

Index

- Abandon, 308
- Absolute pressure, 198, 291
- Acidization, 213
- AC impedanee, 421
- Acre-foot, 4
- AC resistance, 422
- Across the line, 413
- Acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS), 220
- Aeolian, soils, 23
- Aeration, zone of, 4
- Affinity laws, 195
- Air circulation rotary drilling, 266
- Air drilling, 266
- Air in discharge, 221
- Air leakage, 293
- Airlift, 284, 293
- Airlift pumping, 204
- Air line, 286
- Air/water separation, 310
- Alaska, 32
- Algae, 211
- Alluvial deposits, 19
- Aluminum conductors, 419
- Aluminum piping, 220
- Ambient temperature, 410
- Ammeter, 413
- Ampacities, 421
- Ampacity ratings, 418, 421
- Analysis of pump test data, 145
- Anisotropic soils, 46, 132
- Anisotropy, 47, 91, 92
- "Antediluvian," 25
- Anticlines, 32
- Appalachians, 33
- Apparent cohesion, 65
- Aquiclude, 7, 92, 93, 132
- Aquifer: artesian, 267
 - confined, 7, 77, 78, 99, 118
 - high yield, 284
 - ideal, 74
 - ideal water table, 84
 - natural, 76, 91
 - water table, 7, 77, 110, 118, 159
- Aquitard, 92
- Area ratio, 329
- Arkansas valley, 33
- Artesian aquifers, 267
- Artesian pressure, 236
- Artificial recharge, 49, 73, 374, 441
- Atmospheric pressure, 293
- Atterberg limits, 49
- Augered sand drains, 396
- Automatic float chamber, 310
- Automatic mops, 311
- Automatic startup, 418
- Auxiliary air-separation devices, 311
- Available lift, 293
- Available NPSH, 198

- Baking out of motors, 408
- Barrier boundaries, 150
- Basalt, 28
- Basic dewatering well, 285
- Bays, 162
- Baytown, Texas, 72
- Beaches, 22
- Beam method, 346
- Bedding layers, 29
- Bedding planes, 29
- Bentonite, 261, 283, 346
- Bentonite pellets, 134
- Bentonite seals, 134
- Berlin subway, 12
- Bicarbonate alkalinity, 211
- Bicarbonates, 211
- Bidding documents, 183
- Bimetallic strips, 410
- Biologic activity, 21, 22, 27
- Biologic analysis, 218

476 *Index*

- Blow, 64, 248
- Bog cutter, 393
- Boils, 248
- Borehole testing, 177
- Boreli corrections, 104
- Borings, 176
 - interpretation of, 16
- Boulder clay, 24
- Boulders, 56, 339
- Brake horsepower (BHP), 193
- Bucket augers, 260
- Bullhead tee, 306
- Butler, 111

- Cable tool rigs, 266
- Calcite, 29
- Calcium carbonate, 29
- Calcium sulfate, 30
- Calculated recovery, 83
- California, 32
 - coastal range of, 29
- California pipe method, 455
- Capacity of well, 121
- Capacity ratio, 327
- Capillary forces, 44
- Carbonates, 211
- Carbon dioxide, 30, 207
- Cascading, 314
- Casing, 267
- Cavernous structure, 31
- Cavitation, 196, 313
- Cement grout, 31
- Cementing agent, 30
- Changed conditions, 442
- Check valve, 286
- Chemical additives, 283
- Chemical analysis, 217
- Chemical precipitates, 28
- Chemical sampling, 217
- Chemistry, 207
- Chlorides, 208
- Chlorination, 381
- Choosing dewatering method, 233
- Churn drills, 266
- Circulated brine, 351
- Classification of soils, 38, 57
- Clay, 49, 60, 66, 350
 - boulder, 24
 - silty, 18, 57, 61
 - strength of, 50
- Clayey silt, 57
- Clay minerals, 18
- Clogging, 268
- Coastal range of California, 29
- Cobbles, 56, 266
- Cock, 310
- Cofferdam collapse, 63
- Cofferdam failure, 338
- Cofferdam predrainage, 246
- Cofferdams, 234, 334
- Cohesion, 35, 49, 60
- Cohesive soils, 50
- Compensated heater, 410
- Compressed air tunneling, 73
- Compressible deposit, 74
- Compressible silt, 69
- Compressible soils, 69
- Compressive strengths, 49
- Concentric dewatering systems, 127
- Confined aquifer, 7, 77, 78, 99, 118
- Consolidation, 69, 71
- Consolidation coefficient, 71
- Construction of sumps, 249
- Continental glaciation, 17
- Continental glaciers, 24
- Continuous flight auger, 267
- Continuous slot screen, 280
- Continuous slot-shaped wire screen, 268
- Continuous slot wellscreen, 272
- Contractor's self-priming pump, 190
- Contractor's submersible motor, 399
- Contractor's submersible pump, 186
- Control valve, 297
- Conventional horizontal motor, 402
- Conversion factors, 44
- Copper conductors, 419
- Coral, 27, 29, 30
- Coral formations, 23
- Coral limestone, 18, 30
- Corrosion, 207
- Corrosive waters, designing for, 212
- Costs of dewatering, 427-434
- Creep, 350
- Crenothrix, 210
- Critical gradient, 62
- Crustal motion, 32
- Cumulative drawdowns, 119
- Currents, littoral, 23
- Curvilinear squares, 126
- Cutoff methods, 242, 332

- Cutoff walls, 73
- D'Arcy, 10
- D'Arcy's law, 42, 62
- DC resistance, 421, 422
- Deep well systems, 257
- Deflocculating agents, 283
- Deltas, 26
- Deposition, 17, 22, 27
- Depth of wellpoint screen, 291
- Design, 140
- Designing for corrosive waters, 212
- Designing for encrustation, 212
- Design of nozzles and venturis, 325
- Development, 275
 - of wells, 283
- Dewatering costs, 427-434
- Dewatering discharge disposal, 169
- Dewatering effects, 181
- Dewatering method selection, 233
- Dewatering specifications, 435
- Dewatering submittals, 439
- Dewatering systems owner designed, 437
- Dewatering to impermeable bed, 299
- Dewatering wells, 239, 285
- Diaphragm wall, 13, 242, 339
- Differential head, 326
- Differential settlement, 72
- Differing site conditions, 442
- "Diluvian," 25
- Dip, 408
- Discharge column, 288
- Discharge piping, 306
- Disconnect switch, 409
- Displacement sand drains, 392
- Disposal of dewatering discharge, 169
- Distribution of water, 4
- Distribution systems, 418
- Ditches, 251
- Down-the-hole-drills, 266
- Drainage of perched water, 384
- Drainage of silts and clays, 66
- Drainage trench, 105
- Drains, 247, 251
- Drawdown tube, 295
- Drift, glacial, 24
- Drilling debris, 283
- Drilling methods, 304
- Drop pipe, 286
- Dry unit weight, 40
- Dune sand, 23, 26, 37, 39
- Duration of pumpdown and recovery, 144
- Dutch bailer, 394
- Dutch polders, 8
- Earthquakes, 32
- Effective stress, 61, 62, 69
- Effects of dewatering, 181
- Efficiency, 193
- Effluent stream, 4
- Ejector, 321, 331
 - single pipe, 319
 - two pipe, 319
- Ejector efficiency, 324
- Ejector headers, 330
- Ejector installation, 330
- Ejector pumping stations, 322
- Ejector risers, 329
- Ejector systems, 13, 240, 319
- Ejector vacuum wellpoints, 67
- Electrical design, 397
- Electrical energy, cost, 425
- Electric generators, 417
- Electric motor, 200, 397
 - submersible, 12
- Electric probe, 136
- Electroosmosis, 13, 66, 67, 241
- Elevation, 292
- Encrustation, 207
 - designing for, 212
- Energy charge, 426
- Equilibrium formulas, 98
- Equilibrium plot, 104
- Equipotential lines, 126
- Equivalent isotropic permeability, 92
- Equivalent isotropic transmissibility, 76, 109
- Equivalent permeability, 49
- Equivalent radius, 106
- Equivalent radius of influence, 96
- Erosion, 61, 171
- Erratic, 26
- Esker, 26
- Estuaries, 22
- Evapotranspiration, 4
- Excavation methods, 234, 236
- Excavation support, 234, 237

- Failure of cofferdam, 338
- Fall of rivers, 19
- Fault, 24, 27, 32
- Feeders, 424
- Fiberglass, 220
- Filter envelope, 280
- Filter packs, 274
- Filter piezometer, 287
- Filter sand, 134, 269, 304
- Fine-grained soils, 321
- Fine soils, 299
- Fissures, 27, 28
- Flexibility, 246, 306
- Floe, ice, 26
- Flood plain inundation, 19, 162
- Flow, measurement of, 453-473
- Flow considerations, 298
- Flow lines, 126
- Flow net analysis, 125
- Flow paths, 71
- Fold, 24, 29, 32
- Formation loss, 122, 159
- Foundation engineering, 34
- Free carbon dioxide, 22
- Free draining soils, 41
- Freezepipes, 350
- Freezing, 13
- Frequency of observations, 145
- Friction head, 221
- Frost heave, 359
- Fuel adjustment, 426
- Fuses, 409

- Galanelia, 210
- Galvanized screens, 273
- Galvanized steel, 273
- Gap graded soil, 36, 39
- Geologic studies, 174
- Geophysical methods, 178
- Geotechnical investigation, 173
- Glacial drift, 24
- Glacial lakes, 26
- Glacial outwash, 25
- Glacial till, 24, 37, 39
- Glaciation, continental, 17
- Glaciers, 23, 24
- Gradation, 41
 - of soils, 35
- Graded filters, 281
- Grade slabs, 71

- Gradient correction, 293
- Graduated cylinder, 58
- Grain shape, 41
- Granular soils, 350
- Gravel, 253
- Gravel-filled ditches, 252
- Gravel mats, 253
- Gravel pipe, 288
- Gravels, openwork, 19
- Gravity drainage, 65
- Gravity retaining wall, 354
- Grounding of electrical circuits, 424
- Ground moraine, 25
- Ground water movement, 357
- Groundwater quality, 331
- Ground water velocity, 6
- Grouting, 13, 243, 360
- Grouting purposes, 360
- Grout injection methods, 363
- Grout instrumentation and control, 369
- Grout seal, 289
- Grout types, 363
- Gypsum, 28, 30

- Hardness, 30, 211
- Hardpans, 24
- Hawaii, 32
- Head ratio, 326
- Header, 306
- Heaters, 410
- Heave, 29
- High-capacity wellpoints, 295
- High-yield aquifers, 284
- High-yield zones, 93
- Hoisting equipment, 262
- Holepuncher, 303, 393
 - and casing, 303, 394
 - with multiple barrels, 394
- Honolulu, 31
- Horizontal drains, 241
- Horizontal variability, 93
- Houston drill, 259, 304
- Hydraulic gradient, 43, 62
- Hydraulic Institute, 206, 221, 447
- Hydrogen sulfide, 22, 30, 208
- Hydrologic cycle, 3, 5, 24
- Hydrometer analysis, 35

- Ice floe, 26
- Iceland, 29

- Ice sheets, 27
- Ideal aquifer, 74
- Ideal water table aquifer, 84
- Igneous rock, 28
- Illites, 18
- Image well theory, 97
- Impeller diameter, 195
- Impermeable seal, 132
- Industrial wastes, 209
- Infiltration, 8
- Influent stream, 6
- Injected sand drains, 394
- Inorganic analysis, 218
- Inorganic precipitation, 210
- Inrush current, 408
- Inrush velocity, 284
- Installation and removal, 431
- Installation of wellpoints, 300
- Instantaneous release from storage, 76, 85
- In situ density, 45
- Interlock, 332
- Inundation, 19, 96, 162, 163
- Iron, 209, 210
- Iron-fixing bacteria, 210
- Isotherms, 350
- Isotropic aquifer, 76

- Jacob, 160
- Jacob constants, 79, 82
- Jetting, 258
- Jetting chain, 300
- Jetting pumps, 191
- Join system, 340

- Kame, 26
- Kaolinites, 18
- Kettle, 26
- Keyway, 254
- Kilsby Tunnel, 10
- Kozeny, 112

- Laboratory analysis, 178
- Lacustrine, 16
- Lagging, 237
- Lakes, 21, 161
 - glacial, 26
- Lattice structure, 49
- Lightning arrester, 404
- Limestone, 17, 27, 29
 - coral, 18, 27, 29
 - solutionized, 30
- Limestone caverns, 30
- Line source, 96, 105
- Liquid limit, 50
- Liquid nitrogen, 352
- Lithography, 61
- Littoral currents, 23
- Loess, 23, 26
- Long Beach, California, 72
- Long narrow systems, 107
- Losses: in discharge piping, 221
 - in ejector headers, 228
 - in wellpoint header lines, 226
- Louved wellscreen, 268, 273, 280
- Luray, Virginia, 30

- Magnetic coils, 410
- Magnetic starter, 410
- Maintainance of water levels, 375
- Manchette tube, 367
- Manganese, 209
- Maps, 174
- Marsh gas, 22
- Masonry buildings, 73
- Mathematical models, 100
- Matrix, 44
- Maximum theoretical capacity, 386
- Meadow mat, 22, 23
- Mechanical analysis, 35
- Megohmmeter, 408, 413
- Meinzer unit, 43
- Melting alloy, 410
- Meltwater, 25
- Metering device, 289
- Methane, 22
- Methods: in combination, 245
 - in grout injection, 363
 - of predrainage, 235
- Mexico City, 72
- Miami, Florida, 31
- Michigan basin, 33
- Micron per second, 43
- Mineral composition of soils, 18
- Minerals, clay, 18
- Miscellaneous salts, 208
- Mobilization, 428, 429
- Molecular forces, 49
- Montmorillonites, 18
- Moore, Thomas, 11

- Mops, automatic, 311
Morain: ground, 25
 terminal, 25
Mortar sand filter, 305
Motor controls, 408
Motor cooling, 408
Mud cake, 262, 281, 283, 284, 285
Mud circulation, 266
Mud pump, 262
Mud wave, 64
Multistage systems, 293
Multistage wellpoint system, 294,
 307
- National Weather Service, 169
Natural aquifer, 76, 91
Negative friction, 71
Neutral pressure, 61
Nondisplacement drains, 392
Nonwoven fabrics, 253
NPSH (net positive suction head),
 196, 198, 313
- Oahu, Hawaii, 29
Observation well, 130
Ocean beaches, 162
ODP motors, 402
Old maps, 174
Oolites, 18
Open area, 269
Open joint tile pipe, 252
Open pumping, 69, 234, 235, 247
Openwork gravels, 19
Operation and maintenance, 431
Ordinary piezometers, 131
Organic constituents, 21
Organic silts, 18
Ostionera, 31
Ottawa sand, 134
Outcrops, 56
Outwash, 25
 glacial, 25
Overconsolidated soils, 24
Overload relays, 410
Owner designed dewatering
 systems, 437
- Partial penetration, 92, 111
Passive pressure, 337
Peat, 18, 55
Penetration of sheeting, 335
Percentage of fines, 58
 estimation of, 59
Perched water drainage, 384
Perched water table, 7
Perennial streams, 4
Perforated plastic pipe, 252
Permanent effect of buried drains, 255
Permanent effects, 179
Permeability, 42, 44, 45, 49, 57, 109
 equivalent, 49
Permeameter, 45
Phosphates, 283
Photosynthesis, 211
Phreatic surface, 6, 65, 103, 293
Piezometer, 48, 130, 134, 137, 177
Piezometer array, 142
Piezometer construction, 133
Pipe cap orifice meter, 467
Pipe friction manual, 447
Piping, 123
Piping channels, 64
Piping systems, 219
Pitot tube principal, 453
Plasticity, 49, 58, 60
Plasticity index, 50
Plastic limit, 50
Plastic piping, 220
Platelets, 49
Pleistocene epoch, 23, 24
Plioceneage, 31
Pneumatic piezometer, 138
Polyethylene, 220
Polyphosphates, 211
Polypropylene, 220
Polypropylene safety rope, 288
Polyvinyl chloride (PVC), 220
Poorly graded soil, 35
Pore pressure piezometers, 137
Pores, 35
Porewater, 61
Porosity, 39, 44
Porous concrete pipe, 252
Power factor, 413
Power factor penalty, 426
Power outages, 402

- Precipitation, 167
 Precompressed bentonite pellets, 134
 Predrainage, 11, 235
 Predrilling, 259
 Prepleistocene, 24
 Pressure, 61
 absolute, 198, 291
 Pressure gauge, 287
 Pressure relief wells, 289
 Propeller meters, 453
 Properties of soils, 42
 Protection of water supplies, 375
 Proving piezometers, 135
 Prugh method, 281
 Puddling, 64
 Pulldown, 262
 Pumpdown duration, 144
 Pump engines, 199
 Pumping fines, 69
 Pumping interruptions, 78
 Pumping of fine soils, 66
 Pumping rate, 144
 Pumping test, 48, 139, 183
 data analysis, 145
 purposes of, 140
 Pump-in tests, 47
 Pump performance curves, 193
 PVC, *see* Polyvinyl chloride
- Quick condition, 23, 63
 Quicksand, 10, 23, 62
- Radial flow, 99, 103
 Radius: of influence, 82, 95, 108
 of well, 122
 Rated voltage, 420
 Reading piezometers, 136
 Recharge, artificial, 49, 73, 374, 441
 Recharge boundaries, 95, 148
 Recharge trenches, 376
 Recharge water, 380
 sources of, 380
 treatment of, 381
 Recharge wellpoint systems, 379
 Recharge wells, 377
 Recommended casing sizes,
 316
 Recovery calculations, 83
 Recovery data, 84
- Recovery duration, 144
 Rectangular suppressed weir, 470
 Redeveloped well, 217
 Reduced voltage starters, 413
 Reinfiltration, 169
 Relative density, 40, 41
 Release, 65
 Relieved tremie seals, 246, 347
 Required NPSH, 198
 Reservoirs, 161
 Residual soil, 17
 Reverse circulation, 264
 Revert, 260, 262
 River bed, fall of, 19
 Rivers, 18, 162
 Rock, 27
 chemical disintegration, 17
 coral limestone, 18, 30
 igneous, 28
 limestone, 17, 27, 29
 sedimentary, 17
 sheeted cofferdam to, 339
 weathering, 17, 27
 Rockies, 33
 Rorabaugh, 160
 Rotary drills, 261
 Rotary holepuncher, 259, 304, 394
 Rotation, 408
 Runoff coefficient, 4
- Safety, 213
 St. Peter's sandstone, 28
 Salt water, 22
 Sampling for sand in discharge, 284
 Sandbags, 249, 253
 Sand drains, 13, 67, 241, 384
 injected, 394
 Sand drains in soil consolidation, 390
 Sand packing, 123
 Sand pumping wells, 277
 Sand sampling, 284
 Sandstone, 17, 28, 31
 Sanitary seal, 287
 Saturated unit weight, 41
 Saturation, 65
 Saugus formation, 28
 Scoria, 29
 Scouring of silt from river bed,
 167

- Screen entrance velocity, 268
- Sealed vacuum wellpoints, 308
- Secant piles, 242, 343
- Sedimentary rock, 17, 28, 29
- Sedimentation tanks, 381
- Seepage forces, 61
- Self-destroying additives, 260
- Self-jetting wellpoint, 294
- Sequestrants, 210
- Sequestration, 381
- Serrated joint, 340
- Service factor, 408
- Settlement caused by dewatering, 67, 181
- Sewers, 171
- Soluble rock, 27
- Shafts, 354
- Shear strengths, 49
- Shear vane test, 51
- Shelly sandstone, 31
- Short flight auger, 267
- Short screen wellpoints, 296
- Sichert, 109, 123
- Silica, 18
- Silts, 49, 60, 66
 - organic, 18
- Siltstone, 17, 28
- Silty clay, 18, 57, 61
- Single pipe ejectors, 319
- Sinkholes, 30
- Slope, 29
- Slope stabilization, 253
- Slotted plastic wellscreen, 268
- Slotted PVC screen, 271, 280
- Slow storage release, 150
- Slurry concrete walls, 234
- Slurry trench, 242, 339, 343
- Sinear, 386
- Snake River, Idaho, 28
- Sodium hexametaphosphate, 210
- Soil classifications, 38, 57
- Soil density from standard penetration test, 56
- Soil descriptions, 55
- Soil gradation, 35
- Soil properties, 42
- Soil splitting, 362, 368
- Soil stabilization, 331
- Soil stress, 61
- Soil structure, 35
- Soils: cohesive, 50
 - compressible, 69
 - fine, 299
 - fine grained, 299
 - formation, 17
 - free draining, 41
 - gap graded, 36, 39
 - mineral composition, 18
 - overconsolidated, 24
 - poorly graded, 35
 - properties of, 42
 - residual, 17
 - stratified, 46, 91, 277
 - vesicular, 18
 - volcanic, 18
 - well graded, 35
 - wind deposited, 23
- Soldier beams, 237
- Soldier piles, 340
- Soldier pipes, 340
- Solutionized limestone, 30
- Specific capacity, 88
- Specific capacity of aquifer, 118
- Specific gravity, 40
- Specifications, dewatering, 435-443
- Specified minimum systems, 438
- Specified results, 436
- Speed (pump performance), 195
- SPTC wall, 340
- Stability, 29, 57, 61
- Stabilization: of fine soils, 66
 - of wells, 277
- Stainless steel, 273
- Stalactites, 30
- Stalagmites, 30
- Standard penetration test (SPT), 56
- Standby pumps, 306
- Steady-state pumping, 77
- Steel frame building, 73
- Steel piping, 219
- Steel sheet piling, 242, 332, 333
- Steel sheeted cofferdams, 234, 334, 338
- Step drawdown tests, 158
- Stephenson, Robert, 10

- Sterilization of discharge, 212
- Stokes' law, 19
- Storage, 65, 166
- Storage coefficient, 65, 72, 77
- Storage depletion, 114, 248
- Storage release: delayed, 150
 - effect on sumping, 117
- Straightening vanes, 311
- Stratified soils, 46, 91, 277
- Streams, underground, 19
- Strength of clays, 50
- Stressed steel, 334
- Submerged unit weight, 41
- Submergence, 205
- Submergence ratio, 205
- Submersible electric motor, 12
- Suction lifts, 290
- Suction manifold, 306
- Suction wells, 296
- Summary of costs, 434
- Sumps, 247, 249
- Surcharge, 66
- Surface hydrology, 161
- Surface infiltration, 96
- Surface tension of water, 49
- Surfactants, 381
- Swing connections, 297, 329
- Switchgear, 418
- Synclinal folds, 32

- Tailwater, 256
- Tectonic activity, 29, 32, 33
- TEFC (totally enclosed fan cooled), 402
- Temperature rise, 404
- Temporary wellpoint stage, 293
- Tenerife, 29
- Terminal moraine, 25
- Terraces, 19
- Tertiary grouting, 365
- Testing pumps, 206
- Testing two aquifers, 141
- Test pits, 57
- Test well, 140
- Third party damage caused by dewatering, 440
- Throttle valve, 286
- Thunderstorm activity, 404, 406
- Tidal corrections, 151
- Tidal marsh deposits, 22
- Till, glacial, 24, 25, 37, 39
- Torrential rains, 163
- Torvane, 51
- Total dynamic head, 191, 192
- Totalizing meter, 453
- Total pressure, 61
- Trajectory method, 455
- Transmissibility, 49, 76, 109
- Transportation, 17, 27
- Treatment of recharge water, 381
- Tremie pipe, 281
- Tremie seal, 242, 347
- Tremors, 32
- Tributaries, 19
- Troubleshooting, 413
- True piezometers, 131
- Tuning of wellpoints, 308
- Tunnels, 355
- Turbine submersible pumps, 186
- Turbodrill, 357
- Two pipe ejectors, 319
- Types of steel sheet pilings, 333

- Unbalanced phasing, 407
- Underground streams, 19
- Unified Soil Classification system, 51
- Uniform soils, 35
- Uniformity coefficient, 39, 275
- Unit weight, 40
- Unstressed sheeting, as cutoff, 334
- U. S. National Committee on Tunneling Technology, 184
- Utility maps, 175

- Vacuum, 291, 321
- Vacuum pumps, 200
- Vacuum wellpoints, 67
- Vacuum wells, 241, 289
- Valves, 307
- Varved structure, 22, 61

- Velocity head, 193, 221
- Velocity of ground water, 6
- Venice, Italy, 72
- Ventilation, 213
- Venting dewatering discharge, 223
- Vertical gradients, 92, 93, 94, 95, 131, 132
- Vertical hollowshaft motor, 400
- Vertical lineshaft pumps, 187
- Vertical permeability, 92, 115
- Vertical pipes, 460
- Vertical wellpoint pumps, 311
- Vesicular soil particles, 18
- Viscoelasticity of frozen earth, 350
- Viscosity of water, 48
- V-notch weir, 468
- Void ratio, 39
- Voids, 31, 35
- Volatile river, 163
- Volcanic soil, 18
- Voltage drop, 418
- Voltage reductions, 402
- Voltmeter, 413

- Walls, diaphragm, 13, 242, 339
- Water, distribution of, 4
- Water content, 39, 55
- Water flow measurement, 453
- Water from existing structures, 172
- Water hammer, 228, 308
- Water horsepower, 191
- Water level maintenance, 375
- Water quality, 172
- Watershed, 21
- Water supplies, 181
- Water supply protection, 375
- Water supply records, 175
- Water table, 4, 6, 163
 - perched, 7
- Water table aquifer, 7, 77, 110, 118, 159
- Water witching, 10
- Watt, James, 9
- Weathered limestone, 30
- Weathered rock, 28
- Well capacity, 121
- Well construction details, 285
- Well development, 283
- Well efficiency, 122, 155
- Well graded soil, 35
- Well loss, 122, 155, 159
- Well loss constant, 158
- Wellpoint, self-jetting, 294
- Wellpoint depth, 299
- Wellpoint design, 294
- Wellpoint installation, 300
- Wellpoint pumps, 189, 306
- Wellpoint screen depth, 291
- Wellpoint spacing, 297
- Wellpoint swings, 310
- Wellpoint system, 237, 290
 - multiple stage, 307
 - multistage, 294
 - trench work, 316
- Wellpoints, 11
 - elevation correction for, 292
 - friction, 292
 - high capacity, 295
 - practical vacuum, 292
 - sealed vacuum, 308
 - short screen, 296
- Wellscreen, 267
- Well testing, 257
- Wind deposited soil, 23
- Wire mesh wellscreen, 274
- Wisconsin glacier, 24

- Zone of aeration, 4