

# Index

## A

- AA, see Atomic absorption spectroscopy
- AA reference standards, preparation and verification of ICP and, 25–32
- certificate of analysis, 31–32
- choice of raw materials, 26–27
- difference between AA and ICP reference standards, 25–26
- digestion of raw materials, 27–29
- preparation of standard solution for testing, 29–31
- testing by ICP spectroscopy, 31
- verification of impurities, 29
- Accreditation, 135, 136, 245
- Accuracy, 31, 135, 243
- Acenaphthene, 148, 174
- Acenaphthylene, 148, 174
- Acphenanthrylene, 174
- Acid digestion, 28
- Air matrix standards, 198
- Aldrin, 118, 120, 124, 148, 194
- Aliphatic hydrocarbons, 147, 148
- Aluminum, 109
- Ames bioassay, 157
- Aminopropylsilane stationary phase, 164
- Amnesic shellfish poisoning (ASP), 47
- Ampouling, 17
- Analyte(s)
- stability, 114
- stable isotope-labeled analog of, 15
- traceability of, 34
- volatility, 63
- Analytical data, reproducibility of, 34, 37
- Analytical method, 131
- Anthracene, 148, 154, 166, 168, 174
- Antimony, 109
- Antioxidant, 65, 77, 78, 246
- AOAC, see Association of Official Analytical Chemists
- Aqueous reference materials, development of certified, using natural unpreserved lake, river, and rainwaters, 89–111
- background, 89–90
- certified reference waters available from National Water Research Institute, 108–109
- discussion of results, 94–108
- general, 94
- stability of natural lake water reference samples, 94–107
- stability of rainwater, 107–108
- preparing stable aqueous reference samples, 90–94
- bottle washing procedures, 91
- clarification by centrifugation, 92
- collection of bulk water samples, 91–92
- general, 90
- membrane filtration, 92–93
- pasteurization, 92
- storage of bulk samples and subsampling procedures, 93
- Aqueous sample transport, 91
- Aramite®, 11
- Archive records, of products, 13
- Arochlor, 237
- 1254, 180
- 1260, 180
- mixtures, 143
- Arsenic, 57, 58, 109
- ASP, see Amnesic shellfish poisoning
- Association of Official Analytical Chemists (AOAC), 67
- Atomic absorption (AA) spectroscopy, 25
- AUD-01, comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 95
- AUD-02, comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 96
- AUD-03, comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 97

## AUD-05

comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 98

long-term stability of reference sample, 105

AUD-06, comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 99

**B**

Bacteria, killing of in water, 28

Batch homogeneity, representative samples, 9

BCR, see Community Bureau of Reference

Benz[*a*]anthracene, 149, 152, 154, 165, 166, 168, 174

Benzo[*b*]chrysene, 155, 167

Benzo[*a*]fluoranthene, 166, 168

Benzo[*b*]fluoranthene, 10, 149, 152, 164, 166, 174

Benzo[*j*]fluoranthene, 164, 166

Benzo[*k*]fluoranthene, 149, 152, 166, 174

Benzo[*ghi*]perylene, 165, 167, 174

Benzo[*a*]pyrene, 149, 152, 154, 166, 168, 174

Benzo[*e*]pyrene, 149, 152, 154, 166

Beryllium, 109

Bias

sources of, 175, 197

systematic, 240, 242

Biodegradation, 237

Biological reference material, preparation and certification for polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxin, dibenzofuran, and biphenyl congeners, 77–88

characterization of CARP-1, 79–80

polychlorinated biphenyl congeners, 83–87

CARP-1 extraction, 86

instrumentation, 86–87

sample cleanup, 86

polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxin and dibenzofuran congeners, 81–83

bulk lipid removal, 82

CARP-1 extraction, 81–82

instrumentation, 83

sample cleanup, 82–83

preparation of CARP-1, 78–79

Biological tissue materials, 250

Biota CRMs, moisture and lipid content, 62–63

Biphenyl, 148, 154, 174

Biphenyl congeners, 77

Blank soil, fortification of, 36

Bleached kraft mill effluent, 246

BMOOS-01, comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 104

Boiling point (BP), 6, 8

Bottle washing procedures, 91

BP, see Boiling point

Breast muscle reference pool (1990), 209

Brominated dibenzofurans, 1990, 15

Bulk lipid removal, 82

Bulk water samples, collection of, 91

**C**

Calibration

curves, 31

natural matrix materials and, 151

reference materials for, 187

solution, 44, 147

verification of, 31

Canada Centre for Mineral and Energy Technology (CANMET), 52

Canadian Certified Reference Materials Project (CCRMP), 53–59

analysis of results from interlaboratory measurement program, 55

assessment of homogeneity, 55

commutation, 54

criterion for certification, 55

environmental applications of CCRMP RMs, 56–57

interlaboratory measurement program, 55

state of the art in environmental analysis, 57–58

Canadian Wildlife Service (CWS), 205

CANMET, see Canada Centre for Mineral and Energy Technology

Carbonate precipitation, 92

Carbon-fiber column chromatography, 237

CARP-1, 77, 78, 81

CCRMP, see Canadian Certified Reference Materials Project

Cd concentration, in PACS-1, 45

CDPEs, see Chlorinated diphenyl ethers

Centrifugation, 90, 110

clarification by, 92

samples treated by, 94, 107

Certificate of analysis (COA), 13, 31, 144

Certification

/accreditation, 131, 136–137

of interlaboratory measurements, 55

process, 241

of quality, 188

Certified reference materials (CRMs), 43, 241

of biological tissue origin, 251–253

calibration solution, 85

CCRMP, 54

certified for inorganic components, 250

certified for organic contaminants, 259

definition of, 67

- essential requirements of, 78
    - fish, 61, 63
    - seawater, 47
    - sediment, 45
    - soil, 56
    - storage containers, 63
  - Certified reference waters, 108
  - Charcoal filtering, 28
  - Chlordecone, 12
  - Chlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins, 61
  - Chlorinated dibenzofurans, 15, 61
  - Chlorinated dioxins, aqueous solubility of, 114
  - Chlorinated diphenyl ethers (CDPEs), 67
  - Chlorinated pesticide(s), 143, 147, 180, 262
    - determinations, 157
    - in NIST calibration solution SRMs, 148
  - cis*-Chlordane, 7, 148
  - trans*-Chlordane, 7, 12
  - 2-Chlorobiphenyl, 148
  - 4-Chlorobiphenyl, 16
  - Chlorophenols, 246
  - Chromium, 109
  - Chrysene, 152, 154, 164–166, 168
  - CLB-1, 85
  - CLB-2, 85
  - <sup>13</sup>C NMR, 17, 18
  - COA, see Certificate of analysis
  - Coal tar, 168
  - Cobalt, 109
  - Cod liver oil, 143
  - Cod liver oil SRM 1588, 246
  - Coefficient of variation, maximum permissible, 221
  - Column chromatography, 17
  - Community Bureau of Reference (BCR), 175
  - Compatibility, of compounds, 188
  - Compound identification, 18
  - Conical blender, 54
  - Consensus values, 34, 35, 64, 66, 72, 202, 245
  - Contamination
    - of batch, 9
    - glass beakers and, 28
    - prevention of, 29
  - Contracted analytical work, evaluation of, 213
  - Control charts, 243
  - Copper, 109
  - Cost, of stock solutions, 193
  - Court cases, defensible records needed during, 13
  - <sup>13</sup>C-PCB surrogates, 237
  - Credibility, establishment of, 136
  - CRMs, see Certified reference materials
  - <sup>13</sup>C-surrogates, 235, 236
  - CWS, see Canadian Wildlife Service
- ## D
- Data
    - compatibility, deficiencies in, 132
    - evaluation, 134
    - integrity, 62, 64
    - quality, 131
  - 2,4'-DDD, 148
  - 4,4'-DDD, 148, 194
  - 2,4'-DDE, 148
  - 4,4'-DDE, 148, 194
  - 2,4'-DDT, 149
  - 4,4'-DDT, 149, 194
  - Decachlorobiphenyl, 15, 149
  - n*-Decane, 148
  - Detection limits, 26, 71, 115
  - Diarrhetic shellfish poisoning (DSP) toxins, 47
  - Dibenz[*a,j*]acridine, 11
  - Dibenz[*a,c*]anthracene, 155, 164, 167
  - Dibenz[*a,h*]anthracene, 11, 149, 155, 164
  - Dibenz[*a,j*]anthracene, 155, 167
  - Dibenzo-*p*-dioxins, 15
  - Dibenzofurans, 11, 15, 77, 233
  - Dibenzothiophene, 174
  - 2-4'-Dichlorobiphenyl, 148
  - 4,4'-Dichlorobiphenyl, 16
  - Dieldrin, 148, 181, 194
  - Diesel particulate extract SRM, 162
  - Differential scanning calorimetry (DSC), 7
  - 2,6-Dimethylnaphthalene, 148
  - Dimethylpolysiloxane phase, 175
  - Dioxin(s), 11, 36, 38, 39, 40
    - consensus values, 72
    - /furan analysis, 210
    - role of chemical standards in ultratrace analysis of, 235
  - Disodium fluorescein, 35, 37
  - n*-Docosane, 148
  - Documentation, of solution verification, 189
  - n*-Dodecane, 148
  - Domoic acid, 47, 63
  - DORM-1, 210
  - DORT-1, 210
  - n*-Dotriacontane, 149
  - Double blind samples, 243
  - Drying
    - preparation of soil by, 35
    - on steam beds, 54
  - DSC, see Differential scanning calorimetry
  - DSP, see Diarrhetic shellfish poisoning toxins
  - Duck breast muscle (1990), 217–219
  - Dust material, PD-1, 58

## E

EDF-2524, 72, 73  
 EDF-2525, 72, 73  
 EDF-2526, 72, 73  
*n*-Eicosane, 148  
 Elemental analysis, 8  
 Endosulfan, 118, 120, 124, 194  
 Endosulfan I, 11  
 Endosulfan II, 11  
 Endrin, 12, 194  
 Endrin aldehyde, 194  
 Environmental certified reference materials, 249–265  
   CRMs certified for inorganic components, 250–259  
     biological tissue materials, 250–255  
     food and agriculture products, 255  
     miscellaneous materials, 258  
     plant materials, 250  
     radionuclides, 258–259  
     sediments, 256–257  
     sewage sludge, 257–258  
     soils, 257  
     waters, 256  
   CRMs certified for organic contaminants, 259–264  
     chlorinated pesticides, 262–263  
     dioxins and furans, 263–264  
     polychlorinated biphenyls, 259–261  
     polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, 261–262  
     shellfish toxins, 263  
 Environmental contaminants, isomeric forms of, 5  
 Environmental laboratories, establishing  
   credibility of, 131–142  
   accreditation, 136–137  
   client's perspective, 132–133  
   establishing laboratory credibility, 134–136  
     QA manual and PE reports, 135  
     reference methods and materials, 135–136  
   laboratory perspective, 137–138  
 Environmental reference materials (ERMs), 3, 33  
   categories of matrix-based, 199  
   classes of matrix-based, 201  
   definition of, 204  
   development of isomer-specific reactions and, 5  
   fortified matrix, 34  
   guidelines for preparation and verification of  
     neat organic, 3–14  
     documentation, 13–14  
     laboratory synthesis and purification of neat  
       organics ERMs, 5–6  
     verification of neat environmental reference  
       materials, 6–13

  hierarchy of matrix-based, 202  
   isomer-specific reactions, 7  
   natural matrix, 34  
   neat, incorrect isomer assignments, 7  
   preparation of neat, 5  
   representative matrix, 200  
   safety precautions during design process, 6  
   site-specific, 199  
   stability of, 4  
   types of, 198  
   verification of structure assignments and, 5  
   water, 201  
 EPA Method 8080, 193  
 ERMs, see Environmental reference materials  
 Error, sources of, 114  
 EU-08  
   comparison of interlaboratory median values  
     for, 100  
   pasteurization of, 107  
 European Commission, Measurement and Testing  
   Programme, 175  
 Expiration date, 11  
   on certificate of analysis, 32  
   establishment of, 4  
 Expiration times, of standard stock solutions,  
   122  
 External audit, 131  
 External documentation, 13

## F

False positives, 199, 204, 242  
 False negatives, 199  
 FID, see Flame ionization detection  
 Filtration, 94, 107, 110  
 Fish  
   high-lipid, 64  
   homogenization, 65  
   low-lipid, 64  
   tissues, PCB isomers in, 15  
 Fish CRMs, development of fortified and  
   unfortified, 61–74  
   preparation of CRM materials and methods,  
     63–67  
     characterization for other halogenated  
       organics, 67  
     consensus value determinations, 66  
     preparation of three CRMs, 64–65  
     results and discussion, 67–73  
 Flame ionization detection (FID), 144  
 Fluoranthene, 148, 152, 154, 166, 174  
 Fluorene, 148, 154, 166  
 Fluorescence wavelength programming, 165  
 Food and agriculture products, 252, 255  
 Fortified natural matrix materials, 3

- Furans, 36, 38–40  
  consensus values, 72  
  role of chemical standards in ultratrace analysis of, 235

## G

- GAP, see Good analytical practices  
Gas chromatography (GC), 6, 7, 144  
  with flame ionization detector (GC-FID), 7, 34, 163  
  -mass spectrometry (GC-MS), 17, 34, 86, 144, 163  
    area counts from, 19  
    confirmation of analyte identity by, 35  
    retention times, 17, 34  
GC, see Gas chromatography  
GC-FID, see Gas chromatography with flame ionization detector  
GC-MS, see Gas chromatography-mass spectrometry  
Generator column  
  applicability, 119  
  life-span, 124  
  preparation, 115  
  stability, 121  
GLO, see Good laboratory operations checklist  
Good analytical practices (GAP), 134, 141–142  
Good laboratory operations (GLO) checklist, 139–140  
Good laboratory practice, 131  
Gravimetry, 144  
Great Lakes, herring gull eggs from, 206  
Grinding medium, 54  
GRM-01  
  collected off greenhouse roof, 107  
  comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 101  
  long-term stability of reference sample, 106  
GRM-02  
  collected off greenhouse roof, 107  
  long-term stability of reference sample, 106

## H

- Halogenated organics, 67  
HCB, see Hexachlorobenzene  
 $\beta$ -HCH, 181  
 $\gamma$ -HCH, 148  
Heat treatment, 90  
Heavy metal analysis, 210  
Heptachlor, 148  
Heptachlor epoxide, 148, 194  
Heptachlor[2,3-*exo*] epoxide, 11  
  2,2',3,3',4,4',5-Heptachlorobiphenyl, 149, 177  
  2,2',3,4,4',5,5'-Heptachlorobiphenyl, 149  
  2,2',3,4',5,5',6-Heptachlorobiphenyl, 149  
  2,2',3,4',5,6,6'-Heptachlorobiphenyl, 149  
  *n*-Heptadecane, 148  
Herring, 72, 73  
  1979 herring gull, 217–219  
  1980 herring gull egg, 217–219  
  1989 herring gull egg, 217–219  
Hexachlorobenzene (HCB), 118, 119, 120, 124, 148, 238  
  2,2',3,3',4,4'-Hexachlorobiphenyl, 149, 158, 177  
  2,2',3,4,4',5-Hexachlorobiphenyl, 16, 149, 158, 177  
  2,2',3,4',5',6-Hexachlorobiphenyl, 158, 177  
  2,2',4,4',5,5'-Hexachlorobiphenyl, 16, 119, 120, 149, 177  
  2,2',4,4',5,6'-Hexachlorobiphenyl, 149  
  2,3,3',4',5,6-Hexachlorobiphenyl, 158, 177  
  2,3,3',4',5',6-Hexachlorobiphenyl, 158, 177  
  *n*-Hexacosane, 149  
  *n*-Hexadecane, 148  
High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC), 7, 17, 114  
High resolution gas chromatography (HRGC), 62, 66  
High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS), 62, 66  
 $^1\text{H}$  NMR, 17, 18  
Homogeneity  
  assessment of, 66  
  of CARP-1, 79  
  confirmation of, 33, 37  
  demonstrating, 34  
  establishing, 35  
  questions on, 64  
  statistical analysis to assess, 55  
  of subsamples, 92  
  testing, 46  
  verification of, 6  
Homogenization, cryogenic, 156  
Homogenizer, 65  
HPLC, see High performance liquid chromatography  
HRGC, see High resolution gas chromatography  
HRMS, see High resolution mass spectrometry  
Human serum, PCB isomers in, 15  
Hydrophobic materials, preparation and validation of generator columns for highly, 113–127  
  applications, 119–125  
  column life, 124  
  column stability, 121–123  
  elution conditions, 120–121  
  solution storage, 125

generator columns, 114–119  
analytical procedures, 117–119  
applications, 115  
aqueous solution development, 117  
Chromosorb preparation, 116  
coated Chromosorb preparation, 116  
column preparation, 115–117  
development, 114–115  
standard solution preparation, 116

## I

### ICP

concentration of standard verified by, 29  
/MS, popularity of, 26  
spectroscopy, 31  
Standards, Series 3100, 31

IERT, see Institute for Environmental Research and Technology

IJC, see International Joint Commission Wildlife Surveillance Program

IMB, see Institute for Marine Biosciences

### Impurities

metallic, 25  
verification of, 29

Indeno[1,2,3-*cd*]fluoranthene, 174

Indeno[1,2,3-*cd*]pyrene, 149, 153, 155, 165, 167, 174

Infrared (IR) spectroscopy, 6

Inhomogeneity, risk of, 54

In-house reference materials, 205

Institute for Environmental Research and Technology (IERT), 43

Institute for Marine Biosciences (IMB), 43

Instrumental bias, 20, 22

Instrumentation, calibration of, 3

Intercomparison studies, 89

### Interferences

from biochemicals, 242  
within main element, 26

Interlaboratory comparisons, 37

Interlaboratory MDL, 204

Interlaboratory measurement, 55, 57

Interlaboratory method, 131

Interlaboratory performance studies, 131

Interlaboratory round-robin study, 68

Interlaboratory study, 33, 35, 68

to assess laboratory performance, 125  
performance evaluation in, 115

Internal control, uses of RMs for, 242

Internal quality assurance, 209

Internal records, 13

Internal reference materials (IRMs), 241

Internal standard, 3, 83, 237

International Joint Commission (IJC) Wildlife Surveillance Program, 206

International Standards Organization (ISO), 67

Intralaboratory MDL, 204

Ion monitoring, selected, 17, 83

ION-91, 94, 105

ION-96, comparison of interlaboratory median values for, 103

Ion-exchange cartridges, 28

IR, see Infrared spectroscopy

IRMs, see Internal reference materials

Iron, 109

ISO, see International Standards Organization

ISO Guide 35, 68

ISO9001 program, 67

Isomer-specific reactions, 34

Isotope dilution, 15, 188

detection limits, 16

precision, 16

specificity, 16

Isotope dilution standards, preparation and

validation of, 15–23

carbon-13 labeled PCBs, 17–18

concentration verification, 19–21

general procedures, 17

quality control analysis, 18–19

specific procedures prior to weighing, 18

specific procedures from weighing to technical data sheets, 18

statistical controls, 19

technical data/material safety data sheets, 21

Isotope-labeled solution, gravimetric preparation of, 16

## J

Jaw crusher, 54

## K

Kolmogorov-Smirnov goodness of fit testing, 68

## L

Labeling, of stock solution, 192

Labor cost, 189

Laboratory

credibility, 136

inspection, 136

1979 Lake Erie herring gull eggs reference material, 207

1980 Lake Huron herring gull eggs reference material, 207

1986 Lake Ontario herring gull eggs reference material, 208  
 1989 Lake Ontario herring gull eggs reference material, 208  
 Lake trout, 72, 73  
 LC, see Liquid chromatography  
 Lead, 58, 109  
 Lipid content  
   CARP-1, 79  
   tissue extract with high, 161  
 Liquid chromatography (LC), 144  
   -FL, reversed phase, 163  
   multidimensional, 163  
   normal-phase, 164  
 Lithium, 109  
 Lobster hepatopancreas, 46, 63  
 Long-term control, of laboratory results, 245  
 Long-term trends, 205  
 Lot number, on certificate of analysis, 32

## M

MACSP, see Marine Analytical Chemistry Standards Program  
 Major ions  
   of NWRI certified reference waters, 109  
   stability of, 94  
   studies, 90  
 Major nutrients  
   of NWRI certified reference waters, 109  
   studies, 90  
 Manganese, 109  
 Marine Analytical Chemistry Standards Program (MACSP), 43  
 Marine sediment, 143  
 Mass spectrometry (MS), 6, 15, 234  
 Materials  
   miscellaneous, 258  
   toxicological properties of, 6  
 Material safety data sheets (MSDS), 17, 21  
 Matrix  
   -based synthetic reference materials, 33  
   blank, 201  
   effects, 26, 199  
   materials, natural environmental, 143  
   spiking standards, 3  
 MDL, see Method detection limit  
 Measurement comparability, long-term, 181  
 Melting point (MP), 6, 7, 8, 17, 34  
 Membrane filtration, 90, 92  
 Mercury, 58  
 Metal sulfides, 56  
 Method  
   bias, 70

  detection levels, 33, 202, 204  
   detection limit (MDL), 115, 197, 202, 204  
 Methoxychlor, 194  
 Methylmercury, 46, 47  
 1-Methylnaphthalene, 148  
 2-Methylnaphthalene, 148  
 1-Methylphenanthrene, 148, 154, 174  
 2-Methylphenanthrene, 174  
 3-Methylphenanthrene, 174  
 Microbial activity, 108  
 Microbial degradation, 90  
 Microorganisms, 92  
 Mirex, 11, 118, 120, 148  
 Molybdenum, 109  
 Monitoring program, long-term, 206  
 Moisture content, 65  
 Mouse bioassay, 47  
 MP, see Melting point  
 MS, see Mass spectrometry  
 MSDS, see Material safety data sheets  
 Multicomponent analytical standards, validation of, 240  
 Multi-element standards, 29  
 Multipoint calibration curves, 147  
 Mussel tissue, 63, 143  
 Mutagenicity reference values, 157  
*Mytilus edulis*, 63, 161

## N

Naphthalene, 148, 154, 166  
 National Institute for Environmental Studies (NIES), 250  
 National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), 16, 53, 67, 108, 114, 143  
   standard, 19, 20  
   traceable to, 31  
   verification of calibration curves with, 31  
 National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, 250  
 National Research Council certified reference materials, preparation of, 43–51  
   CASS-1, CASS-2, CASS-3, 49  
   CLB-1, CLB-2, DPAC-1, DPAC-2, 44–45  
   DORM-1, DORM-2, DOLT-1, DOLT-2, 47  
   HS-1, HS-2, CS-1, 43–44  
   HS-3, HS-4, HS-5, HS-6, 45  
   LUTS-1, 46–47  
   MESS-1, MESS-2, BCSS-1, PACS-1, 45–46  
   NASS-1, NASS-2, NASS-3, NASS-4, 47–49  
   shellfish toxins, 50–51  
   SLRS-1, SLRS-2, SLRS-3, SLEW-1, SLEW-2, 49–50  
   TORT-1, TORT-2, 46

Native impurity, 236  
 Natural matrix reference materials, 33, 181  
   definition of, 4  
   for PCB, 157  
 Naturally contaminated matrix, 201  
 Natural water samples, 47  
 Neat ERMs  
   chemical degradation, 11  
   homogeneity, 9  
   purity of, 7  
   stability testing for, 11  
 Neat materials  
   internal preparation from, 188  
   purity of, 34  
 Neat reference materials, definition of, 4  
 Nickel, 109  
 NIES, see National Institute for Environmental Studies  
 NIST, see National Institute of Standards and Technology  
 NMR, see Nuclear magnetic resonance  
*cis*-Nonachlor, 12  
*trans*-Nonachlor, 12, 148  
*n*-Nonadecane, 148  
 Noncertified concentrations, 250  
 Nonferrous dust, 57  
 2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5',6-Nonochlorobiphenyl, 149  
 Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR), 6

## O

OCDD, 70  
 OCS, see Octachlorostyrene  
 2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-Octachlorobiphenyl, 149, 177  
 2,2',3,3',4,4',5,6-Octachlorobiphenyl, 149  
 2,2',3,3',4,5',6,6'-Octachlorobiphenyl, 149  
 Octachlorostyrene (OCS), 67  
*n*-Octacosane, 149  
*n*-Octadecane, 148  
 Okadaic acid, 47  
 Organic compounds  
   degradation, 114  
   volatility, 114  
 Organic contaminants, standard reference  
   materials for determination of trace, in  
   environmental samples, 143–186  
   analytical approach for certification of natural  
   matrix SRMs, 162–181  
   determination of PAHs in SRM 1941a,  
   163–172  
   determination of PCBs and pesticides in  
   SRM 1945, 172–181  
 NIST SRMs for organic contaminants,  
   144–162  
   calibration solutions, 147–150

  natural matrix SRMs, 151–162  
 Organic contaminants, use of reference materials  
   and standards in analysis of  
   environmental samples for, 233–248  
   availability and use of standards to measure  
   other environmental residues,  
   237–240  
   criteria for selection of reference materials,  
   241–242  
   external uses of RMs, 244–245  
   post-derivatization measurement of organic  
   residues, 246–247  
   chlorophenols, 246–247  
   role of chemical standards in ultratrace analysis  
   of dioxins and furans, 235–237  
   types of reference materials, 241  
   uses of RMs for analytes other than those  
   certified, 245–246  
   uses of RMs for internal control, 242–243  
   validation of multicomponent analytical  
   standards, 240–241  
 Organic ERMs, sources, 5  
 Organics, in whale blubber, 182  
 Organochlorine, 77, 214  
   /PCB analysis, 209  
   pesticides, 64, 73, 121  
   residues, in herring gull eggs, 206  
 Organohalogens, reference materials for, 61  
 Outliers, 108  
 Oxidation, 26, 54

## P

PAHs, see Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons  
 Particulate removal, 92  
 Pasteurization, 92, 107, 110  
 Pb concentration, in PACS-1, 45  
 PCBs, see Polychlorinated biphenyls  
 PCDD/PCDF soil standards, preparation and  
   stability of, 33–41  
   customized standards, 38–39  
   fortification of blank soil, 36–37  
   future natural matrix reference materials,  
   39–40  
   homogeneity, 35–36  
   reproducibility of analytical data, 37  
   soil selection and preparation, 35  
   stability testing, 37–38  
   traceability of analytes, 34–35  
   two types of soil standards, 34  
 PCDDs, see Polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins  
 PCDFs, see Polychlorinated dibenzofurans  
 PD-1, 57  
 PE, see Performance, evaluation  
 2,2',3,4,5'-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 148, 158, 177



- 2,2',3,5',6-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 158, 177  
 2,2',4,4',5-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 158, 177  
 2,2',4,5,5'-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 16, 119, 148, 158, 177  
 2,2',4,6,6'-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 148  
 2,3,3',4,4'-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 22, 149, 158, 177  
 2,3,3',4',6-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 158, 177  
 2,3',4,4',5-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 149, 158, 177  
 3,3',4,4',5-Pentachlorobiphenyl, 149  
 1,2,3,7,8-Pentachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin, 80  
*n*-Pentadecane, 148  
 Pentaphene, 167  
 Performance  
   assessment, 136  
   documentation, 131  
   evaluation (PE), 3, 33, 135, 204  
 Perylene, 149, 153, 155, 167, 174  
 Pesticide calibration solutions, 194  
 Phenanthrene, 148, 152, 154, 166, 174  
 Phytane, 149  
 Picene, 155, 167  
 Pipets, calibration of, 30  
 Plant materials, 250, 251  
 Polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), 15, 43, 77, 143, 175, 259  
   analogs, <sup>13</sup>C-labeled, 16  
   analysis of total, 238  
   aqueous solubility of, 114  
   compounds, 214  
   concentrations, total, in CRMs, 73  
   congeners, 44, 74, 148, 180  
   coplanar, 61, 72  
   determination of in SRM 1945, 172  
 Polychlorinated dibenzo-*p*-dioxins (PCDDs), 5, 33, 77, 121, 233  
 Polychlorinated dibenzofurans (PCDFs), 33, 69, 77, 161  
 Polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), 8, 11, 43, 114, 143, 238, 261  
   analysis methods for, 163  
   determination of, 147  
   generator columns for, 150  
   in NIST calibration solution SRMs, 148  
   nitrated, 150  
   sediment reference materials for, 45  
   separations, shape selectivity for, 164  
 PQLs, see Practical quantification limits  
 Practical quantification level, 204  
 Practical quantification limits (PQLs), 202  
 Precision, 31, 135  
   lot-to-lot, 192  
   of measurement, 32  
 Preservation, method of, 67  
 Primary standard, 27  
 Pristane, 149
- Purity  
   bacteriological, 94  
   of components, 240  
   confirmation of, 18, 33  
   ICP standards and, 27  
   verification of, 6  
 Pyrene, 149, 152, 154, 166, 174
- Q**
- QA, see Quality assurance  
 QC, see Quality control  
 QM, see Quality management program  
 Quality assurance (QA), 134  
   audits, defensible records needed during, 13  
   criteria, contract laboratory, 215–216  
   manual, 135  
 Quality assurance, in-house reference materials as means to, 205–231  
   determination of trace components in reference materials, 214–219  
   reference materials made at CWS, 206–209  
     production and characterization of CWS secondary reference materials, 207–209  
     rationale, 206–207  
   relationships found over time, 221–229  
   stability of RM, 225–226  
   theoretical expectations of variations of coefficients of variation, 221–225  
   variations of PCB data for 1980 RM, 226–229  
   reliability of CWS analytical procedure, 220–221  
     accuracy, 220  
     interlab comparisons, 220–221  
   use of reference materials at CWS laboratories, 209–214  
     evaluation of contracted analytical work, 213–214  
     internal quality assurance, 209–213  
 Quality control (QC), 134  
   analysis, 18  
   charts, 67  
   performance evaluations, 198  
   standard, 31  
 Quality management (QM) program, 132  
 Quantitative transfer, 68
- R**
- Radiation sterilization, 45, 46, 47, 49  
 Radionuclides, 57, 258  
 Rainwater  
   simulated, 108, 256

- stability of, 107
  - Raw materials
    - choice of, 26
    - purity of, 26
  - Recovery standards, 3, 81, 86, 236
  - Recrystallization, 12, 17
  - Reference certified material, definition of, 136
  - Reference material (RM), 233
    - categories of, 233
    - compound identification, 6
    - external uses of, 244
    - matrix-based synthetic, 33
    - natural matrix, 33
    - preparation errors, 4
    - purity, 236
    - traceability of, 4
    - types of, 241
    - uses, 144
  - Reference standard material, definition of, 135
  - Reference waters
    - long-term stability, 90
    - unpreserved, 90
  - Refractive index (RI), 7, 6
  - Relative response factors (RRFs), 238, 240
  - Reliable quantification level (RQL), 203, 204
  - Resistivity, 28
  - Representative matrix, 197
  - Retention times
    - comparison of, 7
    - reproducibility of, 168
  - Reverse osmosis, 28
  - RI, see Refractive index
  - River sediment, 143
  - RM, see Reference material
  - RM 1614, 235
  - Round-robin analysis, 64, 66
  - Round-robins, 132
  - RQL, see Reliable quantification level
  - RRFs, see Relative response factors
- S**
- Salmon, 72, 73
  - Sample
    - cleanup, 82, 86
    - preparation procedures, 156
  - Sealing, 17
  - Seawater sample collection, 47–48
  - Sediment material
    - BCSS-1, 44, 45
    - CASS-1, 49
    - CASS-2, 44, 49
    - CASS-3, 49
    - CLB-1, 44
    - CLB-2, 44
    - CS-1, 43, 44
    - DACS-1, 44
    - DOLT-1, 47
    - DOLT-2, 44, 47
    - DORM-1, 47, 210
    - DORM-2, 44, 47
    - HS-1, 43, 44
    - HS-2, 43, 44
    - HS-3, 44, 45
    - HS-4, 44, 45
    - HS-5, 44, 45
    - HS-6, 44, 45
    - LKSD-1, 58
    - LKSD-1-4, 56
    - LKSD-2, 58
    - LKSD-4, 58
    - LUTS-1, 46
    - MESS-1, 45
    - MESS-2, 44, 45
    - MUS-1, 44, 47
    - MUS-2, 44, 47
    - NASS-1, 47
    - NASS-2, 47
    - NASS-3, 47
    - NASS-4, 44, 47
    - OACS-1, 44
    - PACS-1, 44, 45
    - PSP-1, 44
    - SES-1, 44
    - SLEW-1, 49
    - SLEW-2, 44, 49
    - SLRS-1, 49
    - SLRS-2, 44, 49
    - SLRS-3, 49
    - STSD-1, 58
    - STSD-1-4, 56
    - STSD-2, 58
    - TORT-1, 44, 45
  - Sediments, 252–253, 256
  - Selectivity, among columns, 168
  - Selenium, 109
  - Semivolatile organics, 122
  - Sewage sludge, 253, 257
  - Shelf life
    - of solution, 17
    - of standard, 37
  - Shellfish toxins, 43, 263
  - Shewart chart, 209
  - Silver, 109
  - Sludge, PCB isomers in, 15
  - Smectic liquid crystalline stationary phase, 163
  - Sn concentration, in PACS-1, 45
  - Soil(s), 253, 257
    - fortified, 34
    - homogeneity, test method for, 35

- material
  - SO-2, 58
  - SO-3, 58
  - SO-4, 58
- PCB isomers in, 15
- standard, general use, 35
- Solubility, temperature dependence of, 120
- Solution(s)
  - ready to use, 193
  - storage, 125
- Sonication, 68, 81, 86
- SOP, see Standard operating procedure
- Specificity, 62
- Specimen bank, 206
- Spiked matrix blank, 201
- Spiking studies, 114
- Spray drying, 46
- SRM, see Standard reference material
- SRM 1566, 210
- SRM 1577a, 210
- SRM 1580, 146
- SRM 1581, 146
- SRM 1582, 146
- SRM 1585, 16, 19, 22
- SRM 1588, 146, 175, 220, 246
- SRM 1589, 146
- SRM 1597, 146, 168
- SRM 1648, 146
- SRM 1649, 146
- SRM 1650, 146
- SRM 1939, 146, 175
- SRM 1941, 146
- SRM 1941a, 146, 163
- SRM 1945, 146, 172, 182
- SRM 1974, 146
- SRM 1974a, 146
- SRM 1975, 146
- SRM 2694, 108
- SRM 2974, 146
- SRM 8045, 146
- Stability
  - long-term, 34, 37
  - short-term, 34, 37
  - testing, 37
    - frequency of, 11
    - program, 4
    - typical time intervals for, 11
    - verification of, 6
- Standard matrix, matching with sample, 31
- Standard operating procedure (SOP), 17, 135
- Standard preparation, safety concerns, 234
- Standard reference material (SRM), 16, 17
  - diesel particulate extract, 162
  - incorporation of into protocols, 20
  - natural matrix, 151, 157
- Standards
  - customized, 38
  - ease of use, 187
  - long-term stability of, 33
- Standards, matrix-based, 197–204
  - categories of matrix-based ERMs, 199–201
    - category choices, 201
    - representative matrix ERMs, 200–201
    - site-specific ERMs, 199–200
    - water, 201
  - classes of matrix-based ERMs, 201–202
  - environmental reference material
    - classifications, 197
    - simplifying assumptions, 198–199
    - three major types of ERMs, 198
    - uses of matrix-based ERMs, 202–203
- Standard solution
  - cost of preparation, 189
  - in-house preparation, 190
- Standard solutions, user's perspective on
  - environmental, 187–196
  - commercially prepared stock solutions, 191–193
    - cost, 193
    - ease, 191–192
    - efficiency, 192
    - quality, 192
    - safety, 192
  - cost, 188
  - ease, 187
  - efficiency, 188
  - internal preparation from neat materials, 188–191
    - cost, 189–191
    - ease, 188
    - efficiency, 191
    - quality, 188–189
    - safety, 189
  - quality, 187–188
  - ready to use solutions, 193–195
    - cost, 195
    - ease, 193
    - efficiency, 193–194
    - quality, 195
    - safety, 195
  - safety, 188
- Statistical control, 17, 233, 243
- Statistical evaluation, 71
- Sterilizing, preparation of soil by, 35
- Stock solutions, commercially prepared, 191
- Stock standards, multicomponent, 190
- Storage
  - bulk water samples, 93
  - conditions, for reference materials, 11
- Strontium, 109

## Structure

- confirmation, conclusive, 7
- elucidation, 6

Subsampling procedure, water sample, 93

Sulfide ore mill tailings, 56

Sulfur speciation, 56

## Surrogate

- compounds, 236
- standards, 3

Synthetic reference materials, 3

## T

## Tailings material

- RTS-1-4, 56
- RTS-2, 58
- RTS-3, 58
- RTS-4, 58

Target compounds, pattern, 242

TCDD, see 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin

2,3,7,8-TCDD, see 2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin

2,3,7,8-TCDF, 71

TDS, see Technical data sheets

Technical data sheets (TDS), 13, 17, 18, 21, 22

Technical staff, training and proficiency of, 243

Technician bias, 20, 22

Teflon®, 28, 48

Testing, frequency of, 245

2,2',3,5'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl, 148, 158, 177

2,2',4,5'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl, 158, 177

2,2',4,6'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl, 148

2,2',5,5'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl, 16, 119, 148, 158, 177

2,3',4,4'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl, 148, 158, 177

3,3',4,4'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl, 148

3,3',4,5'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl, 16

1,2,3,4-Tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin, 157

2,3,7,8-Tetrachlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxin (2,3,7,8-TCDD), 5, 77, 80, 157, 233, 235

Tetrachloro-*m*-xylene, 238

*n*-Tetracosane, 148

*n*-Tetradecane, 148

*n*-Tetracontane, 149

Thermal stabilization, 67

Thin layer chromatography (TLC), 8, 34

TLC, see Thin layer chromatography

Tolerance limits, 34

Toxaphene, 67, 238, 246

Toxic congeners, 33

Trace metals, of NWRI certified reference waters, 109

Traceability, 5, 234

- of data, 242

- definition of, 4

- homogeneity and, 9

- information, 32

- of reference material, 13

- of solutions, 35

*n*-Triacontane, 149

2,2,4'-Trichlorobiphenyl, 16

2,2',5-Trichlorobiphenyl, 148, 158, 177

2,3',5-Trichlorobiphenyl, 158

2,4,4'-Trichlorobiphenyl, 148, 158, 177

2,4,5'-Trichlorobiphenyl, 148, 158

*n*-Tridecane, 148

1,6,7-Trimethylnaphthalene, 148

Triphenylene, 154, 164, 166

t-test, 243

Two-dimensional gas chromatograph, 86

## U

Uncertainty, associated with certified value, 170

*n*-Undecane, 148

United States Geological Survey, 53

Uranium, 109

Urban Dust/Organics, 162

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 221

## V

Validation, of analytical procedure, 144

Vanadium, 109

Variability, sources of, 197

## Verification

- analytical, 189

- cost of, 190

- vs. known standard, 19

- preparation of solution for, 188

Volumetric flasks, calibration of, 30

## W

Waste oil, PCB isomers in, 15

Waters, 252, 255

Water samples, stabilization of, 90

Weathering, 237

Weighted mean, 170

Wet assay, classical, 29

## Whale blubber

- organics in, 182

- tissue, 143

## Z

Zinc, 58, 109