

Index

- a**
- absorbing acceptor 91
 - AC current 148
 - devices 32
 - acrylic glass components 20
 - active-matrix display modules 1
 - AFM images 95
 - aluminum foil 73
 - aluminum gallium arsenide 143
 - aluminum/zinc oxide (Al/ZnO), back reflector 62
 - amorphous silicon alloy thin film 62–67
 - based PV modules 65
 - processor 64
 - technology 62
 - Antarctic desert 13, 14
 - thin-film solar panels testing 14
 - antenna solar energy conversion (ASEC)
 - concept 150
 - anti-reflective process 26
 - Arizona desert 13
 - ARPES intensity map 147
 - Au nanoparticles 143, 145
 - GaAs nanowires 145
 - SEM images 145
- b**
- bacteriochlorophyll complex 9
 - balance-of-system cost 73
 - band-gap energies 147
 - Beer-Lambert's law 117
 - Berlin's Ferdinand-Braun Institute 17
 - bottom-up fabrication procedure 148
 - building-integrated (BI) 15
 - components 15
 - roofs 124
 - walls 124
 - windows 124
 - bulk heterojunction (BHJ) 87, 88, 89
 - solar cell 87, 90, 95
- c**
- carbon nanotubes (CNTs) 148
 - antennas 150
 - chemical synthesis 148
 - diameters 148
 - length 148
 - semiconductor tunnel junction 148, 149
 - thin films 144
 - transparent conductive material 150
 - carboxylate groups 117
 - CdS/CdTe interface 76
 - CdTe cells 69
 - structures 70
 - CdTe thin films 74, 76
 - absorber 75
 - based PV modules 69, 70, 74, 75
 - cell 33
 - current-voltage characteristic 33
 - cell phone 9
 - cellular organism, *see* cell phone
 - Central European climates 13
 - chemical vapor deposition (CVD)
 - processes 25
 - CLFR solar fields 28
 - collector-shell electrode 119
 - colloidal photonic crystal 114
 - colored solar cells 124
 - compact linear Fresnel reflector (CLFR) 28
 - conjugated polymers 89
 - continuous processes 118
 - pressing 118
 - screen-printing 118
 - spraying 118
 - copper indium gallium selenide (CIGS) 67, 80

- based solar cells 69, 93
- device structures 70
- factory 72
- ink 71
- low-cost 71
- material 27
- nanoparticles 71
- PV cells 80
- PV modules 70, 71
- semiconductor 72
- thin film 67, 69
- copper indium selenide (CIS) 77
 - based solar modules 20, 23, 77, 78, 79
 - cell 77
 - design of 77
 - I-V characteristics of 78
 - process 77
 - second generation 79
 - technology 18, 79
 - thin films 77
 - transparent PV modules 20
- cost-effective thin-layer technology 16
- Coulomb attraction 86
- Coulomb bound electron-hole pairs 40
- crystalline silicon wafers 85
- current-voltage curve 40

d

- dark current 38, 39
- DC current 47, 148
- distributed Bragg reflector (DBR) 137, 139
- donor-acceptor heterojunction 85, 88
- dye-sensitized solar cells (DSC) 11, 15, 36, 107, 108, 111, 118, 121, 145
 - based photovoltaics 111, 126
 - based thin film solar modules 16, 109, 110, 118, 121, 127
 - heterojunction 146
 - metal-free 123
 - nanocrystallites 114
 - non-optimized 145
 - ochre tile 125, 126
 - plastic-substrate 113
 - roadmap for 118
 - solvent-free 119
 - technology 113, 123, 124
 - thin film 118
 - working principles 111

e

- Edison's electricity transmission 160
- electrode design , 119
- electromagnetic radiation 153
 - length 153

- time scales 153
- electron donors 89
 - hole pair 31
- electron transfer process 11
- energy-intensive techniques 136
- energy return on energy invested (EROI) 6, 157, 158
- epitaxial processes 45
 - metal organic vapor phase epitaxy 45
- EU-financed seminal project 18
- European electricity exchange (EEX) 166
- external quantum efficiency (EQE) 76

f

- façade-integrated CIS modules 17
- federal photovoltaic utilization
 - program 179
- flat-plate modules 136
- flexible solar cells 1, 4
 - PV devices 3
 - PV modules 3
- fluorescent organic dyes 76
- fluorine-doped tin oxide 80
- FMO protein 10
- fossil fuel 24
- four-step roll-to-roll manufacturing
 - process 64
- free-standing graphene layers 146
- fullerene-derivative acceptors 89

g

- GaAs-based cells 137
- GaAs nanowires 144
- GaAs alloys
 - GaAsP 143, 137
 - GaInAs 137
- German Solar Industry Association 167
- glass sheet 43
- glass modules 128
- global energy demand 6
- global warming solutions 24, 136
- grand solar plans 173–177
- graphene solar cells 145, 146
 - films 145
- grid-tied PV systems 50, 51, 64

h

- heavy metal cadmium 80
 - CdS 80
 - CdSe 80
 - CdTe 80
- helionomics 157
- heterojunction intrinsic thin (HIT) 53
 - cells 53, 89, 93

highest-yield technique 3
 – capital-efficient 3
 high-power solar panels 72
 high-voltage direct current (HVDC) 174
 – grid 174
 – transmission lines 176
 high-volume manufacturing plant 64
 household solar power system 48
 Hubbert's method 5
 HYBRID module 68

i

I-V curve 45
 incident photon-to-current conversion
 efficiency (IPCE) 115, 117
 indium gallium phosphide 143
 indium tin oxide (ITO) 64, 98
 – recombination layer 92
 industrial-size electricity grids 160
 infrared spectrum 118
 initial public offerings (IPOs) 22
 inorganic solar cells 85
 inorganic thin films 55
 IR radiation 150

j

J-V curve 35–38

k

kinetic phenomenon 111
 – DSC-based photovoltaics 111
 Konarka's solar films 103
 Kyoto protocol 179

l

laminating process 64
 large plate system module 17
 lattice-matched wafers 13
 layer-by-layer technique 148
 LCD laptop screens 81
 light-absorbing nanowires 142
 light-harvesting efficiency (LHE) 117
 – values 118
 light electric and thermal generator
 (LETG) technology 24
 light emitting diodes (LED) 20, 137
 light-to-electrical energy 113
 low bandgap polymers 90
 – bandgap silicon 74
 low-energy intensity deposition
 methods 45
 – amorphous silicon 45
 lowest-energy exciton 9
 luminescence energy 24

luminescent down-shifting (LDS) 76
 – agent 76
 – layers 76

m

Manhattan Project 177–181
 metal-free organic dyes 122
 metal-semiconductor tunnel junction 149
 metal-to-ligand charge-transfer excited
 states 107
 metallic wires 140
 Middle East and North Africa (MENA) 176
 molecular beam epitaxy 141
 molybdenum electrode 72
 monocrystalline silicon-based PV
 modules 65
 multi-walled carbon nanotube (MWCNT)
 arrays 147

n

nanorectennas 147–154
 nanorod crystal 141
 nanoscale 99
 – acceptors 99
 – donors 99
 – TEM images 99
 nanowire structures 142
 – light-trapping nature 142
 national renewable energy laboratory 175
 negatively charged electron 31
 New Energy and Industrial Technology
 Development Organization (NEDO) 179
 New York Stock Exchange 135
 North Africa's deserts 175
 NREL 179

o

one-atom sheet carbon 145
 1-ethyl-3-methylimidazolium
 tetracyanoborate 119
 – ionic liquid (IL) mixture 119
 open-circuit voltage 33, 78, 79
 organic film 94
 – schematic representation 94
 organic light-emitting diodes (OLEDs) 1
 – device 2
 – displays 1, 2
 – flexibility 1
 organic photovoltaics (OPV) 13
 organic solar cells 86, 87, 90–92
 – excitation generation 86
 – optimization of 90
 – photocurrent 86
 – polaron pair generation 86

- polaron transport 86
 - oscillating electric/magnetic fields 147
- p**
- parallel resistance 40
 - PECVD methods 148
 - phosphonate groups 117
 - photoactive material 114
 - photocurrent-voltage curve 123
 - photoinjected CB electrons 111
 - photonic crystal lattice 114
 - photosynthetic processes 133
 - photovoltaic(s) 31, 46, 52, 134
 - advantages 46
 - cells 25, 26, 89, 134, 175
 - disadvantages 46
 - energy 24
 - GaAs 142
 - history 52–53
 - material 8, 15, 19, 137
 - plant 20
 - polymer 16
 - polymer blend 103
 - projects 19
 - prototype panels 18
 - thin films 105
 - photovoltaic industry 7, 22, 52, 60, 167, 170
 - amorphous silicon 52
 - polycrystalline silicon 52
 - photovoltaic devices/system 7, 15, 76, 89, 133
 - silicon-wafer-based 7
 - photovoltaic circuits 56
 - thin film 56
 - electricity 137, 166
 - photovoltaic technology(ies) 1, 7, 24, 80, 136, 147, 170, 171, 175
 - roadmap 171
 - trend 170–173
 - photovoltaic modules 4, 18, 21, 27, 55, 69, 81, 118, 119, 173
 - polycrystalline thin film 69
 - roll-to-roll production 118
 - photovoltaics building block, *see* solar cells
 - Planck equation 43
 - plastic electronics 2
 - polycrystalline-silicon cell 52, 69
 - polymer solar cells 92, 101
 - fullerene based 90
 - photoactive layer 93
 - systems 85
 - polymer solution-brush interfaces 98
 - polymer solution-ITO substrate 98
 - portable devices 105
 - mobile phones 105
 - MP3 music players 105
 - power conversion efficiency (PCE) 87
 - power-producing glass tiles 110
 - power plastic 101–105
 - pragmatic quality management theory of management 162
 - printed plastic solar cells 92
 - printing-press-style machines 72
 - printing processes 98
 - doctor blading 98
 - slot extrusion 98
- q**
- quantum efficiency (QE) 34
 - quantum well (QW) technology 137
 - quantum well photovoltaic cells 137
 - quantum well solar cells 136–140
- r**
- radiant heat energy 20
 - random dipole antenna array 151
 - recombination process 120
 - redox electrolyte 117
 - redox mediators 108
 - redox system 10
 - reel-to-reel polymer 81
 - renewable energy (RE) 5, 6
 - sources 24
 - renewable materials 6
 - return on capital invested (ROI) 162
 - reverse current, *see* dark current
 - roll-to-roll process 3, 64
 - roll-to-roll technology 26
 - Ru-based dyes 122
 - Ru-oligopyridine family 107
- s**
- scanning electron microscope (SEM) 153
 - images 143
 - micrographs 70
 - Schottky barrier device 52
 - Schwäbisch Hall plant 23
 - self-healing mechanism 70
 - semiconductor 31
 - conduction band 111
 - electrons 31
 - negative (n-type) 31
 - oxide 10
 - p/n junction 31
 - polymers 95
 - positive (p-type) 31
 - technologies 160
 - titanium dioxide 107

- semiconductor materials 52, 74
 - CdS 74
 - CdTe 52, 74
 - CIS 52
 - Cu₂Se 52
 - GaAs 52
 - InP 52
 - WSe₂ 52
 - Zn₃P₂ 52
 - ZnSiAs 52
 - Shockley equation 40
 - short circuit current 39
 - density 119
 - short-lived batteries solar modules 47
 - silicon photovoltaic cells 13, 91, 135, 137, 140
 - coal-fired production 135
 - modules 121
 - panels 21
 - systems 9
 - technologies 55
 - silicon wafers 12, 43
 - based solar cells 42
 - silicon feed-stock shortage 136
 - silver-coated platinum electrode 52
 - single-crystal III-V materials 45
 - single-crystalline silicon 134
 - single-junction solar cell 41, 139
 - single-walled carbon nanotube (SWNT) 144
 - sol-gel hydrothermal processing 112
 - solar-absorbing nano-ink 72
 - solar-powered pumping program 50
 - solar age 5-8
 - solar cell 13, 31, 38, 46, 47, 87, 88, 98
 - applications 46
 - bulk heterojunction 88
 - designs 15-22, 81
 - device 74
 - fabrication of 98
 - high-efficiency approach 44
 - laboratory-sensitized 122
 - multi-junction 44, 139, 143
 - nanostructured 140
 - plastic 9, 13, 98-101, 108, 113
 - schematic energy level diagram 87
 - semitransparent gray 20
 - technology 43
 - titania coated 145
 - solar companies 22-29
 - solar electricity 5, 135
 - approaches 160
 - generation 6
 - technology 180
 - solar photovoltaic cell 31
 - foil 3
 - industry 167
 - solar energy research institute, *see* NREL
 - solar energy 1, 179
 - market 165-170
 - revolution 1
 - systems 179
 - solar flags 20
 - solar home systems 49
 - solar industry advertisement 162
 - Photon International 162
 - publications 162
 - Solar Today 162
 - solar training organizations 162
 - solar irradiance spectrum 37
 - solar light 9-11
 - solar module(s) 47
 - solar paradox 133
 - solar power systems 77
 - market 140
 - modules 19
 - solar power technology 12, 175
 - solar spectrum 44
 - solar thermal plant 28
 - Southern European climates 13
 - sponge-like array 110
 - stand-alone applications 47, 48
 - PV system 48
 - standard illumination conditions 36
 - standard test conditions (STC) 36, 77
 - state-of-the-art dye-sensitized solar cells 10
 - strain-balanced quantum well solar cell (SB-QWSC) 137
 - Sun Flake solar cell design 140
 - surfactant-template processing of a Pt(II) salt 140
 - Sydney university 28
- t**
- tailor-made organic substances 85
 - tandem/multicolor cell 45, 139
 - tandem organic solar cell 92
 - TCO layer 97
 - TEM images 100
 - thermal energy 24
 - thin-film polycrystalline silicon 42
 - thin-film solar cells 3, 13, 69, 70
 - amorphous 13
 - modules 5, 23, 55
 - monolithic integration 70
 - thin film photovoltaic (TFPV) 5, 26, 55, 60, 81
 - advantages of 60

- product 63
 - technologies 22, 69
 - thin film photovoltaic cells 58
 - base electrode 58
 - glass substrate 58
 - semiconductor/ absorber 58
 - thin film materials 67
 - thin film technologies 21, 56, 70
 - advancement 56
 - CdTe 21
 - CIS 21
 - device/module structure 70
 - three waves of innovation 12–14
 - time-intensive techniques 136
 - titanium dioxide 125
 - semiconductor crystal 107
 - Toyota exhibition pavilion 15
 - transparent conductive material 150
 - ITO 150
 - ZnO 150
 - transparent conductive oxide (TCO) 87
 - transparent passivation layer 150
 - triple-junction 63, 65
 - PV modules 65
 - structure 63
 - technology 65
 - two-dimensional electronic spectroscopy 10
- u**
- ultra-thin transparent conductive graphene films 145
 - Uni-solar modules 66
 - United States geological survey (USGS) 81
 - UV-resistant polymer 108, 126
 - UV-stabilized polymers 64
 - UV-visible/IR fractions 92
- v**
- vacuum-based thin film 12
 - vacuum deposition processes 63, 71
 - versatile hybrid technology 107
 - dye cells 107
 - visible radiation 150
 - V-shaped organic cells 136
- w**
- wafer-based crystalline silicon 62, 170
 - technology 170
 - wafer-thin solar cells 5
 - high-performance 5
 - weather-defying polymers 64
- z**
- zero emissions 164
 - ZNO deposition process 77