,663
(*see also* Elastic behavior *and* Viscosity)
- Viscosity, 169,262,263,282,283,499-542,
623,655-657,666
at critical molecular weight, 502,
505-507,520,523,530
dispersing fluid, 532,534,537,540
dispersion, 17,501,532-540,675
effects of molecular weight, 17,471-475,
500-505,509,517,518,520-522,
524-531,638,639
effects of polydispersity, 17,500,501,
503,525-528,639
effects of polymer concentration, 471,
478-481,501,528-531,638,639
effects of pressure, 17,58,500,501,
519-524,526,527,639
effects of shear rate, 17,406,499-501,
503,525-528,532,535-540,599,639
effects of temperature, 17,172,173,481,
499-502,505-532,535-537,623,639
extensional, 656
intrinsic, 17,466,471-480,492,503,537,
539,638
table of values, 476,477
melt, 17,172,408,499-531,536,538,539,638
molar intrinsic viscosity function
(*see under* Molar properties)
molar viscosity-temperature function

- (*see under* Molar properties)
- Newtonian, 532,537,661
(*see also* zero-shear)
- non-Newtonian, 500,501,532,536,537
(*see also* effects of shear rate)
- solution, 17,464,465,468,471-481,487,
501,503,517,518,528-531,638
- solvent, 471,479-481,517,530,531
- suspension (*see* dispersion)
- zero-shear, 17,465,500-531,535,536,
538,539,599,623,638,639
- Viscous component of deformation, 372,373,446
- Viscous flow, 169,170,174,175,370,372,373,
407,449,501,503,505,529,536,657,666,669
(*see also* Viscosity *and* for viscous flow
under Activation energy)
- Vitrification, 169,175
- Void, 404,411,413 (*see also* Cavitation)
- Volatilization, 578
- Voltage, 353,355
- Volume, 48,103,105,107,135,138,139,176,
178,191,240,264,327,371,372,374,420,
430,562,650,655,667,677,678,693,695
activation (*see* Activation volume)
- close-packed, 93
- excluded, 464
- expansion, 59,87,564
- fluctuations, 105
- fraction, 3,15,90,93,95,139-141,172,
179,217,411-413,478-481,501,517,
518,529,530,532-539,564,639,650,
651,653-656,667,675,677-686,
688-691,694,695,699
- free, 59,60,127,181,211,217,218,434,
559,561,562,571,572 (*see also*
unoccupied)
- molar, 15,16,57-59,69,103,110,621,629
connectivity indices useful for, 9,11,
46,47,65,199,565
- copolymer, 612-615
- correlations for, 46,47,65,78-88,264
- crystallinity effects, 60,94,294,302
as an "extensive" property, 9,46,47,
80,612-615
- glass transition effects, 59-62,65,
86-88
- group contributions for, 5,6,199,273,
296,301,565
- pressure dependence of
- (*see* Pressure-volume-
temperature relationships)
- tables of values at room temperature,
81-84,318-320,337,338,613
- temperature dependence of, 61,62,
65,73,86-88,138,178,274,276,
294,302,441,526,546,630,631,
633,634,637
- use in defining other properties:
coefficient of thermal expansion, 58
cohesive energy density, 47,135,
145,264
enthalpy, 103
Poisson's ratio, 372
- use in predicting other properties:
cohesive energy, 136
cohesive energy density, 135,137,
264,330
density, 5,6,47,69,80,86,630,724
dielectric constant, 325,330,341
dipole moment, 339
glass transition temperature, 199
interfacial tension, 271
mechanical properties, 371,372,
376,377,379,386,387,398,
399,414,441,454,637,677,695
molar polarization, 326,328,
336-339
molar refraction, 295,301,302,
317-320,633
permeability, 564-567,569,639
refractive index, 51,293-296,
301,302,633
solubility and miscibility, 139,
143,629
solubility parameter, 47,51,
137-139,143,145,158,161,
199,330,629
specific refractive index
increment, 311,312
surface tension, 264-266,273,
274,276,282,283,633
thermal conductivity, 548,549
packing, 59,65,85,87,195,228,229,234,
235,533-538,561,652,654
reference, 139
relaxation of, 61,90,437,448,560
resistivity, 327,634
(*see also* Electrical properties)

- solvated, 478-480
 specific, 57,60,61,80,170,171,178,311,
 312,560,724
 specific free, 562
 unoccupied, 393,558 (*see also* free)
 van der Waals:
 correlation for, 16,48,51,65-79,628
 definition, 58
 as a "fundamental" material
 property, 3,6,48,51,144,621
 tables of values, 70-72,76,77,
 279-283,334,335,279-282,334,
 335,616
 use in predicting other properties:
 dielectric constant, 330-335,616,
 entanglement molecular weight,
 396,505,637
 mechanical properties, 375,396,
 399,418,454,634,637
 molar parachor, 276-283
 molar volume, 58,59,61,62,69,
 73,86,87
 permeability, 565-567,569,639
 surface tension, 274-283,633
 Vrentas and Duda (free volume theory of), 561
- W**ater-soluble polymers, 312,316
 Water vapor, 687
- Wave (*see* Electromagnetic field;
 see also Sound wave)
 Wavelength, 51,296-299,302,312
 (*see also* Frequency and
 Rate of measurement)
 Weight fraction, 3,15,90,93,95,333,471,478,
 540,564,615,616,618,641-648,650
 Weight loss, 576-580,582-584 (*see also*
 Thermogravimetric analysis)
 Weissenberg number, 525-527
 Wetting, 264,269 (*see also* tension *under*
 Surface)
 Whisker (*see* Fiber)
 Wide-angle x-ray scattering, 246
 "Windows" in closed-cell foams, 653,688,689
 Work, 103,261,272,273,699
- X**-ray scattering, 246,247,464
- Y**ellowing, 292
 Yield criterion, 418,419,436,445,635
 Yielding (*see* Shear yielding)
 Yield stress (*see* yield *under* Stress)
 Young's modulus (*see* Modulus)
- Z**ero-point vibrations, 59,104
 Zero-shear viscosity (*see* Viscosity)