

# Index

- Absorption, 65
- Activated energy, 107:
  - Arrhenius correlation, 107
  - temperature dependence of reaction rates, 107–8
- Activated sludge, 6, 12, 31, 33–6, 38, 52, 57, 116, 118, 121, 125, 158, 160–161, 197–203, 249:
  - characteristics of, 196
  - types of, 196
  - design of, 110–114
- Adsorption, 2, 12, 58, 59, 63, 65:
  - adsorbate, 65
  - adsorbent, 65
  - breakthrough curves, 68
  - capacities, 66
  - chemical adsorption, 65
  - definition, 65
  - factors influencing, 67–8
  - Freundlich, 66–7,
  - isotherms, 66
  - kinetics, batch reactors, 25
  - kinetics, flow reactors, 68
  - langmuir, 66–7
  - linear, 66–7
  - physical processes, 65
  - rates, 67
  - system design, 68–9
  - unfavorable, 66
  - van der Waals forces, 59
- Aeration, 34, 121, 124, 156, 203, 209:
  - diffuse air, 159
  - mechanical devices, 157
- Aerated lagoon, 114, 116
- Aerobic conditions:
  - in aquatic systems, 189
  - in pond systems, 159
  - wetland systems, 182
- Aerobic ponds, 159
- Agricultural crops:
  - function of, 166
  - in overland flow management of, 166
- Agricultural recycling and reuse, 231, 234 (*see also* recoverable products)
- Air stripping:
  - of ammonia, 135
  - of VOCs, 71
- Algae, 29, 30, 34, 35, 115, 148, 237
- Alkalinity, 4, 141, 165, 209
- Alum:
  - flocculant 61
  - for phosphate removal, 131, 141, 143
  - sludge with, 196, 208
- Ammonia, 39–41, 134–7
- Anaerobic conditions:
  - in aquatic systems, 183, 188
  - in biological process, 31, 36, 103, 114, 126–131, 138–40
  - in pond systems, 160–161
  - in wetland systems, 183
- Anaerobic digesters for sludge stabilization, 203–4
- Application methods:
  - in hyacinth systems, 186
  - in duckweed systems, 188
  - in land systems, 167

- Application range of floating plants, 191
- Application rates of wastewaters:
  - for land treatment, 169
  - for overland flow, 176
  - for rapid infiltration, 180
  - slow rate, 172
  - for sludge systems, 165, 218–219
- Aquatic systems:
  - description of, 185
  - design considerations, 189, 190
  - organic removal, 186
  - nitrogen removal, 186
  - phosphorus removal, 186
  - temperature effects, 191
- ATP:
  - structure of, 37
  - synthesis of, 38–9
- Bacteria, 9, 15, 30–34, 105:
  - in anaerobic contact processes, 128
  - in biological phosphorus removal, 138
  - in land treatment systems, 176
  - in stabilization pond systems, 115
  - in sludge treatment, 203
  - in trickling filters or biofilters, 117
  - in wetland systems, 182
- Bacterial kinetics, 22, 40
- Biodiesel, 228, 237–9
- Biogas, 227, 235–9
- Biological nutrient removal, 135, 137
- Biological processes, 114–31
- Biomass, 106, 108, 115, 118, 124, 127, 131, 154, 157, 166, 187
- Bioethanol, 238–9
- Bioresource utilization, 228
- Bulking, 206
- Catalyst, 16, 20, 22, 31, 142, 175
- Chemical coagulants, 58–61
- Chemical oxidation, 6, 16, 70–71
- Chemical potential, 81, 146
- Chemical precipitation, 59, 141, 143, 180
- Chick's law, 149
- Chlorination, 8, 71, 137
- Chlorine, 8, 137, 147–8
- Coagulation, 57:
  - coagulant, 58–63, 142, 196, 208
  - coagulant aid, 60 (*see also* polyelectrolyte)
  - colloid, 60, 65
  - destabilization of colloidal dispersion, 60
  - jar test, 61
  - polyelectrolytes, 60
  - processes, 58–9
  - sludges, 57–60
- Completely stirred tank reactor (CSTR), 26
- Conservation of mass (material balance), 19, 26
- Conventional processes, 143, 249
- Contactor, 104, 116, 119–25
- Corrosion, 78, 143
- Darcy's law, 64
- Denitrification, 33, 41–2, 134–6, 140
- Desal process, 99
- Design, 36, 139, 145, 155–65, 176–80, 184–91, 198, 199–200, 206, 213, 247–54
- Diatomaceous earth, 63
- Diffusion:
  - diffusivity, 77
  - diffusive mass transfer, 63, 77, 146
  - in filtration, 63
  - membranes, 73
- Discrete settling, 52–3, 55
- Disease, 188
- Disinfectants:
  - calcium hypochlorite ( $\text{Ca}(\text{OCl})_2$ ), 148
  - chemical disinfectants, 148
  - chlorine, 148
  - chlorine dioxide, 148
  - hydrogen peroxide, 148–9
  - ozone, 148
- Electrical double layer, 58–60
- Electrical neutrality, 59
- Electrode, 80
- Electrodialysis:

- applications, 72, 79–80
- boundary layer, 81
- Electrostatic forces (interactions), 63, 57
- Energy, activation, 22:
  - electrochemical, 74
- Enthalpy, 85
- Equilibrium, 22, 59, 65, 67, 70, 81, 147
- E. Coli*, 32
- Faraday's constant, 80
- Faraday's law, 80
- Fenton reaction, 210
- Ferric and ferrous iron, 61–2
- Filter:
  - filter cake, 63–5, 208
  - filter media, 63, 144
  - filter press, 210–214
  - process, 62
  - sand, 45, 62
  - vacuum, 62–3
- Filtration:
  - application, 45, 57, 62
  - Kozeny-Carmen equation, 78
  - Darcy's law, 64
  - mathematical models, 64
  - mechanisms, 62–3
  - precoat, 63–4
  - sludge dewatering, 209–14
  - underdrainage system, 63
  - vacuum (*see also* vacuum filter)
- First order reaction:
  - application, 109
  - rate equation, 21
  - reactions, 21
  - reversible reactions, 21
- Flocculation:
  - collision efficiency, 58
  - definition, 56
  - jar test, 61
  - transport of colloidal particles, 58
- Flow reactors, 20
- Fluidized bed reactors, 216, 220–221
- Flux:
  - diffusive mass transfer, 75, 81, 85, 867, 89
  - membrane separation, 74, 75, 76, 82
  - solvent (water), 74, 76
- Freundlich:
  - isotherm (equation), 67
  - linearization, 67–8
- Gas transfer (oxygen):
  - applications, 31–3, 37, 41, 203, 205, 220
  - biological systems, 114, 116, 119, 139, 149
  - rates, 127
- Gas transfer systems:
  - compressed air, 217
  - mechanical, 114, 119
- Granular sand filtration, 45
- Hagen-Poiseuille relationship, 76
- Head loss, 64
- Heavy metal, 134, 186–8, 190, 196–7, 204–6, 240–241
- HRAP, 157
- Hydrogen, peroxide:
  - chemical disinfection, 148
  - decomposition, 149
- Hydrogen, sulfide, 122–3, 127
- Hydrophobic interaction, 66
- Hydrophobic membrane, 84–5
- Hyperfiltration (*see also* reverse osmosis)
- Incineration, 217
- Ion Exchange:
  - applications, 80, 93, 135, 137
  - chemical properties, 93, 95, 97
  - design, 97–8
  - equilibria, 94
  - system, 99 (*see also* DESAL)
  - ion exchange materials, 97
  - membranes, 137
  - methods of operations, 98–9
  - reactions, 98
  - regeneration, 98–9
  - synthetic materials, 97
  - water demineralization, 98

- Ion exchange resins:
  - Description, 96
  - exchange capacity
  - regenerations, 94–5
  - strong acidic, 95
  - strong basic, 95
  - weakly acidic, 96
  - weakly basic, 96
- Ion exchange systems:
  - DESAL process, 99
  - design efficiency, 98
- Kinetics of reactions, 20–24
- Kozeny-Carmen equation, 78
- Langmuir equation, adsorption:
  - isotherm, 66
  - linearization, 67
- Lévêque's correlation, 83
- Lime:
  - oxidation, 70
  - sludge conditioning, 199, 201–2, 208
  - regenerate zeolites, 137
  - removal of nitrogen, 137
  - removal of phosphate, 141
- Material balances:
  - conservation of mass, 18
  - enzymatic reactions, 23
  - reaction rates, 19
  - reactors, 25
- Membranes:
  - concentration polarization, 74–5, 78, 81, 83, 92–3, 145–6
  - flux, 76, 81–2, 85, 146
  - fouling, 92
  - ion selective, 137
  - microfiltration, 77
  - modeling, 77–8
  - modules, 145
  - nanofiltration, 78
  - permeability, 64, 74–5
  - permselective, 81
  - pervaporation, 81
  - retention, 73
  - reverse osmosis, 72, 75, 78
  - separation processes, 74
  - solute rejection, 74
  - ultrafiltration, 78, 144, 230
- Michaelis-Menten kinetics, 22–3
- Microalgae, 237–9
- Microorganisms:
  - classifications, 30–35
  - denitrification, 41
  - Monod model, 109
  - nitrification, 39
  - nutrient requirements, 36
  - role of, 35
- Nitrate:
  - removal by biological processes, 135–6
  - removal by electrodialysis, 80
  - removal by ion exchange, 93
  - removal by physicochemical processes, 136–7
- Nitrite:
  - conversion of, 40
  - PAOs, 140
  - removal by biological processes, 136
- Odor, 14
- Organic matters:
  - removal by adsorption (*see* Adsorption)
  - removal by aeration (*see* Aeration)
  - removal by bioconversion (*see* Biological processes)
  - removal by coagulation (*see* Coagulation)
  - removal by oxidation (*see* Chemical oxidation)
  - sludge (*see* Sludge)
  - BOD or BOD<sub>5</sub> (Biological Oxygen Demand), 14–15
  - COD (Chemical Oxygen Demand), 16
- Osmosis:
  - Reverse (*see* Membrane)
- Osmotic pressure difference, 74
- Oxidizing agents, 148

- Oxygen:  
  chemical oxidation (*see* Chemical oxidation)  
  oxidation-reduction (*see* Redox reaction)
- Ozone:  
  decomposition, 148  
  disinfection, 147–8
- Packed bed reactors, 68–70
- Pathogens, 147–8
- Permeability:  
  coefficient of, 64  
  membranes (*see* Membrane)  
  solute, 75  
  water/solvent, 74
- Pervaporation (*see* Membrane):  
  applications, 12, 72, 81, 232–3, 235  
  boundary layer, 82  
  separation factor, 82
- Permselective:  
  membranes (*see* Membrane)
- Phenol:  
  chemical oxidation, 70  
  from protein degradation, 32
- Phosphate:  
  removal by biological processes, 137  
  removal by coagulation, 142  
  removal by ion exchange (*see* Ion exchange)  
  removal by physicochemical processes, 141–6  
  removal by precipitation, 142–3
- Polarization, concentration (*see* Membrane)
- Polyelectrolyte:  
  coagulation (*see* Coagulation)  
  sludge conditioning, 198, 210
- Pore size, 74, 77–8, 84
- Porosity, 64
- Porous solids:  
  membranes separation principle, 72  
  silica, 63  
  composting, 205
- Process design, 18–19, 26, 86
- Pyrolysis, 241
- Radicals, 71
- Rapid mixing, 58, 61
- Rate constant, 20–22, 88
- Rates of reaction, 20, 22
- Reaction rates, *see* rates of reactions
- Reactions:  
  biochemical, 103, 105  
  chemical, 20–22, 70, 142–9, 210  
  enzymatic, 23–4, 105
- Reactors:  
  batch, 25  
  CSTR, 26  
  design, 25, 86  
  in series, 104  
  membrane separation, 88–91 (*see also* membrane module)  
  sedimentation (*see also* sedimentation tank)  
  sludge thickeners, 198–9  
  trickling filters, 117  
  redox reaction, 38, 70  
  residence time, 27, 53–4, 125
- Reverse osmosis:  
  applications, 73, 75, 78  
  module types, 88  
  osmotic pressure, 74, 76  
  separation factor, 73  
  solute rejection, 74  
  Reynolds number, 76
- Sand, filtration (*see* Filtration)
- Sedimentation:  
  type-I, 53  
  type-II, 55  
  coagulation, 57  
  compression, 57  
  sedimentation tank, 53–5  
  sludge, 60  
  terminal velocity, 54–5  
  zone settling, 53
- Silver, 16
- Selectivity, ion exchange (*see* Ion Exchange)
- Selectivity, membranes (*see* Membrane)
- Settling (*see* Sedimentation)
- Settling velocity, 53, 55, 57

- Sherwood number correlations, 76
- Sludge:
- characteristics, 196
  - chemical properties, 197
  - dewatering properties, 196
  - fuel values, 219–21
  - land applications, 166
  - specific gravity, 197–8
- Sludge treatment:
- aerobic digestion, 203
  - anaerobic digestion, 203–4
  - centrifugation, 210
  - chemical conditioning, 208
  - combustion, 219
  - conditioning, 208
  - dewatering, 209
  - disposal
    - by land applications, 166, 218–219
    - to surface, 218–219
  - drying, 216
  - filter pressing, 210, 212–213
  - flash drying, 216
  - flotation, 197
  - fluidized bed, 216
  - freezing, 214
  - gravity thickening, 196, 198–9
  - heat treatment, 208–9
  - lagooning, 195
  - multiple hearth incineration, 216, 220
  - polymers, 208
  - rotary dryer, 216
  - sludge management, 195, 219
  - thickening (concentration), 197
  - vacuum filtration, 209
- Sodium hypochlorite, 148
- Softening, 93, 96
- Solubility, 87, 135
- Solute permeability, 75
- Solute rejection, 74
- Sorption, 65, 93
- Stability of colloids, 58
- Steady state:
  - determination of rate parameters, 75
  - reactors, 20, 22–3, 26, 113–114
- Sterilization:
  - heat, 149
  - irradiation, 149
- Stoichiometry, 18
- Stoke's law, 57
- Sulfite, ion exchange, 95
- Surface area, 78, 84, 89, 114, 121, 125, 162, 177–8, 184–5, 191–2, 204
- Suspended solids, 1, 3, 9, 12–13, 45, 48, 50, 52, 55, 57
- Temperature, parameter of
  - physicochemical treatment, 13
- Terminal settling velocity, 57
- Thermodynamics:
  - reactions, 24
- Tortuosity, 78
- TSS (Total Suspended Solid), 9
- Ultrafiltration:
  - applications, 71, 144–5
  - concentration polarization, 74–5, 145–6
  - definition, 78
  - design, 86
  - membrane properties, 72
  - (Hagen-)Poiseuille relationship, 77  
(*see also* microfiltration)
  - retention, 72–3
  - ultraviolet irradiation, 149
- Underdrain systems, 63
- Van der Waals attraction:
  - coagulation, 59, 66
- Viruses, 30, 133, 204, 240
- Water permeability, 74
- Water recovery, 228
- Whey protein recovery, 229–30
- Zeolites:
  - ion exchange, membranes, 93
  - adsorption, 66
- Zero discharge, 228
- Zeta potential, 58