

Index

- absorption 37
- acceptable level 14
- acceptable risk 15
- acid rain 63
- addition reactions 34, 77, 73, 74
- adhesives 88
- agricultural materials 22, 25, 48, 68
- alternative synthetic design 21
- amino acids 100
- amphiphilic star polymers 25
- analytical methodologies 53
- animal testing 62
- aquatic environments 62
- asymmetric hydrogen transfer 105
- atom economy 11, 33, 97
- auxiliary substances 37, 90
- availability 22

- balanced chemical equations 33
- benzene 94, 97
- Bhopalm 6
- bioaccumulation 6, 14, 111, 112
- bioavailability 37, 86, 89, 90
- biocatalysis 93, 120
- biodegradability 52, 94, 112, 113
- biological feedstocks 22, 23, 24, 38, 47, 48
- biomass 22, 68, 95, 119
- biomimetic 118
- biosynthesis 93

- biosynthetic 94
- biotechnology 26, 93, 94
- bisphenol-A 102
- blocking/protecting groups 49
- blowing agents 106
- brominations 105, 106
- brominations 107
- by-products 21, 74, 77, 79

- carbon dioxide 25, 45, 64, 68, 104, 105, 106, 119
- carcinogenicity 5, 17, 36, 58, 64, 94
- catalysis 25, 26, 28, 50, 77, 81, 97, 100, 103, 104, 107, 112, 117, 118
- catalysts, alternative 27
- catalytic
 - reagents 50
 - selectivity 51
 - chemical accidents 55
 - chemospecificity 73, 77
- chlorination 97
- chlorofluorocarbons (CFCs) 39, 64, 103
- chromatography 40, 74, 83
- chronic toxicity 6, 17
- Clean Air Act 6, 17, 25, 39
- Clean Water Act 17
- coatings 91
- command and control 7
- combinatorial chemistry 119

- commodity chemicals 21
containment 74
continuous improvement 15
cooling 43
copper 99
corn 22, 96
correlation 37
costs 10, 16, 31, 35
crop failure 48
cyanide 87, 98, 99
cyclodextrin 107
- damage 32
databases 18, 58, 62
decaffeination 104
degradation products 51
dehydration 77
dehydrogenation 99
dendrimers 25
depleting resource 45, 47, 68
Diels–Alder 79, 80, 107
dimethylcarbonate 101
dioxin 4
dipolar cycloadditions 79
Direct environmental effects 46
disposal 31, 33, 74, 96
distillation 44, 74, 83
dithianes 108
dye 85, 89
- economic benefits 16
economic consideration 11
ecosystem 39
efficiency 11, 22, 36, 73
electrophilic aromatic substitution 76
electrochemical 81
electronic configurations 62
elimination reactions 34, 72, 77
- elimination-addition reactions 76
emissions 103
end-of pipe 10
end-point 37, 58
energy 120
Energy minimization 51
energy requirements 42
engineering controls 32, 35
environmental consequences 72
environmental disasters 5
environmental impact 2
enzymes 118
epoxidations 107
exothermic 43
expenditures on research 31
explosions 55
exposure 12, 15
exposure-limiting equipment 14
- fate 12
feedstocks 10, 11, 16, 21, 31, 45, 67, 69, 93
alternative 22
fires 55
formaldehyde 98, 99
fossil fuels 45
fouling 111
fractionation 83
free radical 105, 107
Friedel–Crafts 109
frontier molecular orbitals 78
- global
climate change 64
environment effects 63
warming 64
glucose 94
greenhouse effect 9, 64
groundwater 96

- halogenated
 - aromatics 120
 - solvents 38
- handling 31
- harm 32
- hazard 15
- heating requirements 43
- heavy metals 22, 27, 47
- homogeneous 97
- hydrocarbons 39, 63
- hydroquinones 113, 114
- immobilized solvents 25, 42, 107
- indirect consequences 63
- indirect environmental effects 46
- indirect toxicity 62
- indium 107
- industrial ecology 77
- insecticide 112
- ionic liquids 25
- irreversibility 58
- isocyanates 89
- just in time techniques 55
- land-energy usage 48
- leaving groups 75, 76, 78
- legislation 18
- Lewis acids 77
- light 108
- lignocellulosic materials 22
- limitations 16, 35
- liquid oxidation reactor 103
- local environment 63
- Love Canal 5
- mechanism 87
- mechanisms of action 37, 86
- mechanistic toxicology 18
- metabolite 87
- metals 117, 188
- methyl sulfate 101
- methylation 101
- microwave energy 44
- minimizing exposure 35
- mole concept 33
- molecular recognition 113
- molecular structure 85, 86
- molecular volume 62
- molting 112
- Montreal Protocol 6
- multiphase reactors 107
- mutagenicity 36
- natural resource 68
- neurotoxicity 36
- nitration 97
- nitrile 87, 110
- non-covalent derivatization 121
- nucleophilic reagents 75
- nucleophile 75
- obstacles 16
- oil spills 47
- optimizing reaction 44
- organotin compounds 111
- oxathianes 108
- oxidation 22, 46, 83, 103, 109, 117, 118
- oxidation/reduction reactions 72, 80
- oxygen 103, 118
- oxygenation 22
- ozone 9, 37, 63, 91
- pericyclic reactions 72, 78, 79
- peroxide 118
- persistence 51, 52

- pesticides 53, 85
petroleum 22, 45, 47, 93
pharmaceutical industry 26
phosgene 100, 102
phosphates 62
photochemical 108
physical and chemical properties 37
plastics 53
political effects of petroleum 47
Pollution Prevention Act 7
polyacrylic 112
polyaspartate 112
polymers 90, 93, 102, 105, 108
polysaccharide 93
polyurethanes 89, 100
potency 58
precipitation 83
preventative medicine 31
process analytical chemistry 26
product, alternative 26
protecting groups 75
protective
 clothing 35
 gear 32
purification 44, 83
- Rachel Carson 2
raw materials 45
reaction conditions 21
real-time measurement 26
rearrangements 34, 72
recrystallization 40, 44, 74,
 83
recycling 22, 74, 103
redox 83
reduced exposure 14
reduction 104, 118
refining 22
regiospecificity 73, 77
regulation 35
- releases 18, 55
renewable 45, 48, 68, 93
reproductive and developmental
 toxicity 36
Resource Recovery and
 Conservation Act 17
respirators 35
reversibility 58, 61
risk 14
 analyses 12
 reduction 16
role of chemists 9
ruthenium 105
- Safe Drinking Water Act 17
seasonal supply 48
selectivity 51
self-assembly 113
separation 32, 39
separation energy 44
severity 58, 60
sigmatropic rearrangements
 79
Silent Spring 2
smog 63
SN1 75
SN2 75
social perspective 36
solar power 45
solid-state 102
solvents 25, 38, 41, 120
 alternative 25
sonic 44
special handling 32
specificity 11
starting materials 21, 67
stereochemistry 51
stereocontrol 48
stereospecificity 77
stoichiometric reagents 50

- stoichiometry 25, 82
stockpiles 56
stratospheric ozone depletion 64
streater synthesis 98
structure activity relationships (SAR) 86, 88
structure-activity models 62
structural modifications 37
substitution 34
subsititution reactions 72, 75
supercritical fluids 25, 40, 104, 105
superfund 17
supramolecular 113
sustainability 46, 68
synthetic
 chemists 9
 pathway 21
 design, alternatives 21
- toxicological data 19
transition metals 97, 103, 118
transport 90
transport data 12
treatment 31, 32
Twelve Principles 29, 30
type of reaction 72
type of transformation 72
- ultrafiltration 44
unsaturation 77
- vinyl sulfone 89
visible light 22
volatile organic compounds 90
- tetrahydrofuran 108
thalidomide 3
thermal energy 43
Times Beach 4
toxic effect 37
toxic release inventory 2
toxicity 26, 87, 93
 data 14
 to other species 58
- waste 31
 systems 8, 28
 treatment 18
water 106
wildlife 61, 85
Wittig reaction 33
- Yield 33