

INDEX

- 2-D composition, 194
 absorption-based optical sensors, 39
 absorption-based sensors, 39
 absorption fiber optic chemical sensors, 39
 acetonitrile (ACN), 198–202
 ACN. *See* acetonitrile
 acoustic wave propagation, 27, 29
 acoustic wave sensor, 24, 27, 29, 30
 active and passive filters, 355
 active surface area, 131, 134, 139, 140, 142
 ADFETs. *See* adsorption-based FETs
 adsorption, 9, 17, 20, 24, 32, 70, 71, 75–77,
 79–85, 88, 90, 94, 96, 98, 105, 112, 119, 120,
 121, 124, 129, 132, 135, 136, 186, 259, 260,
 262, 263, 315, 320, 322, 326, 327, 332, 344,
 348, 350, 356, 361, 363, 364, 365, 367
 adsorption ability, 64, 129
 adsorption-based FETs (ADFETs), 12
 adsorption/desorption parameters, 79, 80–82,
 315
 adsorption processes, 64, 76, 81
 adsorption properties, 70, 124, 315
 aerosol phase, 245, 246, 248, 249, 252
 AFM. *See* atomic force microscopy
 Ag, 90, 171, 172, 174, 218, 260, 265, 332, 345,
 346, 348–350
 agglomerate, 131, 140–142, 144, 219, 227, 229,
 257, 318, 319, 324, 326
 agglomerated, 140–142, 257, 258, 278, 285, 318,
 319
 agglomeration, 23, 121, 131, 140, 142, 144, 257,
 269, 271, 282, 283, 285, 288, 318, 319, 321,
 324, 347, 365
 Al₂O₃, 66–68, 71–73, 76, 79, 85, 89, 90, 93, 109,
 111, 112, 143, 188, 196, 218, 229, 233, 238,
 239, 242, 243, 254, 260, 271, 282, 283, 325,
 338, 345, 346, 356, 357, 364
 alcohol condensation, 273, 274
 alloy, 83, 131, 161, 217, 220, 231, 241, 242, 351,
 352
 amperometric sensor, 2–4
 analyte, 2, 3, 8, 9, 17, 21–26, 33, 34, 36–39, 42,
 44, 64, 74, 84, 111, 127, 177, 180, 182, 184,
 186, 192, 194, 197–199, 201
 aqueous solutions, 259, 260, 262, 272, 290, 351
 atomic force microscopy (AFM), 32, 174, 327,
 360
 atomization techniques, 248
 Au nanoparticles, 127, 171, 174
 band gap, 9, 69–71, 74, 106–109, 169, 342
 baseline sensor drift, 24
 biological sensors, 32, 51, 169
 bridging oxygen, 103, 317
 bulk stoichiometry, 321
 calcination, 135, 188, 277, 278, 284, 333, 336
 calorimetric sensors, 48
 cantilever, 9, 32, 33, 83, 177, 179, 180
 capacitance sensors, 8, 9
 carbon-containing species, 320

- carbon nanotubes, 21, 330
- catalyst, 19, 20, 23, 45, 46, 47, 82, 83, 105, 124, 125, 127, 128, 131, 161, 186, 188, 202, 253, 260, 267, 274, 276, 291, 314, 320, 332, 337, 347, 351, 352, 353, 357, 358, 368
- catalytic activity, 64, 70, 82, 84, 87, 88, 101, 105, 121, 127, 186, 215, 317, 331, 334, 339, 340, 349, 350, 356, 358
- catalytic activity of sensing materials, 84
- catalytic bead, 19
- catalytic sensors, 19
- cationic site, 75
- CBD. *See* chemical bath deposition
- CdS, 78, 271
- CdSe, 165–168
- CFS. *See* combustion flame synthesis
- CH₄, 40, 96, 121, 339, 350, 355, 356, 362, 368
- charging agent, 270
- chemFET, 1, 12, 15
- chemFET-based sensors, 15
- chemical activity, 92, 93, 235, 346
of metal oxides, 93
- chemical bath deposition (CBD), 259–262, 264, 265, 269, 271, 272
- chemical polymerization, 289, 292, 293
- chemical precursor, 237, 241, 244, 284, 299
- chemical sensitization, 349
- chemical sensor, 1, 17, 19, 25, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 45, 52, 63, 64, 65, 69, 70, 78, 80, 84, 88, 90, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 103, 106, 107, 109, 110, 112, 113, 120, 144, 215, 216, 224, 229, 231, 245, 246, 267, 272, 275, 276, 279, 288, 289, 292, 294, 298, 301, 327, 328, 329, 330, 332, 336
- chemical stability, 92, 229, 243
- chemical vapor condensation (CVC), 280, 282–284
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 189, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 247, 253, 282, 289, 292, 294, 295, 298, 299, 300, 314, 322, 326, 346
- chemical warfare agents (CWAs), 200
- chemiluminescence, 33, 34, 35
- chemisorption, 21, 22, 69, 76, 77, 79, 80, 88, 96–98, 101–103, 121, 124, 238, 315, 317, 318, 344, 361, 364
- cladding-based chemical fiber-optic sensors, 37
- Clark oxygen sensor, 3
- CO, 3, 9, 40, 70, 79–84, 87, 96, 98, 103, 111, 127, 128, 133, 135, 136, 139, 142, 188, 190, 191, 238, 323, 327, 339, 341, 349–353, 355, 356, 362, 368
- coating design and tooling, 295
- colorimetric sensors, 39
- combinatorial experimentation, 165
- combinatorial library, 163, 195
- combinatorial materials screening, 160, 184
- combinatorial screening, 160, 172, 177, 183, 186, 188, 196, 198, 200, 202
- combinatorial technologies, 160, 165, 202
- combustion flame synthesis (CFS), 280, 281, 283–285
- complexant, 260, 261
- composite, 101, 105, 186, 187, 215, 216, 232, 235, 288, 289, 291, 292, 297
- conducting polymer, 110, 111, 169, 184, 245, 290, 292
- conductivity, 1, 4, 5, 20, 21, 23, 24, 27, 28, 46, 47, 48, 64, 70, 74, 79, 80, 82, 92, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 114, 115, 128, 131, 169, 188, 226, 250, 252, 265, 320, 334, 339, 341, 343, 344, 356, 362
- conductivity type, 101, 102
- conductometric sensor, 4, 20–23, 107, 109, 196, 202
- conjugated organic monomers, 169
- corona spray pyrolysis, 250
- CoTiO₃, 191
- counter electrode, 3, 4, 250, 265
- Cr_{2-x}TixO₃, 103
- cracking effect, 276
- crystal facetting, 318
- crystallite, 88, 95, 98, 113, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 121, 128, 132, 135, 136, 139, 141, 142,

- 186, 219, 226, 227, 229, 254, 256, 257, 269, 314, 315, 318, 319, 321, 324, 325, 326, 332, 333, 336, 338, 341, 354, 358, 364, 366
- crystal shape, 120
- crystal structure, 65, 67, 103, 104, 120, 226, 234, 241, 283, 313, 338, 341
- CVC. *See* chemical vapor condensation
- CVD. *See* chemical vapor deposition
- CWAs. *See* chemical warfare agents
- DC and RF sputtering, 222
- Debye length (L_D), 114
- dendrogram, 167
- deposition from aerosol phase, 245
- deposition parameters, 226, 232, 239, 240, 254, 257, 315, 323
- deposition process, 16, 124, 217, 218, 223, 231, 235, 239, 242, 245, 246, 249, 253, 265, 269, 270, 293, 295
- deposition rate, 220–225, 232, 234, 237, 239, 241, 242, 252, 253, 264, 267, 270, 284, 294, 298, 300
- deposition technology, 121, 215, 293, 297
- desorption, 77, 79–82, 98, 119–121, 186, 238, 315, 322, 332, 334, 351, 352, 364, 365
- detection mechanism, 38, 116, 361
- device application, 358
- dielectric constant, 8, 9, 43, 106, 112, 114, 186
- diffusion, 18, 20, 26, 67, 96–98, 100, 103, 120, 124, 131, 132, 138–142, 192, 196, 225, 227, 233, 236, 237, 239, 245, 252, 261, 313, 335, 353, 356, 359, 365
- diffusion-layer thickness, 196
- dimension effect, 114, 115
- discrete arrays, 165, 166
- dissociation, 18, 44, 75, 89, 105, 124, 138, 221, 236, 260, 345, 357, 360, 361
- dissociative chemisorption, 124, 317
- doping, 13, 23, 82, 105, 116, 126, 127, 130, 138, 169, 188, 191, 291, 314, 331, 333–342, 361, 364
- doping process, 342
- droplet size, 246–248
- ED. *See* electroless deposition
- EDOC. *See* electrochemical deposition under oxidizing conditions
- electrical energy transduction, 183, 184
- electrical energy transduction sensors, 183
- electrochemical cell, 2–5, 98
- electrochemical deposition, 259, 264, 267, 270
- electrochemical deposition under oxidizing conditions (EDOC), 259, 267, 269
- electrochemical polymerization, 288–291, 297
- electrochemical sensors, 1–3, 38, 64, 94, 105, 110
- electroconductivity, 69, 70, 74, 95, 107, 109, 110, 141, 342, 344, 351
- electroless deposition (ED), 259, 260, 265, 269, 272
- electrolyte, 2–5, 16, 95, 98, 169, 200, 266–268, 290, 297, 298, 300
- electron-beam evaporation, 216, 234
- electron configuration, 68, 69, 74, 87
- electron exchange, 186, 332, 334, 340
- electronic “nose,” 368
- electronic properties, 71–73, 77, 78, 96, 186 of metal oxide surfaces, 77
- electronic sensitization, 349
- electronic structure, 68, 70, 74, 106, 129, 351 of metal oxides, 68, 70, 106
- electrophoretic deposition (EPD), 270–272, 300
- electrophysical properties, 68, 97, 113, 215 of sensing materials, 97
- electrostatic spray deposition (ESD), 250–252
- electrostatic spray pyrolysis. *See* electrostatic spray deposition
- environmental conditions, 358, 361
- EPD. *See* electrophoretic deposition
- ESD. *See* electrostatic spray deposition
- ethanol (EtOH), 198, 199
- EtOH. *See* ethanol
- evaporation rate, 216, 281
- Fe_2O_3 , 66, 68–70, 72, 73, 78, 85, 87–91, 93, 105, 108, 111, 131, 238, 254, 260, 277, 331, 345, 346, 350

- Fermi level, 9, 77, 78, 109, 130, 315
 Ferrite plating, 269, 272
 FET. *See* field-effect transistor
 F (flat) faces, 317
 fiber, 34–39, 41, 109, 110, 112, 169–171, 173, 272, 273, 292, 294–297
 fiber Bragg gratings, 39
 fiber coating, 294, 296
 fiber optic chemical sensor, 36–39
 fiber optic sensor, 36, 38
 field-effect transistor (FET), 11–15, 51, 94
 field-effect transistor sensors, 12
 filament thermistor, 48
 film agglomeration, 324
 film deposition, 128, 216, 218–220, 224, 225, 232, 233, 239, 245, 247, 248, 250, 253, 260, 264, 269, 271, 290, 291, 294, 321, 324, 325, 340
 by thermal evaporation, 218
 film microstructure, 233
 film texture, 23, 127–129, 256
 film thickness influence, 128, 337
 finely dispersed fraction, 118, 358
 flame ionization detector, 49
 flame ionization sensor, 49, 50
 flammable gas, 19, 140
 flexural plate wave (FPW), 25, 31
 fluorescence-based optical chemical sensor, 38
 fluorescence fiber optic chemical sensors, 38
 fluorescent chemical sensors, 34
 FPW. *See* flexural plate wave
- Ga₂O₃, 19, 66, 71–73, 85, 87, 89, 93, 98, 100, 102, 104, 109, 229, 243, 328, 334, 345, 356, 364
 GaAs, 19, 78, 94, 95, 108, 111, 112
 GaN, 19, 95, 108
 gap plasmons, 177
 gas condensation, 280
 gas processing condensation (GPC), 280, 283
 gas-sensing effect, 63, 79, 80, 115, 121, 123, 131, 140, 142, 318, 344, 347, 357, 358, 365
 gas-sensing properties, 114, 115, 121, 129, 137, 188, 314–316, 319, 322, 334, 337, 339, 344, 354, 367
 of metal oxides, 314, 315, 316, 348
 of multicomponent metal oxides, 337
 gas sensor, 2, 9, 11, 13, 14, 18, 21–24, 27, 31, 45, 63, 64, 69, 70, 74, 77–79, 81, 82, 84, 87, 90, 92, 94–101, 103, 106, 107, 109–113, 116, 119–121, 123, 124, 127, 130, 132, 134, 135, 138, 139, 165, 167, 172, 225, 227, 243, 250, 270, 272, 276, 285, 313, 314, 315, 318, 322, 323, 325, 326, 329, 334, 337–339, 341, 343, 348, 351–353, 356, 358–361, 364, 365, 367–370
- GCS. *See* grating coupler sensor
- gelation, 276
- GPC. *See* gas processing condensation
- gradient arrays, 166, 192
- gradient sensor material, 192
- grain, 21–23, 88, 97, 98, 100, 107, 113–121, 127–135, 141–144, 188, 219, 225–227, 234, 238, 255, 256, 264, 271, 277, 278, 286, 287, 314–316, 318, 319, 321, 323–328, 333–338, 341, 343, 345, 347, 354–356, 358–367
- grain boundary, 22, 98, 100, 115, 120, 121, 128, 188, 334–336, 338
- grain faceting, 121
- grain-growth inhibitors, 367
- grain size, 23, 113–121, 129, 131–135, 142–144, 225–227, 234, 238, 255, 256, 271, 277, 278, 286, 287, 315, 316, 318, 319, 321, 324, 326–328, 333, 334, 336–338, 345, 358–365, 367
- grain-size growth, 256, 277
- “grains” model, 113, 115
- grating coupler sensor, (GCS), 35
- growth directions, 328
- H₂, 5, 70, 76, 81, 83, 87, 88, 90, 111, 117, 119, 124, 133, 134, 137–139, 142, 188, 190, 191, 238, 327, 338–340, 348, 350, 352, 353, 355–357, 359, 360–363, 368
- H₂S, 3, 92, 105, 238, 341, 345, 350, 357, 358, 366, 368

- heat of formation of the most stable oxide, 88
 humidity, 9, 24, 37, 39, 41, 48, 49, 64, 94, 96, 97, 99, 101–103, 106, 109, 111, 112, 119, 121, 131, 139, 180, 200, 313, 343, 355, 361, 363, 364
 hybrid materials, 279, 280
 hydrolysis, 97, 117, 135, 237, 242, 260, 261, 264, 273, 274, 276, 277, 279, 280, 292
 hydroxyl groups, 77, 119, 269, 364
- IBAD. *See* ion-beam–assisted deposition
 IDTs. *See* interdigital transducers
 In_2O_3 , 66, 72, 73, 74, 85, 89, 93, 96, 98, 101, 102, 109, 115–117, 119, 128, 129, 134, 136, 137, 139, 188, 190, 225, 226, 229, 238, 239, 243, 254, 255, 260, 265, 271, 276, 277, 325–328, 331, 333, 334, 339–345, 351–353, 357, 359–365, 367
 indium tin oxide (ITO), 373
 initial reduction temperature, 88, 90
 InP , 19, 94, 95, 108, 111, 112
 interagglomerate contact, 141, 142, 144, 318, 319
 interdigital transducers (IDTs), 27, 29–31
 interdigitated electrode, 8, 23, 186, 187
 intergrain contact, 115, 315, 343
 ion-beam–assisted deposition (IBAD), 233–235
 ionic drift, 95
 ionosorption, 74
 ion-selective electrode (ISE), 5–7
 ion-sensitive field-effect transistor (ISFET), 12, 15, 16
 IR spectroscopy, 39–41, 76, 111
 ISE. *See* ion-selective electrode
 ISFET. *See* ion-sensitive field-effect transistor
 ITO. *See* indium tin oxide
- Kelvin probe, 10, 11
 kinetics of sensor response, 324, 364
 K (kinked) face, 334
 K -nearest-neighbor (KNN) cluster analysis, 167, 168
 KNN. *See* K -nearest-neighbor cluster analysis
 Knudsen cell, 217
- Lamb wave sensors, 30
 Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) films, 51, 52
 Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) sensors, 1, 50
 Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) technique, 292
 laser ablation, 21, 229, 230, 232, 299, 300
 lattice oxygen, 88, 103, 105, 106, 338, 344
 LB. *See* Langmuir-Blodgett
 Lewis acidity, 70
 Lewis basicity, 71, 76
 LFD. *See* liquid flow deposition
 liquid flow deposition (LFD), 269, 272
 liquid-phase deposition (LPD), 188, 259, 260, 264, 272, 297
 long-term stability, 25, 64, 91, 94, 95, 97, 99, 142, 160, 180, 188, 275, 358
 Love-mode acoustic wave sensors, 30
 lower explosive limit (% LEL), 20
 LPD. *See* liquid-phase deposition
- magnetron sputtering, 196, 222–224, 245, 252, 296, 298, 324, 326
 MAPLE. *See* matrix-assisted pulsed laser evaporation
 mass-sensitive chemical sensors, 31
 material selection, 182
 materials engineering, 23, 313, 368
 matrix-assisted pulsed laser evaporation (MAPLE), 293, 294
 mechanical energy transduction, 177
 mechanical energy transduction sensors, 177
 mechanical milling, 124, 142–144, 280, 285–287
 melting temperature, 67, 88, 91, 94, 216, 217, 219, 237, 286, 326, 336
 membrane, 2, 3, 5–7, 9, 15, 16, 30, 31, 36, 47, 88, 101, 110, 196, 197, 355–357, 368
 MEMS. *See* microelectromechanical systems
 mesoporous materials, 216, 330
 metal-ion coordination numbers, 65
 metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD), 242, 243, 245, 253, 299
 metal-organic precursor, 237, 243, 275, 282, 283

- PECVD. *See* plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition
- pellistor, 19, 20, 48, 140
- peripheral measuring device, 103, 368
- phase modification, 332, 334, 343
of metal oxides, 331, 332, 343
- photoacoustic sensors, 45
- photo-assisted chemical vapor deposition (PACVD), 244, 245, 299
- photochemical deposition (PCD), 271
- photochemical polymerization, 288, 289, 291
- photolytic mechanism, 244
- photothermal mechanism, 244
- pH sensor, 2, 6, 272
- physical sputtering, 220
- physical vapor deposition (PVD), 232–235, 239, 294, 296, 298–300
- piezoelectric material, 24, 28
- plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD), 241, 242, 299
- plasma polymerization, 288, 291
- plasmonic nanostructure, 171
- plasticizer, 169, 171, 172, 198, 200–202, 276
- PLD. *See* pulsed laser deposition
- point defect, 65–68, 97, 98, 107, 315, 326
- polycrystalline film, 129, 141, 243, 318, 319, 363
- polymer, 8, 9, 21, 24, 30, 34, 36, 37, 47, 91, 92, 94, 97, 108, 110–112, 161, 166–173, 176, 180–183, 185–187, 192, 193, 200, 202, 224, 245, 259, 261, 262, 276, 288–294, 296, 297
- polymer film, 9, 94, 166, 186, 187, 276, 288, 292, 293
- polymerization, 94, 107, 161, 166, 169, 184, 245, 252, 273, 275, 280, 288–293, 297
- polymer sensor, 94, 97, 110
- polymer synthesis, 186, 288
- polymer technology, 288
- polypyrrole (PPY), 94, 108, 112, 245, 289, 291
- porosity, 23, 121, 128, 131–135, 137–139, 142, 225, 227, 229, 272, 274, 276, 280, 318, 319, 324, 334, 338, 341, 345, 356, 360, 365
- porosity and active surface area, 131, 134
- postdeposition annealing, 326
- post-transition-metal oxides, 68, 69, 74
- potentiometric sensor, 3, 5, 6, 95
- powder, 40, 116–118, 132, 133, 135, 136, 139, 140, 143, 215, 236, 250, 262, 264, 270–273, 278, 280–289, 292, 298, 338, 346, 351, 359, 364
- powder technology, 280, 287
- PPY. *See* polypyrrole
- pressure of the saturated vapor, 216
- pre-transition-metal oxides, 68
- principal-components analysis (PCA), 182, 200
- Pt, 13, 18–20, 23, 47, 82, 90, 91, 96, 109, 117, 125–127, 133, 138, 139, 189, 192–194, 196, 218, 238, 244, 253, 265–268, 271, 290, 332, 345–348, 350, 352, 355–358, 365, 368
- pulsed laser deposition (PLD), 229–232, 293
- pulsed magnetron sputtering, 223, 224
- PVD. *See* physical vapor deposition
- pyroelectric effect, 46
- pyroelectric sensor, 47
- pyrolysis, 21, 116, 119, 121, 129, 137, 140, 141, 237, 242, 243, 246–251, 253–259, 273, 280, 283, 288, 289, 292, 293, 298, 300, 315, 316, 321–325, 339–341, 347, 349, 353, 360–362
- pyrolysis temperature, 119, 243, 256, 259, 321–324, 361, 362
- QCM. *See* quartz crystal microbalance
- QCM crystal, 25, 26
- quartz crystal microbalance (QCM), 25, 26
- radiant energy transduction, 165
- radiant energy transduction sensor, 165
- radio-frequency identification (RFID) sensor, 196, 198–202
- rate of sensor response, 365
- reaction chemistry, 237
- reactivity of elements toward oxygen, 90
- reagent, 37, 38, 41, 82, 92–94, 165, 192–194, 202, 259, 263, 264, 274, 276, 289, 290, 346
- recovery time, 1, 80, 81, 99, 117, 128, 129, 139, 140, 142, 165, 180, 329, 365, 368

- “redox” mechanism, 101, 361
 redox reaction, 10, 74, 368
 reduction, 3, 28, 69, 74, 88–90, 95, 98, 102, 103, 120, 121, 125, 127, 129, 135, 186, 224, 237, 263, 267, 269, 270, 276, 281, 317, 332, 333, 339, 344, 358
 reference electrode, 2, 6, 7, 15, 16, 37, 95, 290
 refractive index, 34–37, 39, 43, 44, 71, 111, 134, 172, 176, 296
 refractometric fiber optic chemical sensors, 39
 refractometric optical sensors, 39
 reothaxial growth and thermal oxidation (RGTO), 126, 131, 227, 229
 response time, 44, 63, 98–100, 116, 128, 135, 137, 139, 140, 144, 186, 276, 324, 329, 345, 357, 361–363, 365
 Rayleigh sensor. *See* surface acoustic wave (SAW) or Rayleigh sensor
RFID. *See* radio-frequency identification sensor
 RF sputtering, 222, 231
 RGTO. *See* reothaxial growth and thermal oxidation
 Sauerbrey equation, 25, 27
 SAW. *See* surface acoustic wave sensor
 scanning light pulse technique (SLPT), 194, 195
 Schottky barrier, 17, 18, 78
 Schottky diode, 1, 16–18, 19
 Schottky diode-based sensor, 16
 screen printing, 21, 166, 292, 300
 Seebeck effect, 45
 selective ion-layer adsorption and reaction (SILAR), 259, 260, 262
 self-lithography, 244
 semiconducting metal oxides, 96, 100, 186, 196
 sensing film, 11, 141, 167, 177, 188, 192–194, 197–202, 244
 sensing layer, 21, 22, 24, 31, 132, 135, 225, 276, 318, 325
 sensing material, 38, 46, 63, 65, 77, 79, 84, 87, 88, 92, 94, 97, 101, 102, 107–112, 115, 130–134, 138, 140, 144, 159–166, 169–172, 177, 180, 181, 183, 185, 186, 188, 191–193, 196–200, 202, 203, 231, 244, 254, 274, 276, 295–297, 318, 330, 361, 367
 sensing properties, 21, 70, 114, 115, 121, 129, 137, 188, 276, 314–316, 319, 322, 334, 339, 344, 354, 367
 sensitivity, 1, 12–14, 16, 18, 21–25, 27, 28, 30, 32, 34, 37–40, 44, 46, 63, 64, 78, 79, 81, 84, 86–88, 91, 92, 94–96, 98, 99–102, 104–106, 109–112, 115–117, 119, 124, 125, 127, 129, 131–134, 137–139, 142, 144, 166, 169, 172, 177, 183, 185, 186, 188–190, 194, 200, 202, 313–315, 319, 320, 324, 327, 329, 330, 338–342, 344–352, 355–359, 361, 362, 364–366, 368–370
 to air humidity, 102, 119, 131
 sensor array, 99, 177, 180–184, 188, 190, 192, 196, 199, 244
 sensor parameters, 95, 96, 119, 129, 140, 279, 280, 328, 366, 369
 sensor response, 17, 18, 24, 28, 80–84, 86, 88, 114–117, 121, 123, 126, 128, 129, 131, 134–137, 140–144, 192, 193, 196, 198, 200, 201, 314, 315, 318, 322–324, 327, 337, 340, 342, 345, 347, 348, 350, 353, 356, 364, 365, 367
 control of, 331, 344
 selectivity of, 198, 200, 367
 sensor stability, 95, 195
 serial scanning analysis, 165
 SERS. *See* surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopic sensor
SH-APM. *See* shear-horizontal acoustic plate mode (SH-APM) sensor
 shear-horizontal acoustic plate mode (SH-APM) sensor, 29
 shear-horizontal surface acoustic wave (SH-SAW) sensor, 29, 30
SH-SAW. *See* shear-horizontal surface acoustic wave (SH-SAW) sensor
 Si, 19, 46, 72, 78, 90, 94, 95, 108, 111, 112, 196, 242, 243, 274, 279, 325, 332, 346, 347, 367
 SiC, 14, 15, 19, 89, 95, 108, 112

- SILAR. *See* selective ion-layer adsorption and reaction
- SILD. *See* successive ionic-layer deposition
- sintering, 21, 66, 115, 128, 134–136, 274, 275, 278, 282, 285, 298, 300, 334, 338
- SLPT. *See* scanning light pulse technique
- SnO_2 , 11, 23, 66, 68, 69, 72–74, 77–82, 85–87, 89, 91–93, 95, 96, 98, 101–105, 109, 111, 112, 115–119, 121–124, 126, 127, 129–144, 188, 189, 196, 225–227, 229, 233, 234, 238, 239, 242–244, 254, 256–262, 270, 271, 277, 278, 282, 315–329, 331, 333–345, 347–355, 357, 358, 360–366
crystallographic planes, 121
- $\text{SnO}_2\text{-CuO}$, 92, 341, 342
- sol-gel method, 116, 140, 245, 246, 275–278, 333, 339
- sol-gel polymerization, 275
- solid electrolytes, 95, 298, 300
- solid-state gas sensor, 63, 64, 78, 81, 87, 90, 95–98, 106, 113, 119, 121, 124, 130, 285, 313, 314, 322, 323, 334, 358, 359, 364, 365, 367–370
- space-charge region, 115
- specific-ion electrodes, 6
- SPR. *See* surface plasmon resonance
- spray nozzle, 246, 248
- spray pyrolysis, 298, 300
- spray pyrolysis deposition, 255, 341
- sputtering, 21, 196, 217, 219–226, 231, 233, 234, 245, 252, 291, 293, 296, 298, 300, 314, 324, 326, 347, 355
rate, 220, 223, 224
techniques/technology, 219, 221, 224, 324
- SrF_cO_3 , 100
- stability, 21, 23–25, 44, 64, 69, 76, 78, 88–92, 94–97, 99–102, 109, 111, 113, 118, 119, 121, 123, 129, 131, 134, 140, 142, 160, 162, 167, 169, 180, 186, 188, 192–195, 200, 229, 243, 270, 271, 275, 293, 313, 314, 323, 326, 328, 329, 336, 338, 345, 346, 348, 353, 356, 358, 359, 361, 364, 366, 367, 369
- structural engineering, 119, 314, 319, 321, 322, 327, 334, 337, 359, 369
- structural properties, 21, 100, 134, 333
- successive ionic-layer deposition (SILD), 142, 144, 259, 260, 262–264, 272, 319, 349
- surface acoustic wave (SAW) or Rayleigh sensor, 25, 27–30, 83, 84, 110, 196, 198, 294
- surface additive, 355, 357
- surface catalysis, 22, 96, 340, 348
- surface charge, 15, 46, 79, 80, 129, 271
- surface clustering, 125
- surface clusters, 125, 349, 350, 353
- surface diffusion, 124, 131, 353
- surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopic (SERS) sensor, 171, 172, 174
- surface geometry, 23, 123–125
- surface modification, 23, 103, 125, 231, 245, 264, 323, 326, 345–352, 354–357, 367
of metal oxides, 264, 344, 346, 350, 356
- surface morphology, 124, 172, 234, 241, 354
- surface plasmon, 1, 35, 43, 44, 111, 171, 178
- surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 1, 43–45, 111, 171, 177
- surface plasmon resonance sensor, 43
- surface plasmon resonance technique, 43
- surface poisoning, 82, 103
- surface processes, 70, 369, 370
of sensing materials, 77
- surface properties, 70, 77, 79, 94, 95, 118, 130, 139, 195, 296, 337, 338, 343, 367
- surface reaction, 23, 83, 88, 98, 103, 121, 124, 270, 317, 339, 348, 364, 366
- surface segregation, 334–336
- surface solubility, 335
- surface state, 63, 74, 77–80, 121, 130, 186, 315, 332, 342, 345, 346
- surface stoichiometry, 130, 131, 342, 345, 346
disordering, 129
- swelling, 8, 24, 184
- technology readiness level (TRL), 162, 163
- temporal drift, 95, 98

- thermal conductivity, 1, 47, 48
 thermal conductivity sensor, 47, 48
 thermal evaporation, 216–219, 221, 224, 227, 233, 280, 282, 294
 thermalization, 224, 225
 thermally activated CVD, 241, 242, 245
 thermal program reduction (TPR), 88–90
 thermal stability, 78, 89, 91, 94, 102, 131, 134, 293, 326, 336, 345, 348, 359, 366
 thermodynamic stability, 64, 88–90
 thermoelectric effect, 45
 thermoelectric sensor, 45, 46
 thick film, 118, 119, 138, 139, 188, 290, 359, 365
 thick-film sensor, 21, 134, 140
 thickness shear mode (TSM) sensor, 25, 27, 180–183, 196, 198
 thin film, 21, 23, 28, 47, 50, 109, 116, 118, 119, 123, 141, 166, 196, 197, 219, 221, 229, 231–233, 242, 245, 246, 251, 259, 262, 264, 271–273, 275, 282, 290, 293, 300, 314, 324, 347, 359, 365
 thin-film sensor, 21, 129, 144, 368
 threshold voltage, 12–16
 TiO_2 , 66, 68, 69, 72–76, 78, 85, 87, 89, 90, 93, 95, 98, 102, 104, 108, 111, 112, 125–128, 131, 226, 238, 242, 243, 254, 260, 265, 271, 277, 281, 297, 328, 331, 333, 334, 336
 TPR. *See* thermal program reduction
 transducer, 25, 27, 29, 45, 162, 177, 184, 341, 350, 358
 transition-metal oxide, 66, 68–70, 74, 87, 106, 127, 265, 331, 334, 345, 357
 transmittance, 40–42
 TRL. *See* technology readiness level
- TSM. *See* thickness shear-mode sensor
- ultrasonic agitation, 271
 ultrasonic atomizer, 246
 UV absorption, 42
 UV irradiation, 94, 173, 291, 293, 346
 UV spectroscopy, 42
- vacuum deposition, 216, 293
 vacuum evaporation, 216–218, 245, 293, 346
 vacuum polymerization, 289, 293
 van der Waals interaction (force), 24, 177, 180
 vapor pressure, 198, 200, 216, 217, 221, 236, 237, 281, 291, 298
- water adsorption, 119, 124, 363, 364
 water condensation, 139, 273, 274
 WE. *See* working electrode
 Wheatstone bridge, 5, 19
 wireless technologies, 196
 WO_3 , 66, 69, 70, 72, 84, 85, 89, 93, 98, 100–102, 108, 111, 112, 115, 124, 260, 277, 331, 361
 work function, 1, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15, 17, 18, 77, 78, 106, 194, 346
 work-function sensor, 9, 84, 88, 109
 working electrode (WE), 2–4
- ZnO , 30, 66, 68–70, 72–74, 78, 85, 87, 89, 90, 93, 102, 109, 111, 112, 127, 128, 130, 131, 225, 226, 229, 242, 243, 254, 260, 265, 269, 271, 328, 331, 345, 364
 ZnS , 78
 ZrO_2 , 66, 72, 73, 76, 78, 85, 89, 90, 93, 98, 108, 111, 112, 126, 127, 218, 238, 242, 243, 260, 277, 281, 283, 356

INDEX

- AAO. *See* anodic aluminum oxide
 absorption spectroscopy, 96, 158
 activated tunneling model, 172
 activation energy, 172, 173, 249, 323, 324
 adsorbed oxygen, 51, 237, 321
 adsorptivity, 311, 322
 aerogel, 340
 Ag. *See* silver
 air quality, 291
 ammonia (NH_3), 54, 58, 59, 65, 66, 101, 102, 104, 105, 133, 175, 221, 228, 244, 245, 251, 266, 268, 269, 321, 322, 324, 325, 327, 342, 348, 349, 356
 amperometric, 71, 127, 294, 327, 354, 361
 analyte, 53, 70, 104–108, 121, 133, 134, 149–153, 158, 159, 165–167, 169–176, 178–181, 183, 185, 186, 188–190, 228, 234, 236, 242, 243, 245, 268, 269, 275, 311, 319, 321–324, 342, 346–349, 354, 356, 360
 anodic aluminum oxide (AAO), 44–47
 anodic etching, 205, 209, 210
 anodization process, 215
 Au. *See* gold
 auxiliary phase, 316
 back gate, 47, 48, 95, 96, 112, 132
 band gap, 4, 5, 52, 88, 89, 94, 220, 323, 340
 BET (Brunauer-Emmett-Teller) surface area, 299
 biocompatibility, 151, 203
 biocompatible CNT, 101
 biological molecule, 54, 72, 98, 99, 101, 133, 188
 biomolecule, 22, 23, 70, 71, 98, 111, 112, 142, 151, 158, 159, 181, 183, 336, 344, 347
 biosensor, 53, 70, 112, 114, 123, 127, 128, 141, 142, 167, 181, 187, 188, 318, 339, 347, 349, 354
 block co-polymer, 299, 301
 Bohr radius, 47
 bottom-up method, 15–17, 22, 30, 31, 68, 72, 145
 Bragg mirror, 239, 240
 Brust-Schiffrin method, 143
 buckminsterfullerene (C_{60}), 7, 87, 88, 90, 91, 98, 132–134
 bulk doping, 40
 bulk material, 6, 7, 10, 13, 14, 19, 36, 142, 209, 225
 C_{60} . *See* buckminsterfullerene
 cadmium oxide (CdO), 54, 58, 66
 cantilever, 269, 271, 272
 capacitance-type sensor, 226, 228, 229
 capacitive sensor, 318
 capillary condensation, 204, 227–229, 236, 238, 240, 265, 292
 capillary effect, 227
 capping layer, 183
 carbon, 2, 3, 5, 7, 14, 18, 47, 53, 59, 68, 87–95, 98–101, 103, 108, 110, 114, 116, 123, 124, 126–128, 131, 133, 134, 143, 145,

- 169, 181–183, 220, 261, 266, 267, 291, 302, 303, 321, 324, 336–338, 342, 344, 347–350, 352–357, 360
- carbon monoxide (CO), 2, 4, 20, 34, 54, 57–60, 66, 67, 69, 70, 89, 91–93, 96, 97, 100, 103, 104, 111, 113, 124, 125, 143, 144, 148, 149, 175, 93, 181, 233, 244, 245, 250, 251, 253, 254, 266, 268, 269, 291, 294, 295, 298, 302, 303, 319, 321, 322, 324, 342, 343, 347, 355
- carbon nanotube (CNT), 2, 5, 7, 18, 47, 53, 68–70, 87–90, 92–105, 108–110, 115–117, 124, 126–134, 337, 342, 348–350, 352–356, 358, 359, 361
- carrier concentration, 40, 48–51, 247, 248
- carrier mobility, 48, 50, 52, 63
- cataluminescence, 327
- catalysis, 20, 181, 294, 326, 336, 360
- catalytic action, 344
- catalytic activity, 4, 10, 12, 20, 311, 326–328, 355, 358
- catalytic oxidation, 294, 295, 327
- CdO. *See* cadmium oxide
- cetyltrimethylammonium bromide (CTABr), 299
- CgA. *See* chromogranin A
- C_h. *See* Hamada vector
- CH₄. *See* methane
- charge carrier, 35, 40, 50, 51, 63, 207, 209, 220, 225, 249, 297, 323, 324
- chelating ligand, 297
- chemical composition, 3, 31, 147, 152, 226, 292, 313, 314
- chemical selectivity, 68, 108, 152, 159, 166, 169, 188, 190
- chemical sensing, 23, 30, 41, 70, 107, 133, 142, 147, 148, 151–153, 185, 269, 311, 316, 360
- chemical sensitivity, 61, 142
- chemical sensor, 9, 12, 14, 20, 23, 29, 53–56, 59–62, 65, 66, 68, 71–73, 87, 105, 141, 147, 148, 151–153, 185, 188, 210, 230, 240, 243, 265, 269, 311, 312, 316, 324,
- 328, 335, 339, 341, 346, 347, 349, 353, 355, 359, 361
- chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 31, 33–35, 36, 38, 39, 43, 47, 50, 91–93, 101, 103, 106, 118, 119, 130, 131, 212, 298
- chemicapacitor, 105, 107, 108
- chemiresistor, 104, 105, 107, 144, 149, 170, 171, 173–180, 186, 189, 291–293, 349
- chromium atoms, 130, 131
- chromogranin A (CgA), 111–114
- clinical diagnosis, 361
- CMOS. *See* complementary-metal-oxide semiconductor device
- CNT. *See* carbon nanotube
- CNT sensor, 101, 133, 134
- CO. *See* carbon monoxide
- Co₃O₄, 303, 342
- colloid, 155, 159, 345, 350, 357
- colometric pH meter, 189
- complementary-metal-oxide semiconductor (CMOS) device, 134, 271
- condensation, 32, 204, 227–229, 236, 238, 240, 247, 265, 292, 297–298
- conducting polymer, 44, 346, 347, 349, 353–355, 357, 358, 360
- conduction band, 50, 51, 57, 94, 95, 154
- conductivity, 7, 13, 18, 41, 49–51, 63, 69, 94, 98, 99, 101, 105, 112, 133, 169, 171–173, 175, 176, 178, 180, 183, 185, 187, 209, 213, 243, 247–250, 255, 258, 261, 263, 270, 273, 313, 318, 323–325, 346, 347, 352–354, 359, 360
- conductometric detection, 57
- conductometric glucose biosensor, 114
- conductometric sensor, 244, 246, 247, 262, 323, 325
- conductometric-type gas sensor, 243
- contact barrier, 56, 63
- contact formation, 50, 53
- contact potential difference (CPD), 257, 258, 266
- core–shell structure, 347
- covalent functionalization, 100, 350

- CPD. *See* contact potential difference
 crystallinity, 31, 59, 90, 303
 crystallite size, 1, 6, 13, 297, 303
CTABr. *See* cetyltrimethylammonium bromide
 cubic nanoparticle, 149, 176–178
CV. *See* cyclic voltammetry
CVD. *See* chemical vapor deposition
 cyclic voltammetry (CV), 72, 124, 126, 127, 319

 dark conductivity, 249
 Debye length, 10, 13, 47, 53, 54, 62, 275, 297
 density-gradient ultracentrifugation (DGU), 93, 94
 detection of biomolecules, 159, 183
DGU. *See* density-gradient ultracentrifugation
 dielectric constant, 48, 108, 157, 173, 174, 178, 228, 234, 247
 dielectrophoresis, 55
 differential pulse voltammetry (DPV), 124–126
 diffusion, 12, 13, 31, 33, 56, 107, 108, 122, 127, 150, 227, 246, 254, 293–296, 303, 319, 326, 341, 346, 355
 diffusion coefficient, 254, 293, 295, 296
 diffusivity, 122, 294–296
 dimethyl methylphosphonate (DMMP), 54, 58, 60, 61, 104–108
 dip coating, 298
 distributed Bragg reflector, 239, 240
DMMP. *See* dimethyl methylphosphonate
 DNA, 2, 96, 99, 101, 104, 105, 108–110, 122–126, 133, 134, 144, 148, 150, 151, 159–162, 166–168, 183–185, 187–188, 347, 348, 354, 356, 359, 360
 DNA hybridization, 108–110, 122–124, 126, 133, 134, 167, 168, 184, 188, 354
 doping, 35, 40, 41, 50, 51, 95, 98, 100, 109, 114, 211, 213, 215, 225, 271, 275, 292, 340, 346
 double cell, 211
DPV. *See* differential pulse voltammetry
 drain (D), 48, 63, 95, 96, 109, 111, 112, 114, 115
 drop casting, 145, 149
 drug delivery, 17, 101

 electric arc discharge, 90, 92
 electrical contact, 21, 53, 55, 56, 63, 111, 211, 247
 electrical percolation, 353
 electrical properties, 47, 51, 133, 151, 244, 247, 275, 341, 361
 electrical transport properties, 47, 48, 50
 electrochemical etching, 208, 211, 216, 221, 226
 electrochemical etching cell, 211
 electrochemical sensor, 53, 120–123, 126, 180, 181, 183, 185, 189
 electrodeposition, 44–46, 126
 electroless, 44, 45, 214, 221, 223, 224, 266, 268, 269
 electroluminescence, 52, 99, 169, 240
 electroluminescence sensor, 169
 electrolyte, 44, 126, 178, 179, 181, 186, 187, 205, 206, 210–215, 217, 220–222, 225, 226, 244, 265, 325–327
 electromechanical resonator, 130
 electronic nose, 68, 70, 73, 152, 167, 185, 189
 electropolishing, 205, 211, 218, 219, 224
 electropolymerization, 354
 electrospinning, 338
 ellipsometric parameter, 238
 endohedral doping, 98
 environmental monitoring, 153, 169, 205, 361
 enzyme electrode, 361
 ethanol (EtOH), 213, 215, 235, 266
EtOH. *See* ethanol
 ethyl alcohol. *See* ethanol
 exohedral functionalization, 99, 352
 explosive, 291
 extrinsic doping, 50

 Fabry-Pérot resonator, 226
 Fermi level, 50, 51, 94, 98, 100
FET. *See* field-effect transistor
 field-effect transistor (FET), 18, 47–52, 55, 63–66, 95, 96, 101, 108, 110, 111, 113, 247

- field-emission sensor, 128, 134
 film deposition, 145, 146, 340
 film morphology, 174, 175, 215, 264
 filter, 19, 128, 129, 204, 239, 241, 242, 269,
 273, 294, 295, 311, 315, 316, 319, 321,
 327, 328
 fluorescence, 6, 70, 97, 108, 119, 121–123, 134,
 153, 163, 164, 168, 169, 188, 316, 317
 fluorescence spectroscopy, 97
 fluorescent MCNP sensor, 162
 fluorophore, 100, 118, 120, 121, 134, 162, 317
 formation mechanism, 206
 freeze-drying, 220
 fullerene, 7, 87–90, 92, 98, 100, 132–134
 functional (sensitive) phase, 322
 functional coating, 18
 functional material, 17, 19, 44, 311, 359
 functionality, 22, 171, 312, 319, 325, 347
 functionalization, 7, 23, 36, 66, 98–100, 114,
 116, 134, 144, 147, 160, 267, 350, 352
- Ga₂O₃.** *See* gallium oxide
GaAs, 39, 47, 220–226, 250, 251, 253–255
gallium oxide (Ga₂O₃), 40, 42, 47, 50, 51, 58,
 226, 295
GaN, 36–38, 220, 221, 223, 225, 250, 251, 253,
 276
GaP, 4, 5, 7, 39, 52, 88, 89, 94, 219–222, 224,
 225, 270, 271, 273, 323, 341
 gas density, 128, 134
 gas diffusion, 293, 303, 355
 gas selectivity, 258, 293–295, 303
 gas sensitivity, 59, 62, 254, 264, 293, 302, 303
 gas sensor, 54, 57, 59, 60, 63, 67, 68, 70, 72, 73,
 103, 181, 189, 203–205, 220, 221, 226, 228,
 232, 238, 239, 241, 243–245, 247, 248, 250,
 251, 254–261, 263–265, 268, 269, 273–276,
 291–294, 296–299, 303, 316, 320, 322, 325,
 327, 341, 344, 353, 355, 361
 gas sensor platform, 273
 gas-sensing characteristic, 256, 264, 265, 274
 gate refreshing, 66
 gating effect, 48, 63, 102, 112
 gel, 298, 299
 glucose, 71, 72, 108, 114, 115, 120–122,
 126–128, 134, 318, 342, 347, 348, 354,
 356, 360, 361
 glucose oxidase (GOx), 71, 72, 114, 115, 126,
 127, 318, 348, 354, 356, 360
 glucose sensing, 114, 120, 121, 126
 gold (Au), 2–4, 20, 23, 31, 32, 34, 35, 38, 39,
 44, 47, 55, 56, 66, 67, 72, 96, 104, 105,
 111, 112, 115, 116, 126, 127, 131, 134,
 142–146, 148–151, 154–165, 167, 169,
 171–175, 178–184, 186–188, 212, 219,
 245, 250–255, 262, 266, 268, 269, 294,
 319, 325–327, 347, 348, 354–360
 gold–platinum (Au-Pt) nanoparticles, 126
 GOx. *See* glucose oxidase
 grain boundary, 6, 12, 19, 60, 61, 296, 339
 grain size, 6, 12, 21, 45, 60, 296, 297
 granular metal theory, 172
 growth direction, 22, 34–36, 40, 41, 43
 growth method, 15, 31, 33, 41, 43, 47, 143, 156
 growth parameters, 35
- H₂.** *See* hydrogen
H₂O₂. *See* hydrogen peroxide
H₂S. *See* hydrogen sulfide
H63D polymorphism, 109
Hamada vector (C_h), 89
 heavy-metal ion, 159, 189, 317
 hemochromatosis, 108, 110
Her1/EGFR, 118
Her2/neu, 118
 heterojunction, 37–39, 247, 256, 343
 heterostructure, 38, 39, 204, 250, 251, 255, 256
HF, 131, 205, 206, 209–216, 220–223, 225,
 226, 244, 246, 265, 270, 302
HFE gene, 108, 110
 hierarchical structure, 37
HiPco (high-pressure carbon monoxide), 93, 96,
 119, 122
hole, 51, 65, 66, 94–96, 98, 100, 112, 114, 206,

- 207, 210, 213, 214, 236, 259, 261, 263, 271, 361
- host material, 316
- hotplate, 269, 270, 273, 274
- humidity sensing, 226, 227, 229, 318
- hybridization, 23, 88, 108–110, 122–126, 133, 134, 150, 161, 167, 168, 184, 188, 354
- hydrogen (H_2), 18, 21, 35, 39, 54, 57–59, 62, 66, 67, 69, 70, 91, 99, 103, 104, 114, 124–127, 146, 175, 181, 205, 206, 209, 212, 244, 245, 247, 248, 250–257, 260, 261, 266, 268, 294, 296, 298, 299, 302, 318, 321, 342, 357, 361
- hydrogen peroxide (H_2O_2), 114, 126, 127, 214, 217, 222, 223, 261, 263, 318, 342, 348, 356, 357, 360
- hydrogen sulfide (H_2S), 54, 58, 104, 181, 268, 294, 342, 343
- hydrolysis, 90, 114, 132, 133, 167, 168, 297
- hydrophobic surface, 294
- hydrothermal, 42
- hysteresis, 229, 230, 262, 266
- IEC. *See* ion-exchange chromatography
- immobilization, 23, 108, 111, 112, 125, 167, 181, 316, 317, 347, 354, 358, 360
- impedance measurement, 178, 249
- In_2O_3 . *See* indium oxide
- indium oxide (In_2O_3), 35, 38, 41, 42, 45, 47, 48, 50, 54, 57–59, 63, 70, 72, 298, 303, 304, 321, 339, 343
- inorganic–inorganic nanocomposites, 337
- InP, 5, 38, 39, 220–222, 224, 225
- InP nanodot, 5
- integrin $\alpha_3\beta_3$, 118, 119
- intrinsic doping, 50
- ion-exchange chromatography (IEC), 93
- ionic conductivity, 247, 323, 325
- ionization gauge, 128
- KIT-6, 304
- Knudsen diffusion, 227, 293, 295, 296
- Langmuir-Blodgett (LB) method, 146
- Langmuir-Schaefer method, 146
- LB method. *See* Langmuir-Blodgett method
- laser ablation, 39, 92, 143, 340
- layer-by-layer (LbL), 114, 115, 146, 150, 321, 354
- LbL. *See* layer-by-layer
- ligand, 119, 142–148, 150, 151, 159, 160, 166, 169, 171, 173–175, 178, 183, 187, 189, 297
- ligand substitution, 144, 146
- lithography, 14, 15, 54, 56, 131, 270, 358
- “lock-and-key” sensor, 152, 189
- macropore, 206, 292
- mask technology, 212
- MCNP film, 142, 144, 145, 170, 173, 174, 186, 189
- MCNP-based chemiresistor, 170, 176, 178, 179
- MCNP. *See* monolayer-capped nanoparticle
- mean free path, 6, 47, 154, 164, 293
- mechanical percolation, 353
- medical diagnostics, 112, 151
- membrane, 19, 44, 45, 60, 72, 111, 113, 117, 121, 122, 152, 181, 218, 219, 244–246, 269–274, 291, 294, 295, 303, 315, 316, 337, 344, 347, 360, 361
- mesopore, 208, 216, 292, 293, 295, 298, 299, 302, 303, 312
- mesoporosity, 292, 295, 302
- mesoporous metal oxide, 297, 303
- mesoporous silica, 301, 302, 317, 321, 322
- metal core, 172, 173, 357
- metal-core nanoparticle, 357
- metal ions, 143, 159, 183, 189, 243, 317, 357
- metal nanoparticle, 88, 92, 93, 103–105, 116, 142, 144, 153, 164, 338, 354, 355, 357–359
- metal oxide, 7, 29, 30, 34, 37, 44, 47, 50–58, 60, 66, 68, 70, 72, 102–104, 171, 204, 205, 249, 256, 263, 265, 275, 291–293, 297–299, 302–304, 336, 338–344, 346, 347, 352, 353, 355, 357

- metal-oxide nanowire sensor, 57
 metal oxide-based nanocomposite, 338–341, 357
 metal salt reduction, 143
 metallic, 4, 6, 17, 45, 46, 88, 89, 94, 95, 97, 103, 122, 123, 141, 143, 144, 147, 152, 171, 175, 181, 188, 189, 211, 243, 352, 358
 metalloprotein, 354
 metal oxide, 30, 179, 204, 254
 methane (CH_4), 41, 93, 103, 104, 118, 179, 244, 255, 268, 291, 294–296, 298, 302, 303, 361
 micelle, 96, 143, 301, 315, 339, 358
 micro hotplate, 269, 270, 274
 microemulsion, 339
 micromachining, 203, 269–272, 274
 micropore, 205, 208, 227, 293, 299, 315, 326
 microstructure, 6, 10, 210, 221, 238, 246, 254, 265, 339
 mixed-potential sensor, 327
 molecular recognition element, 103
 molecular sieve, 93, 293, 294, 315
 monodisperse, 43, 297
 monolayer, 23, 108, 141, 142, 145–147, 152, 164, 174–176, 183, 184, 187, 239, 259, 357
 monolayer-capped nanoparticle (MCNP), 142–147, 149–153, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166, 167, 169–178, 181, 184–186, 188–190
 morphology, 4, 31, 35, 44, 62, 143, 174, 175, 205, 206, 208, 215, 217, 224, 225, 227, 230, 264, 297, 321, 337, 338
 “multicolored” Raman probe, 117, 118
 multiwalled nanotube (MWNT), 87, 88–93, 100, 101, 124–126, 348, 349, 353, 354, 356, 361
 MWNT. *See* multiwalled nanotube
 Nafion, 99, 104, 105, 124, 127, 342, 356, 361
 nanocasting, 302
 nanocluster, 2, 6, 7, 32, 34, 104, 337
 nanocomposite, 17, 335–349, 352–361
 nanocrystalline, 7, 18, 19, 335, 343
 nanodot, 5
 nanoelectronic device, 17, 18, 30, 349
 nanofiller, 336, 337, 355
 nanomaterial, 1–3, 5–8, 10–15, 17–23, 29–31, 35–37, 44, 45, 52, 53, 55–58, 60, 66, 72, 98, 114, 141, 335, 337–339
 manufacturing, 14, 15
 properties, 12, 13
 nanoparticle (NP), 1–3, 6, 7, 10–12, 16–21, 34, 35, 41, 66, 67, 87, 88, 92, 93, 103–105, 115, 116, 119, 121, 124, 126, 127, 134, 141–151, 153–184, 186–190, 268, 298, 321, 335–339, 344–348, 354–361
 nanophotonics, 18
 nanopore, 44, 241, 242
 nanoporosity, 292
 nanoporous membrane, 19
 nanorod, 3, 18, 29, 46, 66, 147, 155–158
 nanoscale material, 22, 23, 338, 341
 nanoscience, 7, 22
 nanoshell, 149, 156–158
 nanosphere, 154–156, 159
 nanostructure, 1, 3, 7–10, 13, 14, 16–19, 22, 23, 29–31, 35, 36, 38, 41, 42, 47, 52, 57, 58, 62, 67, 70, 71, 154, 157, 186, 187, 243, 261, 292, 336–339, 341, 343, 344, 349, 354, 358, 359
 nanotechnology, 1, 7, 8, 17–19, 21–23, 190
 nanotools, 17
 nanotube, 2, 5, 7, 14, 17, 18, 29, 30, 44–47, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 68, 72, 87–101, 103, 105–108, 110, 114, 116–118, 120, 122–124, 128, 130–134, 335–337, 344, 349, 350, 352, 353, 355, 360, 361
 nanotube field-effect transistor (NTFET), 95–97, 101, 105, 108, 110–114, 133
 nanotube resonator, 130–132, 134
 nanowire, 2, 3, 5, 7, 13, 17, 18, 21, 23, 29–57, 59–73, 117, 335, 336, 339, 361
 diameter, 35, 48, 60
 nanowire field-effect transistor, 47
 nanowire sensor, 56, 57, 59, 60, 63, 68–71

- network, 56, 68, 95, 100, 104–110, 130, 181, 208, 225, 249, 296–299, 338, 357
- network sensor, 68
- NH₃. *See* ammonia
- nitrogen dioxide (NO₂), 57–61, 63–66, 69, 70, 101–105, 133, 134, 232, 233, 235, 236, 244, 245, 250–252, 256, 258–263, 266, 268, 298, 303, 321, 327, 342, 343, 353
- nitric oxide (NO), 17, 20, 22, 23, 35, 68, 87, 93, 100, 103–106, 112–114, 123, 125, 126, 132, 133, 165, 167, 168, 174, 175, 211, 216, 219–221, 225, 228, 233–236, 240, 244, 248, 250, 251, 253, 254, 258, 266, 268, 270, 271, 275, 316, 319, 324, 327, 339, 345
- NO. *See* nitric oxide
- NO₂. *See* nitrogen dioxide
- noble metal, 338
- noble metal-based nanocomposite, 355
- noise, 127, 133, 169, 176
- noncovalent interactions, 99, 122, 160
- NP. *See* nanoparticle
- NTFET. *See* nanotube field-effect transistor
- n*-type semiconductor, 51
- O₂. *See* oxygen
- “OFF state,” 95
- ohmic contact, 50, 247
- oligomer, 144, 347
- oligonucleotide, 144, 148, 150, 160, 163
- “ON state,” 95
- optical characteristics, 47, 204
- optical glucose sensing, 120, 121
- optical measurement, 237, 239, 241
- optical properties, 5, 30, 41, 50, 52, 98, 118, 134, 141, 144, 153, 154, 164, 170, 209, 238, 344, 346
- optical sensing, 154, 157, 158, 161, 164, 169, 237, 317
- optical sensor, 53, 120–122, 134, 153, 159, 169, 188, 189, 237–240, 243, 323, 327
- organic ligand, 142, 143, 151, 159, 169, 171, 189
- organic–organic nanocomposite, 337
- oxidizing gas, 57
- oxidizing reagent, 211
- oxygen (O₂), 2, 4, 18, 21, 35, 41, 49–51, 54, 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 66, 67, 91, 94, 102–105, 127, 217–219, 235–237, 244, 245, 250, 253–255, 257, 260, 266, 291, 294, 312, 316, 317, 319, 321, 324, 327, 340, 357
- oxygen deficiency, 54
- P123, 299
- PANI, 338, 346–349, 354, 356, 357, 360
- Pd, 3, 66, 67, 93, 104, 106, 143, 144, 148, 175, 183, 245, 247, 250, 251, 254–257, 266, 268, 292, 295, 356, 357, 360, 361
- pentane drying, 220
- peptide, 96, 101, 112, 118, 160
- performance enhancement, 63
- pH test, 162
- photolithography, 14, 30, 56, 111, 114, 272
- photoluminescence, 5, 6, 52, 70, 118, 210, 216, 226, 232–237, 240, 258, 260, 261, 267, 318
- photoluminescence quenching, 232–234, 236, 267
- photoresist, 55, 212, 219
- physisorption, 99, 103, 292, 293
- piezoelectric MCNP sensor, 188
- piezoelectric sensor, 185, 186
- plasma etching, 205, 272
- plasmonic coupling, 158
- platinum (Pt), 3, 20, 60, 61, 66, 67, 70, 104, 124, 126, 127, 143, 144, 148, 149, 169, 171, 175, 177, 205, 211, 214, 221, 223, 250, 251, 255, 256, 273, 292, 294, 295, 315, 319, 325–327, 342, 348, 355–358, 360, 361
- PLD. *See* pulsed laser deposition
- polarization interferometry, 243
- poly(ethyleneimine) (PEI), 99, 104, 105
- poly(metaphenylenevinylene) (PmPV), 99
- poly{(5-alkoxy-*m*-phenylenevinylene)-*co*-}

- [(2,5-diocyloxy-*p*-phenylene)-vinylene]} (PAmPV), 100
- polymer, 7, 13, 16, 18, 44, 46, 53, 66, 68, 96, 98–100, 103–105, 107, 110, 133, 134, 144, 160, 175, 184, 187, 267, 298, 299, 317, 318, 336–338, 344–350, 352–355, 357–361
- polymer-based nanocomposite, 337, 338, 344, 345, 347, 357
- polystyrene sulfonate (PSS), 99, 114
- polyvinyl pyrrolidone (PVP), 99, 349
- pore, 44, 47, 59, 93, 204–210, 213, 215–218, 220, 221, 224, 225, 227–230, 237, 238, 240, 241, 243, 247, 253–256, 261, 264, 265, 268, 272, 275, 292–299, 302, 303, 315, 316, 323, 326, 327
- porogen, 298, 299, 302
- porosification, 205, 206, 210–214, 216, 218, 220, 221, 225, 226, 240, 265, 267, 272, 275
- mechanism, 206
- porosity, 60, 204, 205, 207–210, 212–221, 240, 246, 249, 250, 264, 265, 275, 292–298, 303, 311, 312, 328, 339, 344
- porous films, 150, 205, 215, 221, 264, 293
- porous layer, 205, 207, 211, 213, 216–221, 224–227, 229, 241, 243, 246, 247, 249, 258, 261, 262, 264, 265, 275, 295
- porous material, 204, 208, 210, 220, 237, 243, 245, 248, 249, 255, 256, 258, 259, 261, 264, 265, 274–276, 292, 293, 298, 302, 328
- porous membrane, 303
- porous semiconductor, 203–205, 208, 209, 220, 221, 226, 227, 229, 237, 238, 245, 246, 250, 254, 255, 259, 261, 264, 265, 274–276
- porous semiconductor gas sensor, 259
- porous silicon (PSi), 203–213, 215–220, 226–230, 232–252, 255–276
- humidity sensor, 228–230
- luminescence, 260
- microcavity, 240
- oxidation, 268
- surface modification, 267
- thermal conductivity, 209
- porous silicon layer, 204, 208, 210, 212, 213, 215, 216, 229, 238–240, 242, 243, 247
- PPy, 348, 353, 354, 356–358, 360
- precipitation, 145, 150, 176, 188, 297, 298
- processability, 344, 347
- protein detection, 110, 118, 134
- protein, 99, 101, 108, 110–112, 114, 117, 118, 121, 133, 134, 148, 151, 160, 163, 166, 181, 235, 347, 359, 361
- PSi. *See* porous siliconPSS. *See also* polystyrene sulfonate
- Pt. *See* platinum
- p*-type doping, 51
- p*-type semiconductor, 100, 112, 325
- pulsed laser deposition (PLD), 31, 340
- PVP. *See* polyvinyl pyrrolidone
- Q1D. *See* quasi-one-dimensional
- Q1D nanomaterial, 30, 44, 53, 57, 58, 60
- Q1D nanostructure, 29–31, 35, 36, 41, 42, 52, 57
- Q1D structured sensor, 70
- QCM. *See* quartz crystal microbalance
- QCM biosensor, 187
- QCM sensor, 185–187
- quantum dot, 5, 7, 17, 18, 29, 117, 121
- quantum effect, 13, 142
- quartz crystal microbalance (QCM), 161, 185–189
- quasi-one-dimensional (Q1D), 29–31, 35–38, 40–42, 44–58, 60, 68, 70, 72
- quenching effect, 235–237
- Raman scattering, 115, 117, 118, 170
- Raman sensor, 115
- Raman spectroscopy, 70, 98, 118–121, 134, 209
- recovery time, 65, 68, 102, 103, 105, 107, 108, 230, 237, 244, 250, 257, 267, 353
- redox, 23, 124, 126, 181, 183, 186, 188, 319, 343, 357

- reducing gas, 57, 103
 refractive index, 70, 116, 157, 158, 165–167,
 169, 204, 216, 218, 237, 239–243, 258
 replication, 302–304
 resistance, 6, 56, 57, 59–62, 70, 72, 103, 106,
 170–176, 178, 179, 209, 211, 225, 246,
 249, 254–256, 261, 264, 268, 343, 347,
 349
 resistive gas sensor, 291–293, 296, 299, 303,
 319, 320
 resistivity measurement, 102
 reverse micelle, 143, 339, 358
 ripening, 297
 RNA, 151, 160, 167, 168, 359
 Rugate filter, 241, 242

 sacrificial layer, 270–273
 SAW. *See* surface acoustic wave
 SB. *See* Schottky barrier
 SBA-15, 295, 318
 scanning probe electrochemical method, 338
 scanning tunnel microscope (STM), 4, 8, 9
 Schottky barrier (SB), 62, 66, 95, 97, 250, 251,
 253–255, 275
 Schottky barrier-type junction, 66
 Schottky barrier-type sensor, 250, 253, 255
 Schottky contact, 250, 254, 255
 Schottky diode, 254, 255
 Schottky diode sensor, 250
 SEC. *See* size-exclusion chromatography
 selective gas sensing, 293
 selectivity, 20, 57, 63, 66, 68–70, 72, 103, 108,
 110, 112, 114, 126, 127, 133, 134, 142,
 147, 152, 159, 166, 169, 171, 183, 188,
 190, 233, 243, 253, 254, 258, 263, 268,
 271, 274, 275, 293–296, 302, 303, 315,
 316, 319, 320, 327, 341, 361
 self-assembled monolayer, 23, 183, 184, 187
 self-assembly, 16, 17, 22, 31, 43, 132, 146, 147,
 150, 160, 174, 299, 338
 semiconducting, 5, 7, 44, 49, 57, 70, 88, 89,
 93–97, 101–103, 109, 114, 122, 123, 207,
 291, 293, 298, 299, 303, 319–321, 323,
 352
 semiconductor, 1, 5, 7, 14, 16, 22, 30, 35, 39,
 41, 44, 50, 51, 54, 70, 94, 95, 100, 103,
 112, 203–210, 213, 220–222, 224, 226,
 227, 229, 237, 238, 240, 245, 246, 250,
 251, 253–255, 257–259, 261, 264, 265,
 274–276, 292, 297, 319, 321, 325, 337,
 339–341
 semimetallic, 88, 89, 94
 sensing behavior, 57–59, 65, 69, 70, 174, 175,
 304, 360
 sensitivity, 20, 23, 56, 59–64, 66–68, 70, 72,
 102–105, 108, 110, 112, 115, 118, 123,
 124, 126, 127, 130, 132–134, 142, 147,
 149, 152, 157, 158, 160, 162, 164, 166,
 169–171, 176, 183, 185–189, 226, 228–
 230, 232, 236–238, 240, 241, 243–248,
 250, 253–257, 259–261, 264–268, 275,
 293, 295, 297, 302, 303, 318, 321, 327,
 339, 340, 343, 344, 347, 349, 353, 354,
 361
 sensor array, 23, 69, 70, 73, 104, 105, 134, 152,
 171, 185, 189, 273, 274
 sensor device, 55, 71, 325
 sensor recovery, 65
 sensor refreshing, 230
 sensor sensitivity, 59, 232
 SERS. *See* surface-enhanced Raman scattering
 SiC. *See* silicon carbide
 silicon carbide (SiC), 220, 221, 223, 225, 228,
 265, 276
 silica, 149, 156, 157, 171, 294, 295, 301–304,
 315, 317, 318, 321, 322, 337, 342, 350,
 351, 356, 360, 361
 silicon porosification, 210, 213, 214
 silver (Ag), 18, 66, 104, 115, 116, 124, 126, 127,
 134, 143, 144, 145, 148, 154, 155, 156,
 158, 164, 169, 184, 185, 247, 254, 321,
 322, 342, 357, 358, 360
 simultaneous monitoring, 258
 single cell, 211

- single-stranded DNA (ssDNA), 99, 104, 105, 108, 122, 124, 125, 160, 348, 356
- single-MCNP optical sensor, 169
- single-nucleotide polymorphism (SNP), 109, 110
- single-walled carbon nanotube (SWCNT), 88, 89, 92, 93, 337, 353, 354
- single-walled nanotube (SWNT), 5, 69, 70, 88, 89, 92–112, 114, 115, 118–123, 131, 342, 348–351, 353, 356
- sintering, 297, 298, 352
- SiO_2 , 38, 47, 49, 52, 55, 56, 60, 95, 96, 102, 106, 108, 111, 112, 114, 131, 217, 240, 262, 268, 294, 301, 302, 342, 356, 358, 360
- size control, 35
- size effects, 13, 48, 52
- size-exclusion chromatography (SEC), 93
- size-dependent properties, 2, 355, 358
- size-dependent thermal melting, 3
- SnO_2 . *See* tin oxide
- SNP. *See* single-nucleotide polymorphism
- sol, 45, 297–299, 302
- sol-gel, 45, 296–299, 337, 340, 342, 350
- method, 45, 296, 297, 337
- synthesis, 298, 299
- solid-solid interface, 296
- solution-phase growth, 30, 41, 43, 72
- sonication, 345, 350
- source (S), 48, 63, 95, 96, 109, 111, 112, 114, 115
- specific surface area, 10, 19, 209, 267, 292, 293, 299, 302, 353
- spectroscopic properties, 96, 122, 134
- spin coating, 145, 149, 298, 302, 345
- SPR. *See* surface plasmon resonance
- spray coating, 149
- spray pyrolysis, 298, 340
- ssDNA. *See* single-stranded DNA
- stability, 9, 14, 17, 36, 63, 67, 68, 72, 105, 127, 128, 142, 144, 151, 180, 187, 190, 233, 234, 255, 260, 262–264, 266–268, 270, 274, 275, 298, 318, 337, 339–341, 345, 347, 354, 359–361
- stabilization, 10, 21, 262, 263, 267, 268, 350
- standard semiconductor, 220, 222, 250
- starch, 99, 104, 105
- stepwise self-assembly, 146, 147
- STM. *See* scanning tunnel microscope
- structure director, 298, 299
- structure matrix, 302, 303
- structure replication, 302–304
- substitutional doping, 98, 100
- substrate, 23, 33, 36, 37, 41, 43, 47, 49, 55, 56, 60, 91, 92, 95, 101, 103, 106, 108, 111, 112, 130, 131, 145–147, 158, 167, 174, 189, 204, 205, 209, 211–215, 217–219, 221, 226, 228, 247, 270, 271, 273, 298, 338, 347, 353, 357, 358, 360
- supercritical drying, 216, 220, 298, 340
- superlattice, 39, 70, 145
- supramolecular aggregate, 299, 302
- supramolecular structure direction, 302
- surface acoustic wave (SAW), 132–134, 185, 189, 322
- surface acoustic wave (SAW) device, 132, 134
- surface area, 10, 18, 19, 38, 56, 68, 71, 72, 94, 124, 127, 166, 176, 180, 204, 208, 209, 241, 243, 267, 292, 293, 299, 302, 311, 312, 321, 337, 339, 353, 360
- surface atom, 10
- surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS), 115–117, 119, 170
- surface functionalization, 7, 144, 147, 352
- surface passivation, 51, 52
- surface plasmon, 6, 116, 142, 153–155, 158, 164–166, 169, 358
- surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 116, 142, 154, 155, 164, 165, 358
- biosensor, 167
- imaging, 166–168
- sensor, 164–167, 170, 188
- surface reaction, 237, 241, 248, 297
- surface-to-volume ratio, 3, 30, 47, 53, 56, 61, 103, 147, 187, 204, 217, 292, 293, 303
- surfactant, 42, 43, 93, 94, 110, 111, 122, 143, 213, 299, 318, 338, 344, 350, 352

- SWCNT. *See* single-walled carbon nanotube
 SWNT. *See* single-walled nanotube
 synthesis, 7, 8, 14–17, 20, 23, 29–31, 33–35, 38, 40–42, 55, 72, 89–93, 100, 141–144, 147, 150, 156, 176, 291–293, 296–299, 302–304, 315, 316, 318, 321, 338, 339, 341, 344, 345, 349–351, 357
 synthetic polymers, 99
- Taguchi sensor, 292
 TEM. *See* transmission electron microscopy
 temperature, 2, 3, 6, 9, 19, 34, 35, 38, 41, 42, 45, 46, 49, 53, 54, 59–61, 69, 87, 92–94, 102, 103, 105, 122, 133, 146, 153, 154, 160, 171, 172, 179, 180, 188, 204, 209, 212, 213, 217, 219–221, 227, 228, 230, 234, 245, 247, 249, 250, 253, 254, 256, 257, 259, 260, 264, 270, 272–274, 292, 297–299, 302, 303, 322–325, 339, 341, 343, 345, 352, 353, 361
 template, 30, 31, 43–47, 60, 70, 93, 160, 298, 299, 302–304, 315, 316, 321, 338, 339, 344, 354, 357, 358, 360
 synthesis, 338
 template-based growth, 31, 43
 thick film, 267, 295, 298
 thin film, 7, 18, 29, 103, 115, 133, 167, 171, 238, 241, 298, 302, 323, 343, 346, 354
 three-dimensional structure, 204
 threshold voltage, 48, 63, 64, 108, 112
 tin oxide (SnO_2), 36–38, 41, 43, 48, 50, 54, 57–62, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 255, 256, 292, 294, 295, 298, 299, 302, 319, 321, 322, 339, 342–344, 347, 355, 356
 TiO_2 . *See* titanium oxide
 titanium oxide (TiO_2), 4, 42, 44–46, 52, 54, 57–59, 69, 240, 251, 298, 337–339, 342, 343, 346–348, 354, 356, 360
 top-down method, 14–16, 22, 30
 toxic organic vapor, 132, 134
 transmission electron microscopy (TEM), 3, 31, 32, 34, 35, 39, 42, 43, 149, 154, 155, 225, 298, 304
 triode sensor, 128
- valence band, 94, 95
 van Hove singularity, 94, 96
 vapor deposition technique, 358
 vapor–liquid–solid (VLS), 31, 33, 35, 37, 38
 vapor–solid (VS), 31, 41, 62, 63, 129, 222
 vapor–solid growth, 41
 VLS. *See* vapor–liquid–solid
 VS. *See* vapor–solid
- WO_3 , 42, 44, 45, 59, 294, 299, 303, 339
 work function, 50, 56, 95, 175, 257
- x-ray diffraction (XRD), 298, 341
 XRD. *See* x-ray diffraction
 zeolite-modified electrode (ZME), 321
 zeolithic framework, 313
 zeolites, 6, 294, 299, 300, 311–328, 344
 adsorptivity of, 311
 applications based on, 325
 as conductometric sensors, 324
 as filters, 311, 315, 319, 327, 328
 as high-surface templates, 316
 as host materials, 316
 as humidity sensors, 318
 as preconcentrators, 321
 catalytic activity of, 326
 chemical sensors based on, 311, 312
 classification of zeolite-based chemical sensors, 312
 in mixed potential sensors, 327
 ionic conductivity of, 323
 lattice, 313, 324
 membrane, 315
 properties of, 312
 zinc oxide (ZnO), 5, 8, 18, 21, 30, 34–38, 40–43, 45–58, 61, 63–68, 70–72, 292, 302, 303, 321, 339, 342, 344
 ZME. *See* zeolite-modified electrode
 ZnO . *See* zinc oxide

INDEX

- actinides, 139, 142
- air-fuel ratio, 294, 310, 311, 315
- alkali metal ion, 134, 135, 137, 138, 147, 158, 292
- alkaline earth metal ion, 133, 134, 136
- alumina, 19, 36, 37, 105, 233, 296, 356
 - β -aluminas, 291, 332, 333, 336, 337, 343
 - Na β -alumina, 296, 332–337, 339, 340, 343
 - Sr β -alumina, 296, 332, 336, 337, 339–341, 344
- aluminum, 9, 26, 44, 316, 319, 324–331, 339
- amine, 7, 8, 31, 38, 43, 81, 144, 153, 167, 176–178, 210, 234, 242, 276
- ammonia gas sensor, 34
- amperometric sensor, 18, 19, 45, 156, 204, 211, 214, 293, 294, 313, 314, 353
- antibody, 9, 77, 84, 98, 204, 206, 212, 221, 223, 226, 229, 231–233, 239, 243, 244
- aqueous solution, 10, 96, 98, 127, 139, 150, 206, 216, 245, 246, 268, 281, 336, 355
- artificial cell membrane, 206
- artificial receptor, 96, 219
 - β -aluminas, 291, 332, 333, 336, 337, 343
- bacteria, 34, 90, 91, 93, 95, 206–209, 212, 221, 226, 230, 232, 234, 236, 247
- bilayer lipid membrane, 213
- bioelectronics, 239
- biological membrane, 213, 219
- biological system, 4, 84, 161, 232, 234, 247
- biomaterials
 - antibody, 204, 206, 212, 221, 223, 226, 229, 231–233, 239, 243, 244
- DNA, 203, 221, 223, 225, 227–229, 232, 233, 236, 238–241, 243
- lipid, 207, 209, 213–222, 226, 229, 231, 234, 236, 241, 242, 244–247
- lipid bilayer, 213, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 229, 236, 241, 244
- protein, 207, 211, 215, 220–224, 230, 232–234, 236, 241, 243, 244
 - green fluorescent protein, 232
- whole cell, 212, 230, 231
- biomimetic sensor, 82, 96, 202, 221, 223, 232, 234, 239, 241, 248
- biomimetic system, 201–262
- biomolecular interaction, 81, 243, 244
- biosensor, 92, 93, 201–204, 206–208, 211, 212, 215, 216, 218–225, 227–230, 232–239, 243, 244, 247, 263–265, 267, 268, 274–276, 279–283, 351, 354, 355
- bulk polymerization, 80, 107
- bulk polymer monolith, 89
- calcium zirconate, 322
- calixarenes, 117–200
 - calixarene, 123, 127, 130, 132, 133, 136, 138, 139, 142–144, 147, 155, 156, 158, 164, 167, 169–176, 179–181, 222, 247
 - calix[4]arene, 121, 124, 127, 129–131, 133, 134, 137–139, 141–144, 149–151, 153, 155–159, 161, 165, 167, 169–171, 173–175, 177, 181
- calix[6]arene, 123, 131, 134, 155, 172
- calix[8]arene, 132, 134

- calix[*n*]arene, 121–124, 128, 129, 132, 139, 152, 153
 conformation, 119, 121, 129–132, 134, 138, 144, 154, 165, 170, 174
 infrared spectra, 128
 nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra, 129, 172, 174
 physical properties, 48, 127, 201, 227, 265, 268, 356
 synthesis, 4, 7, 8, 27, 77, 81, 83–85, 88, 89, 100, 105, 107, 108, 117, 119, 120, 123–125, 132, 139, 144, 149–152, 155, 167, 173, 212, 225, 226, 233, 283, 305, 324, 335, 336, 361, 366, 368
 ultraviolet spectra, 128
 capacitance sensors, 354
 carbohydrate array, 230
 carbon dioxide sensor, 337–339
 carbon monoxide sensor, 37, 56
 carbon nanotubes, 228, 367, 368
 cell-based sensors, 238
 cerium oxide, 296, 343
 cesium, 53, 133, 134, 142, 144, 147
 chain-growth polymerization, 7
 CHEMFET, 57, 59, 266, 267, 280, 354
 chemical polymerization, 8, 47
 chemical recognition, 6, 79, 266, 282
 recognition cavities, 103
 recognition site, 46, 77, 80, 84, 103, 108, 147, 228, 229
 chemisorption-adsorption technique, 10
 chemoresistive sensor, 357
 chloroform, 17, 23, 32, 36, 42, 44, 45, 53, 58, 88, 124, 146–148, 180
 chromogenic material, 137, 143
 chromophoric heterocyclyl azocalix[4]arene, 153
 CO sensor. *See* carbon monoxide sensor
 CO₂ sensor. *See* carbon dioxide sensor
 colorimetric vesicles, 217
 conductometric sensors, 39, 100, 354, 356
 ammonia sensor, 31
 carbon dioxide sensor, 337–339
 carbon monoxide sensor, 37, 56
 hydrogen sensor, 291, 294, 324–326, 329, 331, 337
 nitric oxide sensor, 55
 volatile organic compounds, 23, 24, 32, 37, 40, 60, 360, 364, 365
 copper, 37, 99, 133, 151, 308, 316, 318, 329
 covalent imprinting, 81–83, 88, 89, 107, 108
 covalent interaction, 81, 82, 85, 101, 108, 233
 cross-linker, 83, 86–88, 99, 102
 CTO, 359–361
 CTO (titanium-substituted chromium oxide). *See* CTO
 CTO-based sensor, 360
 current-reversal mode, 316, 317
 debutylation, 126
 defect chemistry, 298, 304, 320, 332
 dendrimer-based sensor, 232
 deoxidation control, 308, 318
 diamond, 133, 273–277, 283
 dip coating, 10, 23
 ditopic molecular receptor, 175
 ditopic receptor, 135, 161, 170, 175
 DNA, 79, 221, 223, 225, 228, 232, 233, 236, 238, 276
 hybridization, 203, 227, 277
 sensing, 203, 229, 239–241, 243
 double calix[4]arene, 177
 dual probe, 139
 dummy molecule, 84
 electroactive sensing material, 156
 electrochemical cell, 6, 16, 51, 292, 293, 316, 336
 electrochemical gas sensor. *See* electrochemical sensor
 electrochemical polymerization, 8, 11, 34
 electrochemical sensor, 19, 28, 51, 53, 56, 82, 106, 135, 216, 327
 ammonia sensor, 31
 nitric oxide sensor, 55

- pH sensor, 21, 26, 27, 54, 266, 351, 354
 polyvinyl chloride-based sensor, 52
 electrodeposition, 12
 electronic nose, 34, 41, 354, 355, 359, 362
 electropolymerization, 9, 12, 82, 90, 100, 101, 203
 emulsion polymerization, 89
 enzyme, 9, 20, 80, 92, 96, 204, 205, 211, 212, 215, 218, 223–225, 231, 233, 237–239, 241
 enzyme-based sensor, 223, 224
 enzyme-embedded hydrogels, 211
 enzyme immobilization, 211
- fiber optic sensor, 6, 23, 27, 80, 355
 fluorescence, 21, 24, 98, 133, 136–138, 149, 154, 167, 172, 203, 206, 212, 222, 247, 283, 365, 367
 dye, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 217, 225–227, 229–231
 marker, 217, 226, 237
 resonance energy transfer, 224, 282
 fluorescence-doped vesicles, 217
 fluoroionophore, 135, 140–142, 162, 163
 functionalization of polymers, 13
- Ga_2O_3 -based sensor, 360
 gallium nitride
 applications, 274, 279
 properties, 274, 279
 green fluorescent protein, 232
- H_2 sensor. *See* hydrogen sensor
 HCl sensor, 23
 heavy metal ion, 52, 142
 humidity sensor, 16, 351, 355–357
 hydrogel, 27, 46, 54, 87, 210–212, 221, 362, 365
 enzyme-embedded hydrogels, 211
 enzyme immobilization, 211
 hydrogel matrixes, 211
 swelling-responsive biosensor, 211
 hydrogen, 3, 6, 8, 17, 29, 30, 33, 37, 54, 56, 57, 80, 88, 89, 101, 123, 128, 129, 131, 155, 161, 164, 167, 170–175, 205, 233, 266–268, 274, 278, 291, 292, 294, 313, 316, 320, 322, 324–332, 337
 hydrogen sensor, 51, 291, 294, 324–326, 329, 331, 337, 335
- implantable biosensor, 236, 237
 imprinting, 77–116
 control of, 92
 covalent, 80–83, 85, 88, 89, 91, 92, 101, 104, 107, 108
 cross-linker, 83, 86–88, 99, 102
 dummy molecule, 84
 in situ, 82, 90, 99, 100, 106
 initiator, 80, 83, 88
 matrix, 77, 81, 84–87, 91, 98, 99, 102, 103
 methods, 79, 80, 82, 86, 89, 96, 103, 105, 107
 molecular, 77–80, 82–84, 86–88, 91, 92, 96, 98, 101, 103–108
 monomer, 81, 83, 85–88, 99, 101
 noncovalent, 80–82, 91
 polymerization, 79–93, 100–102, 104, 105, 107, 108
 porogen, 88, 89, 91, 92, 101
 principles, 79, 93
 protocol, 89, 90, 107
 target molecule, 77, 82–84, 101, 105
 imprint molecule, 79–82, 89, 90
 In_2O_3 -based sensors, 360
 indium nitride, 280
 infrared spectra, 128
in situ imprinted polymers, 82
in situ molecular imprinting, 82
 integrated chemical sensor, 23
 intracellular nanobiosensor, 230
in vivo biosensing, 204, 237
 ion conductor, 291–350
 defect chemistry, 298, 304, 320, 332
 ionic conductivity, 292, 295, 296, 302, 304, 305, 324, 332, 333, 337

- mixed conductor, 325, 329
 oxygen ion-conducting solid electrolyte, 322
 proton conductor, 294, 320, 322, 326, 327,
 329
 high-temperature, 319, 320, 343
 low-temperature, 291, 319, 331, 343
 superionic conductor, 292
 ionic conductivity, 16, 47, 51, 292, 295, 296,
 302, 304, 305, 324, 332, 333, 337
 ionics, 319, 332
 ionophore, 46–48, 52, 53, 134–136, 140, 141,
 150, 162, 163, 215, 220, 357
 ionophoric calix[4]arene, 134
 ion-selective electrode, 6, 10, 45, 46, 49, 50, 52,
 53, 99, 106, 120, 133–136, 138–142, 147,
 162, 163, 237, 351
 ion-sensitive field-effect transistor, 6, 120, 138
 iron, 18, 147, 227, 296, 319, 337, 339–344
 IR spectra. *See* infrared spectra
- lambda sensor, 308
 Langmuir-Blodgett film, 86, 181, 202, 207,
 245–247
 of polymers, 11
 in biosensors, 244
 lanthanide, 142, 155
 layer-by-layer self-assembly, 11
 LB film. *See* Langmuir-Blodgett film
 LBL self-assembly. *See* layer-by-layer self-assembly
 ligand/receptor interactions, 214, 220, 244
 lipid, 207, 209, 213–222, 226, 229, 231, 234,
 236, 241, 242, 244–247
 lipid bilayer, 213, 214, 216, 218, 220, 222, 229,
 236, 241, 244
 liquid metals
 molten aluminum, 324–331
 molten copper, 318, 329
 molten iron, 296, 319, 339, 340, 343, 344
 molten steel, 318, 319
 process control, 340, 343
 hydrogen, 3, 6, 8, 17, 29, 30, 33, 37,
 54, 56, 57, 80, 88, 89, 101, 123,
 128, 129, 131, 155, 161, 164, 167,
 170–175, 205, 233, 266–268, 274,
 278, 291, 292, 294, 313, 316, 320,
 322, 324–332, 337
 oxygen, 3, 6, 15, 22, 26, 32, 35, 39,
 55, 56, 147, 156, 172, 217, 223,
 231, 233, 274, 276, 278, 291–294,
 296–299, 301, 304, 305, 308–322,
 324–326, 329, 337, 339–341, 343,
 344, 352, 357, 359, 360, 364, 365,
 368
 sulfur, 3, 6, 17, 56, 123–125, 128, 129,
 139, 147, 318, 319, 336, 337,
 339–344
 low-temperature proton conductor, 331
 luminescent conjugated polymer, 205
- magnetic relaxation, 227
 magnetoresistive biosensor, 235
 mass-sensitive sensor, 356
 membrane, 10, 18, 19, 26, 43, 46–49, 52–58,
 95, 96, 98–100, 104–106, 120, 133–136,
 138, 141, 142, 150, 205, 207, 209, 221,
 229–231, 234, 236–238, 244, 246, 247,
 330, 352, 362
 artificial cell, 206
 bilayer lipid, 213
 biological, 201, 202, 204, 206, 210–219
 chemical, 210–212, 215
 hydrogel, 210–212
 enzyme immobilization, 211
 enzyme-embedded hydrogels, 211
 hydrogel matrixes, 211
 swelling-responsive biosensor, 211
 sol-gel matrix, 212, 219
 solid-supported membrane, 216
 mesoporous material, 368
 metallurgical sensor
 deoxidation control, 308, 318
 sulfur sensor for molten iron, 339, 340
 microfabrication, 93, 103, 203, 235, 238, 243
 MIP. *See* molecular imprinting polymer

- MIP-based chemical sensors
 advantages, 92
 applications, 92, 93, 98, 103, 106
 biomimetic sensor, 82, 96
 capacitance sensor, 94
 conductometric sensor, 100
 detection principle, 93
 electrochemical sensor, 82, 99, 106
 mass-sensitive device, 96
 optical sensor, 95, 98
 quartz crystal microbalance (QCM), 95
 quartz crystal microbalance (QCM)
 biomimetic sensor, 82
 quartz crystal microbalance (QCM) devices,
 90
 surface plasmon resonance spectroscopy, 98
 mixed conductor, 325, 329
 molecular biomimetics, 234
 molecular imprinting, 77–116, 228, 229
 molecular imprinting polymer, 78, 87, 94, 97, 108
 advantages, 80–82, 92, 100, 101, 106
 applications, 79, 80, 82–84, 86, 88–91, 93,
 98, 103, 106
 bulk polymer monoliths, 89
 chemical characteristics, 80, 88
 heterogeneity of binding sites, 102
in situ imprinted polymers, 82
 morphology, 77, 86, 88, 101, 104, 107
 nanostructurization, 103
 porosity, 88, 96, 101, 102, 106
 polymer-imprinted beads, 82, 83
 preparation, 82, 86, 89, 99, 101, 102, 104,
 105, 107
 molecular recognition, 21, 87, 88, 103, 105, 119,
 206–208, 212, 216, 217, 221, 222, 235,
 236, 243, 245
 molecular template, 79, 203
- Na β -alumina, 296, 332–337, 339, 340, 343
 Nafion, 10, 15, 16, 18–20, 22, 26, 49–51,
 55–57, 291, 296, 319, 330, 331, 343, 352,
 353, 356, 362, 364, 365
- nanobiosensor, 225, 228–230, 241, 248
 nanobiotechnology, 229
 nanocomposite, 18, 32
 advantages, 34, 367, 368
 nanofabrication, 103, 230, 235, 241, 243
 nanoparticle, 96
 gold, 8, 10, 36, 45, 47, 95, 100, 181, 215,
 221, 224, 227, 229, 240–244, 264
 magnetic, 129, 227, 235, 236
 metal, 2, 5, 10, 15, 16, 22, 48, 52, 53, 60,
 80–82, 94, 98, 99, 118, 133–144, 146–
 150, 153, 156–158, 160, 208, 215, 223,
 226, 227, 234, 235, 240, 244, 266, 267,
 272, 273, 276, 278, 279, 283, 292, 297,
 311–313, 318–320, 325, 328, 332, 336,
 339–341, 351–355, 357–361, 364–369
 nanopore, 105, 220
 Nasicon, 292, 332, 337, 339, 352, 356
 natural receptor, 77
 neutral anion receptor, 161, 165
 NH₃ sensor. *See* ammonia sensor
 nitric oxide sensor, 55
 NMR spectra. *See* nuclear magnetic resonance
 spectra
 noncovalent imprinting, 81, 82
 noncovalent interaction, 80–82, 120
 novel semiconductor materials, 263–290
 nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 129, 172, 174
 nuclear waste management, 141
- O₂ sensor. *See* oxygen sensor
 optical sensor, 24, 27, 136, 142, 230, 362
 HCl sensor, 23
 oxygen sensor, 26, 217, 233, 294, 308,
 311–315, 317, 318, 329, 340, 341
 pH sensor, 21, 26, 27, 54, 266, 351, 354
 organic semiconductor, 60, 351, 357, 363
 oxidative coupling polymerization, 8
 oxygen, 3, 6, 15, 22, 26, 32, 35, 39, 55, 56, 147,
 156, 172, 217, 223, 231, 233, 274, 276,
 278, 291–294, 296–299, 301, 304, 305,
 308–322, 324–326, 329, 337, 339–341,

- 343, 344, 352, 357, 359, 360, 364, 365, 368
 oxygen ion-conducting solid electrolyte, 322
 oxygen sensor, 26, 314, 329, 338, 341
 air-fuel ratio, 294, 310, 311, 315
 current-reversal mode, 316, 317
 lambda sensor, 308
- p*-*tert*-butyl-tetrathiocalix[4]arene, 123–127, 129
p-*tert*-butyl-thiacalix[5]arene, 125
p-*tert*-butylcalix[4]arene, 123, 124, 127, 129, 131, 132, 149, 152, 180
p-*tert*-butylcalix[6]arene, 123, 124
p-*tert*-butylcalix[8]arene, 123, 124, 127, 131
p-*tert*-butylthiacalix[6]arene, 125
p-*tert*-butylthiacalix[8]arene, 125
 PDA. *See* polydiacetylene
 peptide, 79, 82, 84, 86, 94, 95, 206, 208, 209, 211, 215, 216, 218, 220, 221, 224, 234, 240, 241, 243, 244
 perovskite, 291, 296, 319–326, 343, 352
 pH sensor, 21, 26, 27, 54, 266, 351, 354
 phenomenological modeling, 369
 photopolymerization, 100, 101, 106
 photo-responsive ionophoric calix[4]arene, 134
 planar sensor, 51
 plasma polymerization, 9, 14
 platinum electrode, 12, 82, 100, 233, 294, 327, 328
 polyaniline–calixarene composite, 181
 polydiacetylene (PDA), 204–210, 215, 217–222, 231, 245–247, 352
 polymer, 1–76
 conducting, 3, 4, 6–9, 11–16, 21, 22, 26–34, 37–40, 46–48, 50, 54, 58, 60, 61
 deposition, 8–12, 14, 15, 18, 34, 36, 54
 by chemical modification, 9, 56
 by chemisorption-adsorption, 10
 by covalent attachment, 9
 by dip coating, 23
 by electrodeposition, 12
 by Langmuir-Blodgett film casting, 11
 by layer-by-layer self-assembly, 11
 by radio-frequency polymerization, 12
 by solvent evaporation, 10
 by spin coating, 44
 diffusion, 5, 6, 20, 22, 30, 32
 functionalization, 8, 13
 modification, 9, 10, 21, 23, 56
 by composition modification, 15
 by structure modification, 13
 by surface modification, 14, 15
 strategies, 13
 permeability, 6, 12, 26, 50
 properties, 2, 4–7, 12, 13, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 30, 32, 34, 40, 41, 45, 47, 48, 51, 57, 61
 stability, 4, 6, 12–14, 16, 20, 23, 26, 34, 40, 48, 50, 54, 55, 61
 synthesis, 4, 27
 by chain-growth polymerization, 7
 by chemical polymerization, 8
 by electrochemical polymerization, 34
 by oxidative coupling polymerization, 8
 by plasma polymerization, 9
 by ring-opening polymerization, 7
 by step-growth polymerization, 7
 polymer-based biosensor
 bacterial sensing, 206, 208, 209, 247
 colorimetric approaches, 209
 conductive polymer, 201–204, 353, 357
 DNA hybridization, 203, 227, 277
 DNA sensing, 203, 229, 239–241, 243
 luminescent conjugated polymer, 205
 molecular imprinting, 77–80, 82–84, 86, 92, 96, 98, 103, 104, 106, 107, 228, 229
 peptide, 79, 82, 84, 86, 94, 95, 206, 208, 209, 211, 215, 216, 218, 220, 221, 224, 234, 240, 241, 243, 244
 polymer-based sensor, 5, 13, 20, 40, 43, 45, 57, 61, 357
 polymeric calixarene, 143
 polymeric chemical sensor
 advantages, 20, 34, 39, 59, 60

- conductometric gas sensor, 27, 28
 ammonia sensor, 31
 carbon monoxide sensor, 37, 56
 materials, 27, 32–34, 38, 39
 problems, 27, 39–40
 mechanism, 29, 31–33, 38, 40
 volatile organic compounds, 32, 37, 40
- electrochemical sensor, 19, 28, 51, 53, 56
 electrochemical gas sensors, 51, 55
 ion-selective electrode, 45, 46, 49, 50, 52, 53
 nitric oxide sensor, 55
 pH sensor, 54
 polyvinyl chloride-based sensor, 52
- fabrication, 20, 51, 61
 fiber optic sensor, 23, 27
 optical sensor, 20, 23, 24, 27
 HCl sensor, 23
 materials, 20, 23, 27
 mechanism, 20–22
 oxygen sensor, 26
 pH sensor, 21, 26, 27
 volatile organic compounds, 23, 24
- polymeric field-effect transistors
 chemically sensitive field-effect transistor, 366
 insulated-gate field-effect transistor, 57
- polypyrrole, 7, 8, 12, 14, 18, 19, 24, 26, 29, 31, 33–35, 37, 39, 49, 50, 57, 58, 86, 202–204, 362, 365
- polyvinyl chloride-based sensors, 52
- porogen, 91, 92, 101
 function, 88, 89, 93, 98
 solvent, 80, 81, 88–90, 100, 105
 chloroform, 17, 23, 32, 36, 42, 44, 45, 53, 58, 88, 124, 146–148, 180
 choice of, 81, 85–87
- porous semiconductor, 351
- positively charged anion receptor, 161
- potentiometric sensor, 45, 135, 232, 293, 294, 327
- precipitation polymerization, 89
- protein, 77, 80, 84, 86, 94–96, 105, 206–207, 211, 212, 215, 217, 219–225, 228, 230, 232–234, 236, 239, 241–245, 276
- protein receptor, 220
- proton conductor, 26, 294, 322, 326, 327, 329
 high-temperature, 319, 320, 343
 low-temperature, 291, 319, 331, 343
- QCM sensor. *See* quartz crystal microbalance sensor
- quantum dot, 211, 225, 281, 283
- quartz crystal microbalance sensor, 41, 45, 97, 98, 180
- radioactive wastes, 133
- radio-frequency polymerization, 12
- recognition site, 84, 147
- redox switch, 135
- reference electrode, 8, 46, 55, 56, 160, 293, 310, 312, 313, 318, 324–328, 336–340
- ring-opening polymerization, 7
- SAW sensor. *See* surface acoustic wave sensor
- self-assembled monolayer, 10, 100, 223, 242
- semiconductor, 5, 14, 29, 31, 42, 57, 58, 60, 202, 211, 225, 226, 241, 263–265, 267, 268, 270, 274, 275, 279, 280, 356, 359, 367, 369
 advantages, 266, 277, 282, 283
 applications, 264, 265, 269, 270, 271, 273–277, 279, 281–283
 band gap, 271–273, 277, 279
 conductivity, 264, 270, 272, 274, 277, 278, 281
 surface chemistry, 265, 266, 269, 270, 276, 280, 282
- semiconductor-based nanostructure, 281
- semiconductor-based sensors
 advantages, 266
 CHEMFET, 266
 parameters, 266
- sensing layer, 20, 36, 37, 39, 96, 367
- sensing membrane, 43, 46, 48, 54, 214
- sensor poisoning, 317
- SERS. *See* surface-enhanced Raman scattering

- SiC. *See* silicon carbide
 silicon carbide, 273–275, 278, 279, 283, 351, 352, 354
 properties, 277
 silicon dioxide sensor, 356
 sintering, 301, 302, 305, 307, 312, 324, 335
 SnO₂-based sensor, 358, 360
 SO₂ sensor. *See* silicon dioxide sensor
 soft lithographic technique, 14, 90
 sol-gel matrix, 208, 212, 219
 solid electrolyte, 2, 16, 45, 291–294, 296, 297, 305–308, 312–314, 317, 319, 320, 322–327, 329, 330, 332, 336–340, 343, 351, 355, 356, 363
 solid-supported membrane, 216
 solvent evaporation, 10
 space-charge effect, 265
 spin coating, 11, 44, 101, 106
 SPR. *See* surface plasmon resonance
 Sr β-alumina, 296, 332, 336, 337, 339–341, 344
 steel, 8, 12, 294, 308, 318, 319, 327, 339, 340, 343
 step-growth polymerization, 7
 sulfur, 3, 6, 17, 56, 123–125, 128, 129, 139, 147, 318, 319, 336, 337, 339–344
 sulfur sensor, 337, 339, 340, 342, 343
 superionic conductor, 292
 surface acoustic wave sensor, 40, 41, 44, 357
 surface-enhanced Raman scattering, 227, 231
 surface plasmon resonance, 23, 98, 214, 221, 233, 243, 351, 355, 359, 365
 surface plasmon resonance spectroscopy, 98
 surface potential, 32, 265–268, 270, 281
 swelling-responsive biosensor, 211
 synthetic receptor, 77, 220–222
 target molecule, 77, 81–84, 101, 105, 119, 232, 233, 235
 templating, 77–116
 tetrathiaCALIXarenes, 127
 thiocalixarenes, 120, 123, 129, 130, 132, 181
 three-way catalyst, 311
 transition metal ion, 135, 137–141, 147, 149, 153, 208
 ultraviolet spectra, 128, 144
 UV spectra. *See* ultraviolet spectra
 vesicle, 206–210, 213–222, 229, 234, 241, 242, 244, 245
 VOCs. *See* volatile organic compounds
 volatile organic compounds, 23, 24, 32, 37, 40, 60, 360, 364, 365
 WO₃-based sensors, 360
 yttria-stabilized zirconia, 293, 296, 300, 301, 317, 356, 363
 zirconia, 292, 293, 296, 297, 298, 301, 303, 306, 307, 313, 317, 324, 356, 363
 stabilized, 291, 294, 299, 300, 302, 304, 305, 308, 312, 318, 322, 340, 343
 zirconia-based solid electrolyte, 314
 cation diffusion, 301, 303
 fluorite structure, 297, 298

INDEX

- AC measurement, 43
- ADC. *See* analog-to-digital converter
- adsorbate, 25, 56, 60, 66, 156, 244, 334, 343, 344, 418
- adsorbent, 56, 60, 343, 470
- adsorption, 4, 5, 7, 20, 22–25, 27, 29, 55–57, 59–61, 64, 66, 70, 74, 81, 91, 94–96, 133, 134, 140, 145, 149, 151, 155–157, 189–194, 196, 197, 201, 202, 211, 216, 217, 223, 231, 241, 243, 244, 250, 261, 269, 271, 272, 274, 275, 301, 322–324, 327, 331, 334, 342–345, 351, 356, 360, 362, 363, 379, 380, 393, 412–414, 423, 425, 427, 428, 463, 469, 503
- affinity measurement, 423, 424
- agglomeration, 80, 132
- AlN. *See* aluminum nitrate
- AlPO₄. *See* berlinitite
- aluminum nitrate (AlN), 381, 382
- microfluidic channels, 382
 - thin-film-based FBARs, 382
- aluminum phosphate (AlPO₄). *See* berlinitite
- AMS. *See* Austrian Microsystems
- analog-to-digital converter, 40, 493
- anisotropic wet etching, 497
- ANN. *See* artificial neural network
- annealing, 64, 75, 79, 80, 86, 88, 96–98, 109, 118, 119, 125, 132, 139, 151, 155, 158–160, 214, 243, 267, 268, 300, 303
- antibody–antigen reaction, 380
- aromatic hydrocarbon, 466, 471
- artificial neural network, 50, 303, 305, 413, 429, 469
- AT-cut quartz, 385, 386, 388, 390, 396, 397, 405, 406, 425
- Au/Co₃O₄ catalyst, 280
- Austrian Microsystems, 490, 504
- Au/TiO₂ catalyst, 279
- automated detection, 447
- ball milling, 80
- band bending, 56, 64
- band gap, 67, 156, 194, 204, 209, 510
- barium titanate (BaTiO₃), 383, 448
- BaTiO₃. *See* barium titanate
- BAW. *See* bulk acoustic wave
- Behrndt, 378
- berlinitite (aluminum phosphate, AlPO₄), 384
- biofilm, 380
- biomolecular detection, 493
- biosensor, 1, 3, 5, 7–10, 12, 15, 19, 315, 321, 324, 326, 328, 348, 360, 368, 377, 379–383, 389, 396, 416, 417, 421–425, 428, 493, 494
- boron implantation, 496
- breath analysis, 282
- Bruckenstein and Shay, 379
- BT-cut quartz, 385
- bulk acoustic wave (BAW), 471
- bulk leakage current, 205
- bulk micromachining, 32, 119, 121, 122, 488, 497
- calibration, 22, 32, 39, 44, 45, 48–50, 67, 117, 153, 154, 288, 313, 324, 343, 390, 474

- calixarene, 343, 345, 412, 459, 460, 462, 466
 calorimetric sensor, 5, 261, 266, 267, 269, 272, 283, 287–289, 292, 293, 312, 314, 490–492, 510
 cantilever, 5, 32, 244–249, 322–331, 333–338, 340, 342–352, 354–365, 367, 368, 383, 491, 492, 501, 503–507, 510
 microcantilever, 245, 249, 321–332, 335–338, 340, 342–344, 346, 348–351, 353–362, 364, 367, 368
 nanocantilever, 322, 345, 363, 364, 367
 cantilever-based sensor, 351, 360, 368
 cantilever bimorph sensor, 247, 249
 capacitance-type sensor, 229, 234, 255
 capacitive-coupled field-effect transistor. *See* CC-FET
 capacitive detection, 249, 335, 336, 507
 capacitive sensor array, 493
 carbon monoxide (CO), 11
 carbon nanotube (CNT), 413
 catalysis, 54, 59, 76, 94, 140, 293
 catalyst, 4, 31, 74, 81, 101, 112, 114, 115, 139, 140, 142, 147, 149, 193, 261, 266–268, 271–274, 276–280, 283, 287, 288, 290–296, 299–303, 305, 308, 313, 310, 359, 463
Au/Co₃O₄, 280
Au/TiO₂, 279
 film thickness, 277
Pt/Al₂O₃, 280
Pt/alumina, 277
 size, 268, 276, 277, 279
 catalytic activity, 27, 133, 272, 277, 287, 302
 catalytic combustion reaction, 272
 catalytic reaction, 65, 81, 84, 209, 213, 305, 464
 cavity length, 274
 CC-FET, 200
 CCD. *See* charge-coupled device
 cell-surface interactions, 380
 ceramic film, 342, 345
 ceramic integration, 267
 ceramic sensor, 78–80, 90, 111, 117
 CH₄. *See* methane
 charge-coupled device (CCD), 328
 chemical cross-linking, 349
 chemical solution deposition, 381
 chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 23, 25, 83, 91, 92, 109, 119, 125, 149, 206, 265, 381, 498
 chemiresistance effect, 58
 chemiresistor, 18–20, 28, 55, 64, 65, 70, 75, 77, 78, 102
 chemisorbed species, 56, 57
 chemisorption, 4, 5, 22, 30, 56, 60, 65, 66, 70, 94, 151, 190, 243, 343, 344, 364
 Christoffel, 378
 cluster analysis, 75, 475
 CMOS, 124, 126, 128, 188, 196, 205, 221, 234, 253, 265, 271, 276, 338, 347, 348, 350, 356, 485–487, 489–498, 500–511
 CMU CMOS MEMS, 498, 500, 502–504
 CNT. *See* carbon nanotube
 CO. *See* carbon monoxide
 coating material, 22, 239–241, 390, 411, 415, 457, 458, 463, 465, 467, 473
 colonic flora, 282
 combustion engine, 209, 211
 complementary metal oxide semiconductor. *See* CMOS
 composite resonator, 379, 403
 conducting polymer, 19, 20, 413, 429
 conductometric gas sensor, 8, 20, 54, 67, 70, 73, 88, 89, 99, 118, 126, 128, 129, 134, 138, 139, 149, 150, 153, 154, 156, 160, 161
 conductometric sensor, 9, 17, 53, 71, 96, 99, 105, 147, 160
 core–shell nanostructure, 138
 Curie, Pierre and Jacques, 378, 448
 CVD. *See* chemical vapor deposition
 cyclodextrin, 452, 453
 damping effect, 331, 332
 data processing, 3, 43, 45, 365
 DC measurement, 43, 270

- Debye length, 58, 61, 63, 64, 81, 100
 deep reactive-ion etching (DRIE), 395, 488, 497, 505
 deflection, 33, 245, 246, 249, 262, 323–328, 330, 333–335, 337, 338, 340, 342, 345, 351, 356, 358, 360, 362, 365
 dehumidifier, 282
 delay line, 449, 456, 464, 466, 469, 470, 508
 desorption, 20, 64, 66, 68, 74, 77, 81, 84, 94–96, 133, 140, 151, 190, 191, 216, 219, 223, 241, 242, 271, 300, 302, 305, 324, 331, 359, 412, 464
 dielectric excitation, 335
 differential scanning calorimetry, 312
 differential thermal analysis, 312
 diffusion, 23, 59, 65, 66, 68, 70, 75, 80, 94–96, 138, 148, 153–155, 193, 194, 197, 199, 209, 213, 217, 219, 222, 223, 241, 242, 250, 278, 292, 415, 456
 diffusor, 308, 309
 dissipative QCM-D technique, 379, 396
 impulse excitation, 389
in situ measurements, 377, 380, 423, 425
 interfacial friction, 416, 418, 421
 liquid measurement, 399
 viscous shear friction, 421
 DNA, 322, 324, 342, 343, 346, 348, 360, 361, 364, 422, 493
 doping, 19, 20, 25, 27, 55, 68, 69, 79, 80, 84, 100, 108, 111, 112, 116, 117, 124, 138, 139, 141, 142, 144, 147, 154, 199, 206, 207, 265, 326, 339, 340, 458, 488
 DRIE. *See* deep reactive-ion etching
 drug discovery, 10, 12, 312
 dynamic mode, 245, 246, 322–324, 331, 360
 electret membrane, 250, 254
 electric field lines, 232
 electrochemical cell, 9, 65, 415, 474, 493
 electrochemical QCM (EQCM), 415, 428
 electrochemical sensor, 5, 8, 20, 22, 492, 493
 electronic filter, 508
 electronic nose, 8, 9, 66, 90, 364, 365, 382, 411, 412, 428, 429, 470
 electrophoretic deposition, 149
 electrospinning, 103
 electrostatic actuation, 335, 503, 504, 507
 electrostatic excitation, 335
 e-nose. *See* electronic nose
 enthalpy of combustion, 271
 epitaxy, 83, 124, 206
 EQCM. *See* electrochemical QCM
 etching, 32, 83, 109, 112, 113, 119, 121–124, 149, 198, 209, 234, 237, 238, 243, 247, 251, 268, 269, 272, 277, 337, 339, 341, 365, 395, 429, 450, 488, 490, 491, 493, 495–498, 500, 505, 508, 509
 etch stop, 491, 496
 ethanol, 13, 18, 24, 25, 68, 116, 144, 147, 149, 234, 250, 252–254, 275, 303, 305–307, 310, 354, 357, 462, 492, 507, 510
 explosion, 280, 308, 312
 explosives, 2, 322, 358, 359, 413, 462
 Fabry-Pérot interferometer, 274
 F_c -binding proteins, 348
 Fermi level, 56, 57, 59, 69, 140, 190, 191, 193, 194
 FET. *See* field-effect transistor
 FG-FET, 188, 189, 198, 200–202, 205–207, 211, 213, 214, 219, 220, 222, 223
 field-effect transistor, 5, 9, 61, 64, 188, 189, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200, 202, 203, 429
 figure of merit, 147, 264, 265
 film deposition techniques, 345
 chemical vapor deposition (CVD), 23, 206, 265
 low-pressure chemical vapor deposition (LPCVD), 498
 plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD), 92
 radio-frequency (RF) magnetron sputtering, 276
 film thickness, 60, 83, 91, 92, 94–96, 132, 134, 242, 277, 403, 408, 412, 452, 453

- first-order sensor, 44
 flammable gas, 30, 114–116, 287
 flexible substrate, 237, 238, 252
 floating-gate field-effect transistor. *See* FG-FET
 flue gas sensors, 209
 force-field calculations, 460
 free carrier concentration, 60, 61
 Frenkel-Kontorova model, 419
 Freon-12, 353, 354
 Freundlich isotherm, 56, 64, 243
 fuel cell, 312
 Fullerene, 8, 21–25, 27
- GaAs, 29, 204, 212, 263, 466, 467, 494, 510
 gallium orthophosphate (GaPO_4), 383, 430
 GaP, 67, 69, 70, 72–74, 109, 113, 114, 123,
 124, 139, 156, 194, 197–200, 204, 209,
 232, 234, 235, 238, 245–247, 510
 GaPO_4 . *See* gallium orthophosphate
 gas adsorption, 7, 22, 23, 55, 56, 59, 60, 64, 91,
 140, 189, 192, 202, 211, 503
 gas chromatography, 282, 350
 GAS-FET, 8
 gasoline, 68, 305, 312
 gas pump, 282
 gas-sensing devices, 161, 192
 gas sensing effects, 54
 gas-sensitive field-effect transistor. *See* GAS-FET
 gas sensor, 5, 7–9, 19, 20, 27, 31, 33, 44, 50,
 53, 54, 60, 64, 65–67, 69–73, 75, 77–79,
 81–84, 86–91, 93, 97–109, 111–119, 121,
 122, 125, 126, 128, 129, 132, 133, 134,
 138–141, 143–145, 147–154, 156, 157,
 160, 161, 187–189, 198, 205, 209, 211,
 214, 222, 223, 242–244, 264, 270, 272,
 274, 276, 278–280, 282, 283, 287, 288,
 292, 293, 299, 301–303, 305, 308–310,
 312, 313, 315, 381, 382, 388, 410, 459,
 463–466, 471, 487, 489, 490–492, 494,
 496–499, 503–505, 507, 508, 510
 ceramic sensor, 78–80, 90, 111, 117
 high-temperature gas sensors, 67
- hot-wire sensors, 105, 114
 integrated gas sensor, 118, 499
 one-electrode sensor, 105, 107, 109–113,
 115–117
 oxygen sensor, 7, 9, 23, 69
 pellistor, 5, 7, 105, 114–116, 118, 261, 267,
 268, 273, 283, 287, 288, 290–294, 302,
 303, 308
 planar sensors, 81–85
 solid electrolyte-based gas sensor, 65
 thick-film sensor, 82, 89, 90, 96, 131, 153
 thin-film sensor, 9, 90, 94, 96, 99, 131, 151
 gas sensor fabrication, 77, 96
 glucose, 2, 8, 12, 314, 322, 353, 362, 424, 460,
 493
 grain size, 62–65, 79, 80, 90–92, 95, 97, 98,
 109, 129–133, 142, 153, 154, 156–160
- H_2 . *See* hydrogen
 H_2O_2 . *See* hydrogen peroxide
 halogenated hydrocarbon, 459
 hazardous area, 280
 HCl. *See* hydrochloric acid
 HCN. *See* hydrogen cyanide
 heater, 20, 69, 78, 79, 81–83, 85, 88, 90, 100,
 105, 107, 108, 112–115, 117, 119, 120,
 122, 124, 144, 145, 147, 155, 222, 232,
 244, 253, 266, 268, 272, 287, 288, 290,
 291, 293–298, 300, 303, 496, 498
 herbicide, 2, 355
 HF. *See* hydrofluoric acid
 high-temperature gas sensors, 67
 high-temperature operation, 54, 66, 67, 203, 205
 Hooke's law, 329
 host–guest chemistry, 459, 475
 hot-wire sensor, 105, 114
 HSG-FET, 198–200, 202
 human breath, 13, 282
 humidity, 2, 8, 9, 18, 22, 67, 72, 94, 109, 110,
 129, 148, 151, 155, 156, 187, 192, 211,
 223, 230, 232, 234, 237, 238, 241, 243,
 244, 247, 249, 250, 252–254, 278, 282,

- 292, 312, 356, 359, 381, 409, 411, 425, 454, 455, 458, 463, 464, 474, 508
 humidity effect, 156, 454, 458
 hybrid suspended-gate field-effect transistor. *See* HSG-FET
 hydrocarbon, 2, 8, 13, 14, 29, 65, 116, 148, 194, 209, 212, 261, 283, 303, 342, 343, 360, 459, 466, 471
 hydrochloric acid (HCl), 11, 137, 458
 hydrofluoric acid (HF), 11, 71, 123, 353, 354, 508
 hydrogen, 8, 11, 14, 24, 69, 101, 116, 134, 149, 161, 189, 192–197, 209, 211–223, 239, 240, 247, 250, 254, 261, 268, 270, 273, 276–283, 294, 295, 300, 301, 303, 307, 312, 342, 351, 353, 355, 356, 358, 360, 361, 423, 455, 457, 459, 462, 464, 469, 474, 475
 hydrogen-bonding interactions, 239
 hydrogen cyanide (HCN), 353, 355, 472, 474
 hydrogen peroxide (H_2O_2), 12, 149, 314, 358, 361
 hydrogen (H_2) selectivity, 148, 282
 hydrogen sensor, 101, 196, 211, 213, 220, 223, 268, 278, 280, 281, 295, 303, 351
 hydrogen station, 278, 280–282
 immobilization, 348, 349, 425
 immunosensor, 379, 382
 impregnation, 134, 277
 impulse excitation, 389
 In_2O_3 . *See* indium oxide
 indium oxide (In_2O_3), 18, 19, 25, 28, 66, 70–72, 91, 94, 102, 104, 107–111, 116, 129, 130, 132, 138, 142, 144, 148, 154, 156–160, 276, 463
 indium tin oxide (ITO), 113, 129
 injection molding, 342
 ink-jet spotting, 346
 integrated gas sensor, 118, 499
 interdigital transducer, 449
 interdigitated electrode sensor, 232
 interfacial friction, 410, 416, 418, 421
 interferometry, 328
 international standard, 280
 intrinsic carrier density, 204
 intrinsic fundamental noise, 330, 331
 ion implantation, 139
 ionic layer deposition, 149
 I_{ON}/I_{OFF} ratio, 207
 ionosorption, 54
 isotherm, 56, 64, 191, 243, 469
 Freundlich isotherm, 243
 Temkin isotherm, 56
 Wolkenstein isotherm, 56
 ITO. *See* indium tin oxide
 Jazz Semiconductor, 505
 Jazz SiGe BiCMOS, 487, 504, 505
 junction isolation, 205, 206
 Kanazawa and Gordon, 379, 408
 Kelvin probe, 192, 202, 203, 215
 key-lock principle, 459
 kinetics, 20, 93, 94, 96, 98, 138, 140, 146, 151, 153, 211, 290, 365, 423, 425, 427, 456, 458, 462
 KOH etching. *See* potassium hydroxide etching
 $La_3Ga_5SiO_{14}$. *See* langasite
 lab-on-a-chip (LoC), 321, 322, 382, 472, 493
 langasite ($La_3Ga_5SiO_{14}$), 383
 langasite crystal microbalance, 383, 429
 laser ablation, 23, 91
 laser pulse deposition, 381
 Lawson, 378
 LCM. *See* langasite crystal microbalance
 lead zirconate titanate (PZT), 262–264, 266, 267, 272, 275, 358, 381–383, 448, 449
 LEL. *See* lower explosive limit
 length-to-thickness ratio, 336
 $LiNbO_3$. *See* lithium niobate
 linear solvation energy relationship (LSER), 457
 lipoprotein, 362

- Lippmann, Gabriel, 378, 448
 liquid measurement, 399
LiTaO₃. *See* lithium tantalate
 lithium niobate (*LiNbO₃*), 383, 448
 lithium tantalate (*LiTaO₃*), 448
LoC. *See* lab-on-a-chip
 long-term stability, 33, 45, 81, 91, 98, 108, 141, 223, 277, 279, 464
 loss modulus, 399
 lower explosive limit (LEL), 30, 288
 low-pressure chemical vapor deposition (LPCVD), 498
 low-temperature operation, 55
LPCVD. *See* low-pressure chemical vapor deposition
LSER. *See* linear solvation energy relationship
Lundström FET, 189, 195, 196, 197, 221
Lundström field-effect transistor. *See* Lundström FET
 2-Mercaptoethanol, 353, 358
 Mason, 378, 384, 403
 mass resolution limitations, 330
 mass sensitivity, 249, 330, 364, 381, 382, 387, 397, 452
 Maxwell model, 398
 mechanical transducer, 363, 380
 membrane, 4, 7–9, 15, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 87, 119–123, 126, 135, 142, 145, 148, 149, 243–247, 249–251, 253–255, 264, 268, 269, 272, 276, 277, 293, 294, 298, 300, 357, 362, 382, 412, 413, 415–417, 422, 488, 491
 membrane bimorph sensor, 249, 251
MEMS. *See* microelectromechanical system
 metal cluster, 140, 141
 metal ion, 2, 7, 74, 149, 343, 355, 356
 metal-organic chemical vapor deposition (MOCVD), 381
 metal oxide, 8, 17, 18, 19, 25–27, 50, 207, 232, 234, 265, 279, 350, 358, 413, 417, 429, 457, 458, 463, 485, 498
 indium oxide (*In₂O₃*), 18, 19, 25, 28, 66, 70–72, 91, 94, 102, 104, 107–111, 116, 129, 130, 132, 138, 142, 144, 148, 154, 156–160, 276, 463
 indium tin oxide (ITO), 113, 129
 perovskite, 55, 68–70, 262, 263
 tin oxide (*SnO₂*), 8, 18, 19, 28, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 68, 70–77, 79, 80–82, 84, 90–94, 97, 101, 102, 108–113, 116, 129–132, 137, 138, 140–144, 148–160, 267, 275, 276, 295, 300, 310, 463, 498
 titanium dioxide (*TiO₂*), 18, 19, 25, 27, 28, 55, 59, 67, 68, 70–72, 75, 104, 137–139, 141, 144, 279, 300, 310, 311, 463, 465
 tungsten oxide (*WO₃*), 18, 19, 28, 67, 70–72, 97, 129, 132, 138, 148, 459, 463–465, 467
 zinc oxide (*ZnO*), 381, 448, 509
 metal oxide-based sensor, 54
 metal oxide gas sensor operation, 54
 metal oxide-semiconductor field-effect transistor. *See* MOS-FET
 metallic film, 91, 149, 267, 330
 methane (CH_4), 2, 13, 18, 30, 69, 71, 77, 110, 116, 147–150, 152, 161, 274, 275, 282, 287, 288, 290, 299, 300, 302, 303, 305, 310, 464
 microbalance, 5, 19, 324, 349, 353, 377–380, 382, 383, 385–388, 390, 391, 393, 395, 398, 410, 429, 447, 471, 504
 microcantilever deflection detection methods, 324
 capacitive method, 327, 351
 charge-coupled device detection method, 328
 interferometry method, 328
 optical diffraction grating method, 328
 optical method, 325
 piezoelectric method, 328
 piezoresistive method, 326
 microcantilever excitation
 dielectric excitation, 335

- electrostatic excitation, 335
 piezoelectric excitation, 335
 resistive heating excitation, 335
- microcantilever functionalization
 immobilization, 348, 349, 425
 silanization, 342
 surface functionalization, 342
- microdropping, 267, 346
- microelectromechanical systems (MEMS), 125, 126, 268, 269, 292–294, 300, 302, 305, 312, 315, 321, 327, 351, 382, 429, 485–492, 494–498, 500–508, 510, 511
- microfabrication techniques, 488, 508
- micro-hotplate, 99, 118–121, 124, 125, 138, 145, 151, 267, 268, 496–498
- micromachining, 31, 32, 67, 118, 119, 121–126, 161, 292, 298, 337, 386, 395, 486–490, 496–498, 500, 501, 505, 511
 anisotropic wet etching, 497
 boron implantation, 496
 bulk micromachining 32, 119, 121, 122, 488, 497
 CMOS technology, 126, 128, 188, 196, 205, 234, 276, 338, 347, 348, 485–487, 489, 490, 493, 495, 496, 498, 500, 505, 508–511
 CMU CMOS MEMS, 498, 500, 502–504
 deep reactive-ion etching (DRIE), 395, 488, 497, 505
 etch stop, 491, 496
 etching, 32, 83, 109, 112, 113, 119, 121, 122, 123, 124, 149, 198, 209, 234, 237, 238, 243, 247, 251, 268, 269, 272, 276, 277, 337, 339, 341, 365, 395, 429, 450, 488, 490, 491, 493, 495, 496, 497, 498, 500, 505, 508, 509
 Jazz SiGe BiCMOS, 504, 505
 NIST CMOS MEMS technology, 494–498
 photolithography, 81, 83, 90, 109, 113, 123, 125, 234, 251, 338, 340, 395, 450, 488, 489
 post-CMOS micromachining, 490, 496, 505
 reactive-ion etching (RIE), 234, 247, 277, 395, 429, 488, 491, 500, 501, 505, 508
 surface micromachining, 32, 119, 121, 123, 124, 488, 489, 501
 micromachining technology, 67, 118, 122, 125, 161, 487, 498, 501
 microstructure, 60, 61, 64, 68, 70, 80, 86, 87, 91, 96, 141, 152, 247, 278, 488, 500
 miniaturization, 105, 118, 161, 245, 292, 321, 326, 350, 355, 364, 367, 382, 394, 428, 473
 MISiC-FET, 189, 210
 missile storage and maintenance, 359
 MLP. *See* multiple-layer perceptrons
 MLR. *See* multivariate linear regression
 MOCVD. *See* metal-organic chemical vapor deposition
 molecular recognition, 4, 324, 360, 449, 457, 461, 462, 466
 moment of inertia, 329, 332
 monolayer, 73, 74, 91, 103, 149, 159, 242, 251, 269, 342, 345, 346, 348, 359, 364, 410, 417–419, 421, 425, 429, 457, 462, 463, 467, 469, 475
 monolithic integration, 119, 511
 MOS-FET, 9, 195, 196, 198–200, 206, 208, 210, 212
 MOSIS, 494, 497, 508
 MQCM. *See* multichannel QCM
 multichannel QCM (MQCM), 392–394, 414, 429
 miniaturization and integration in arrays, 394
 multiple-layer perceptrons (MLP), 50
 multisensor array, 48, 51, 71, 81, 90, 103, 469
 multisensor environment, 39, 48, 49
 multivariate linear regression (MLR), 49
 myoglobin, 353, 362
n-well, 200, 491
 nanoarray, 28
 nanocomposite, 27, 243
 nanoelectromechanical systems (NEMS), 32, 321, 322, 364

- nanoparticle, 157, 300, 360, 429
 nanorods, 25, 125, 381
 nanotips, 381
 nanotribology, 379, 416, 418, 429
 nanowire, 8, 102–104, 242, 243
 NEMS. *See* nanoelectromechanical systems
 nerve agent, 457, 504
 NIST CMOS MEMS technology, 494–498
 nitrogen oxide (NO_x), 2, 12, 18, 59, 65, 71, 113,
 209, 212, 359, 463, 464
 noise, 39, 42, 43, 45, 126, 161, 188, 246, 251,
 270, 272, 282, 313, 314, 326, 327, 330,
 331, 340, 342, 351, 382, 504, 507
 noise equivalent power, 272
 NO_x. *See* nitrogen oxide
 on-chip integration, 335, 485, 486
 one-electrode sensor, 105, 107, 109–113,
 115–117
 optical chemical sensor, 509, 510
 optical diffraction grating, 328
 organic vapor, 18, 22, 60, 145, 147, 231, 251,
 457–459, 466, 467, 469
 organophosphorus, 469
 organosulfur, 469
 oxidizing gas, 28, 59
 oxygen sensor, 7, 9, 23, 69

p-n junction, 204, 206
 packaging, 1, 32, 98, 99, 118, 123, 128, 129,
 148, 266, 305, 308, 309, 321, 351, 485,
 486, 491, 492, 511
 paracyclophane, 460
 parallel plate, 229, 253, 254, 336
 parallel-plate sensors, 231
 partial least square, 49, 50
 PCA. *See* principal component analysis
 PCP. *See* principal components plot
 PCR. *See* principal component regression
 PDMS. *See* polydimethylsiloxane
 PECVD. *See* plasma-enhanced chemical vapor
 deposition
 pellistor, 5, 7, 105, 114–116, 118, 261, 267,
 268, 273, 283, 287, 288, 290–294, 302,
 303, 308
 permittivity sensor, 229–231
 perovskite, 55, 68–70, 262, 263
 perovskite oxide, 69, 263
 pH, 2, 5, 7, 8, 12, 14, 92, 334, 342, 359, 360, 419
 photodetector, 325, 326, 361, 510
 photoexcitation, 145
 photolithography, 81, 83, 90, 109, 123, 125,
 234, 251, 338, 340, 395, 450, 488, 489
 physical sensor, 1, 3, 266
 piezoceramics, 383
 piezoelectric effect, 328, 378, 383–385, 448, 458
 piezoelectric excitation, 335
 piezoelectric material, 43, 328, 335, 384, 455, 509
 piezoelectric method, 328
 piezoresistive method, 326
 piezoresistor, 326, 338, 340, 504
 planar sensors, 81–85
 planar template, 135
 plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition
 (PECVD), 92
 PLS. *See* partial least square
 poisoning, 21, 31, 148, 155, 287, 288, 292,
 301–303, 308
 Poisson equation, 64
 polydimethylsiloxane (PDMS), 87, 234, 249,
 250, 273, 469
 polymer, 8, 9, 17, 19–21, 23, 27, 28, 87, 134,
 135, 147, 213, 214, 230–234, 238–242,
 244, 247–254, 263, 266, 272, 273, 300,
 301, 311, 322, 337, 340–348, 356, 357,
 359, 361, 362, 364, 365, 377, 379, 381,
 383, 395, 399, 403, 410, 412–416, 422,
 428, 429, 455, 457–459, 461, 462, 464,
 466, 467, 469, 470, 472, 475, 485, 490–
 492, 503, 504, 507
 advantages of polymer-based sensors, 20
 conducting polymers, 19, 20, 413
 polymer coatings, 234, 377, 412, 414
 polymer membrane, 251, 272

polysilicon, 200, 232, 238, 247, 253, 254, 268, 270, 271, 295, 299, 359, 486, 488, 489, 495, 496
 poly(vinylidene fluoride) (PVDF), 263, 264, 273, 381, 383, 429
 porosity, 75, 80, 83, 95, 97, 114, 132, 134, 142, 153, 154, 243, 302, 303, 460
 porous alumina, 242, 243
 porous silicon, 120, 122, 123, 242, 244
 porous silicon carbide, 242
 position-sensitive detector, 325, 328, 365
 post-CMOS micromachining, 490, 496, 505
 postprocessing, 232, 490, 491, 493, 496, 498, 501, 502, 508–510
 potassium hydroxide etching (KOH etching), 269
 potential barrier, 60, 61, 63, 140
 power consumption, 20, 43, 81, 82, 89, 90, 99, 102, 105, 109, 111, 114, 116, 118, 119, 124, 129, 152, 161, 188, 244, 245, 267, 288, 292, 298, 299, 305, 315, 490
 PPR. *See* projection pursuit regression
 preconcentrator, 145–148, 470
 pressure-proof enclosure, 280
 principal component analysis (PCA), 252, 469
 principal components plot (PCP), 50
 principal component regression (PCR), 50
 projection pursuit regression, 50
 prostate-specific antigen, 361
 protective coating, 303
 protein, 15, 134, 135, 313, 314, 324, 346, 348, 349, 353, 356, 361, 362, 379, 380, 395, 416, 417, 422–425, 428
 protein adsorption, 380, 425
 PSA. *See* prostate-specific antigen
 PSD. *See* position-sensitive detector
 Pt/Al₂O₃ catalyst, 280
 Pt/alumina catalyst, 277
 PVDF. *See* poly(vinylidene fluoride)
 pyroelectric constant, 262
 pyroelectricity, 261–263, 280, 381
 pyroelectric material, 262, 263, 448

lead zirconate titanate (PZT), 262–264, 266, 267, 272, 275, 358, 381–383, 448, 449
 lithium tantalate (LiTaO₃), 18, 263, 266, 272, 274, 275, 448, 449, 456, 470, 471
 PZT. *See* lead zirconate titanate
 QCM biosensor, 421, 422, 425
 affinity measurements, 423, 424
 antibody–antigen reactions, 380
 cell-surface interactions, 380
 deposited biofilms, 380
 immunosensor, 379, 382
 principle of biosensing, 380
 protein adsorption, 380, 425
 supported lipid membrane, 412
 QCM. *See* quartz crystal microbalance
 QCM-D technique, 379, 380, 395, 396, 421, 424–426
 QCM electrode, 391
 QCM in tribology
 nanotribology challenges, 416
 superconductivity-dependent friction, 419
 surface corrugation, 419
 Q factor, 246, 324, 363, 379, 388, 389, 391, 394, 397
 reciprocal, 379
 quartz, 5, 8, 18, 19, 22, 84, 135, 147, 262, 263, 276, 335, 349, 353, 377–398, 401–407, 409–412, 414–416, 418, 421–425, 427–430, 447–450, 452, 454, 455, 462–468, 471, 497
 AT-cut crystal, 390, 391
 elastic stiffness, 384, 401
 natural, 378
 single crystal, 378, 386
 synthetic, 378
 quartz crystal microbalance (QCM), 353, 378, 390, 395, 447, 471
 acoustical (mechanical) impedance, 403, 406
 acoustic parameters, 390
 analytical models, 379
 applications, 377–383, 385–389, 392, 394,

- 396, 402, 406, 409, 412, 413, 415–417,
422, 425, 426, 428–430
- basic principle, 380, 411
- coefficient of amplification, 411
- construction and stability, 387
- disadvantages, 397
- electrical impedance, 403, 404
- electrochemical QCM (EQCM), 415, 416,
425, 428, 430
- electronic circuitry, 389
- equivalent circuit models, 403
- fabrication, 381, 382, 386, 393, 395
- force-frequency and stress stability, 388
- Frenkel-Kontorova model, 419
- inherent sensitivity, 388
- mesa-shaped, 388, 392–394, 428
- multichannel QCM (MQCM), 392–394,
414, 429
- miniaturization and integration in arrays,
394
- pure mass loading, 411, 412
- Q* factor, 246, 324, 363, 379, 388, 389, 391,
394, 397
- reciprocal, 379
- QCM resonance frequency, 406, 411
- unloaded, 387, 390, 391, 404, 405, 419
- shift in the resonance frequency, 379, 418
- soft materials, 398, 415, 421
- temperature stability, 382, 388
- Voight model, 398, 422
- quartz resonator, 378, 379, 382, 385, 388,
391–395, 397, 403–407, 409, 410, 423,
425, 429
- radio-frequency (RF), 112, 276, 381
- radio-frequency (RF) magnetron sputtering, 276
- Rayleigh, Lord, 378, 449
- Rayleigh-type SAW, 471
- reactive-ion etching (RIE), 234, 247, 277, 395,
429, 488, 491, 500, 501, 505, 508
- recovery rate, 41
- reducing gas, 18, 30, 59, 60, 64, 65, 68, 72,
- 74–76, 94, 109, 114, 116, 131, 140, 142,
161, 289–291
- resistive heating excitation, 335
- resolution, 17, 32, 33, 39, 42, 86–88, 90, 112,
125, 126, 206, 270, 271, 326, 330, 340,
348, 351, 353, 356, 362, 388
- resonance frequency, 230, 245, 324, 329–332,
336, 342, 346–348, 350, 356, 358, 363,
364, 378, 379, 385, 387–391, 394, 396,
397, 399, 402, 405–408, 410–412, 414,
415, 418, 419, 422, 425–427, 451, 452,
471, 504, 509
- resonant frequency, 245, 322, 323, 332, 337,
361, 391, 507, 508
- resonant membrane, 246, 251
- resonant microbeam, 503
- resonant operating mode, 329
- resonating cantilever, 249, 351, 492
- response rate, 139, 153
- response time, 15, 17, 22, 33, 39, 41, 65, 67, 69,
77, 82, 111, 119, 128, 129, 142, 150, 151,
154, 203, 221, 222, 231, 232, 242, 243,
247, 252, 253, 262, 289, 292, 305, 309,
355, 362, 452, 456, 462, 464, 466, 474,
491
- reverse leakage current, 204
- reversibility, 25, 68, 219, 239, 242, 358, 362,
448, 456, 457, 475
- RF. *See* radio-frequency
- RF magnetron sputtering. *See* radio-frequency
magnetron sputtering
- rheotaxial growth and thermal oxidation, 91
- RIE. *See* reactive-ion etching
- rutile, 72, 73
- safety sensor, 189, 280
- saturation, 33, 39, 42, 215, 220, 357, 510
- Sauerbrey, Günter, 379, 387, 451
- Sauerbrey equation, 451, 452
- SAW. *See* surface acoustic wave
- SAW resonator. *See* surface acoustic wave (SAW)
resonator

- Schottky diode, 18, 193, 194, 208–210, 212
 Schottky equation, 57
 screen printing, 83, 86, 87, 112, 149, 267, 300
 second-order sensor, 44
 Seebeck coefficient, 262, 264–266, 269, 270, 276
 selectivity, 4, 10, 19–22, 24, 39–41, 48–50, 66, 72, 77, 81, 102, 116, 119, 129, 139, 142, 145, 147–150, 153, 154, 161, 188, 193, 238–242, 247, 255, 272, 276, 279, 282, 296, 300, 301, 303, 305, 312, 315, 348, 359, 367, 411–413, 424, 456–460, 462, 464, 469–471, 473, 475, 488, 498, 510
 self-assembly, 100, 103, 346, 461
 semiconductor, 7, 9, 10, 11, 18, 21, 24, 25, 28, 53, 54, 56–61, 64, 67, 69, 72, 74, 75, 78, 105–116, 118, 124, 126, 129, 132, 133, 139–141, 148, 149, 188, 193–195, 197, 198, 202, 204, 234, 264, 265, 276, 288, 289, 350, 381, 413, 429, 463, 485, 486, 487, 488, 494, 505, 510
 GaAs, 29, 204, 212, 263, 466, 467, 494, 510
 GaP, 204
 SiC, 25, 204, 205, 209, 212, 242, 243, 311, 337
 sensing effect, 24, 25, 54, 213, 214
 sensing material, 4, 9, 15, 17, 18, 21, 24, 25, 28, 29, 42, 67, 71, 79, 87, 119, 138, 147, 148, 155, 223, 231, 239, 243, 298, 310, 355, 498
 sensing parameter, 39
 sensitivity, 4, 14, 15, 19, 21, 22, 25, 31–33, 39–42, 44, 48–50, 55, 58, 59, 61–65, 67, 68, 70–72, 74–77, 79, 81–82, 86, 89–91, 93, 96, 104, 105, 107–109, 111, 112, 114–116, 129, 132, 134, 138–141, 144, 147, 148, 151, 154, 156, 157, 160, 188, 193, 196, 200–202, 206, 210, 220, 229, 231, 232, 234, 238–240, 242–246, 249, 250, 252, 255, 262, 263, 275, 276, 279, 283, 289, 292, 293, 296, 300, 302, 303, 310, 312–314, 322–324, 326, 330, 331, 336–338, 340, 346, 348, 353–359, 361, 363, 364, 367, 368, 381, 382, 387, 388, 390–392, 394, 397, 413, 414, 416, 452, 456, 458, 460, 464–467, 469, 471, 474, 475, 498, 507
 sensor array, 49, 50, 66, 82, 100, 119–121, 128, 150, 230, 234, 238–240, 245, 255, 321, 337, 346, 351, 357, 365, 413, 469, 470, 493
 sensor selectivity, 119, 145, 147, 148, 153
 SG-FET, 9, 189, 196–199, 202, 211, 214, 220–222
 shear modulus, 386, 399, 401, 403, 404, 408, 411, 412, 414, 415, 425, 452
 signal analysis, 303
 signal processing, 1, 3, 16, 29, 31, 32, 40, 43, 48, 493, 507
 multisensor environment, 48, 49
 single sensor, 41, 48, 49
 signal sampling, 43, 45
 signal-to-noise ratio, 42, 340, 351, 452, 485
 silanization, 342, 462, 463
 silica gel, 282
 immunity to humidity, 282
 silicon-based microcantilever, 337
 silicon carbide-based field-effect transistor. *See* MISiC-FET
 silicon dioxide (SiO_2), 18, 19, 71, 85, 90, 102, 123, 142, 148, 195, 196, 200, 232, 234, 264, 269, 276, 277, 299, 303, 358, 360, 384, 465, 470, 486, 488, 493, 497, 495, 508
 silicon membrane, 250, 254
 silicon nitride (SiN), 206, 251, 269, 293, 322, 334, 340, 349, 356, 358, 360, 364, 486, 488
 silicon-on-insulator (SoI), 128, 205, 251
 SiN. *See* silicon nitride
 SiN membrane, 293
 SiO_2 . *See* silicon dioxide
 smart sensor, 29, 31, 32, 43, 211, 469
 advantages, 29
 definition, 29
 SMR. *See* solidly mounted resonator

- SnO₂.** *See* tin oxide
- SoI.** *See* silicon-on-insulator
- sol-gel**, 79, 80, 83, 109, 130, 134, 262, 266, 343, 463
- solid electrolyte-based gas sensor**, 65
- solidly mounted resonator (SMR)**, 381
- solid-state sensor**, 25
- solid-state surface**, 56
- solubility interactions**, 239, 240
- sorption-induced effect**, 343
- sorption model**, 343, 345
- space-charge region**, 206
- specific surface area**, 79, 80, 132
- spill-over**, 84, 140
- spray pyrolysis**, 83, 91–93, 130, 131, 143, 157–159, 381
- spray pyrolysis deposition**, 381
- spring constant**, 245, 329–331, 336, 337, 365
- sputtering**, 83, 90–92, 97, 102, 112, 113, 119, 130, 132, 139, 149, 214, 242, 243, 265, 267, 269, 276, 345, 382, 450, 457
- static mode**, 322–324
- stoichiometry**, 54, 55, 65, 66, 91, 97, 132
- Stoney's formula**, 333
- storage modulus**, 399
- structure control**, 129
- sulfur**, 13, 155, 302
- supported lipid membrane**, 412
- surface acoustic wave (SAW)**, 8, 22, 447, 508
 Love mode, 381
 thickness shear mode, 379, 386, 390, 397, 429, 471
- surface acoustic wave (SAW) resonator**, 403, 447, 449, 450, 452, 454, 455, 464, 466, 469, 470, 508
- surface charge region**, 57, 64, 139
- surface coverage**, 56, 57, 74, 145, 191, 211, 216–218
- surface electric potential**, 57, 58
- surface functionalization**, 15, 28, 342
- surface micromachining**, 32, 119, 121, 123, 124, 488, 489, 501
- surface reaction**, 54, 59, 66, 77, 84, 94, 114, 140, 153, 154, 209, 211, 216, 217
- surface stress**, 244–247, 249, 251, 322–324, 332–334, 344, 345, 351, 360–362, 364
- surface stress transduction**, 247
- suspended mass**, 245
- suspended-gate field-effect transistor**. *See* SG-FET
- target gas**, 30, 31, 76, 98, 104, 105, 108, 147, 153, 154, 156, 189, 192, 193, 197, 201, 202, 211, 213, 214, 272, 279
- Temkin isotherm**, 56
- temperature-controlled phase-transition FET**. *See* TPT-FET
- temperature effect**, 251
- temperature modulation**, 69, 270, 292, 296, 310, 312, 315
- temperature programs**, 303
- temperature resolution**, 270, 271
- temperature uniformity**, 120, 296
- tetramethylammonium hydroxide**, 497
- TFBARs**. *See* thin-film bulk acoustic resonators
- thermal conductivity**, 7, 119, 124, 264–266, 270, 271, 276, 300, 301, 305, 311, 312
- thermal conductivity sensor**, 301, 305
- thermal cycling**, 117, 154
- thermal evaporation**, 91, 101, 345
- thermal imaging**, 271, 296, 297
- thermal modeling**, 298
- thermal treatment**, 86, 96, 97, 109, 157, 158
- thermocouple**, 82, 262, 265, 270, 295, 311
- thermoelectric**, 5, 8, 261–268, 270, 274–280, 282, 283, 295, 296, 310
- thermoelectric hydrogen sensor**, 268, 278
- thermoelectricity**, 262
- thermoelectric material**, 264, 265, 266, 268, 276, 295
- SiGe**, 264–268, 275, 276, 280, 487, 504, 505, 510
- ZnO**, 7, 18, 19, 25, 26, 59, 70, 71, 80, 102, 109, 129, 142, 144, 148, 263, 264, 272,

- 328, 335, 381–383, 448, 449, 463, 465, 469, 470, 509
- thermoelectric sensor, 5, 261, 267, 274, 275, 278, 282, 283
- thermopile, 270, 271, 276, 295, 300, 301, 305, 310, 311, 313, 314
- thermopower, 270
- thick-film sensor, 82, 89, 90, 96, 131, 153
- thin-film bulk acoustic resonators (TFBARs), 381, 382
- thin-film sensor, 9, 90, 94, 96, 99, 131, 151
- thin-layer deposition, 337
- thiol chemistry, 342, 348
- THS. *See* thermoelectric hydrogen sensor
- Tiersten, 378
- tin oxide (SnO_2), 8, 18, 19, 28, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 68, 70–77, 79, 80–82, 84, 90–94, 97, 101, 102, 108–113, 116, 129–132, 137, 138, 140–144, 148–160, 267, 275, 276, 295, 300, 310, 463, 498
- TiO_2 . *See* titanium dioxide
- titanium dioxide (TiO_2), 18, 19, 25, 27, 28, 55, 59, 67, 68, 70–72, 75, 104, 137–139, 141, 144, 279, 300, 310, 311, 463, 465
- TLM. *See* transmission line model
- TMAH. *See* tetramethylammonium hydroxide
- toxic gas, 30
- TPF-FET, 211, 213, 214, 220–222
- transducer, 3–5, 20, 144, 187–189, 192–194, 197–200, 202, 203, 205, 211, 214, 223, 240, 251, 266, 267, 269, 270, 275, 283, 330, 344, 350, 351, 363, 364, 368, 380, 383, 385, 386, 413, 447, 449–452, 456, 489, 490, 492, 493, 495, 503, 508
- transducer film, 266
- transient response, 44, 93, 152
- transmission line model (TLM), 403–405
- transverse shear wave, 397
- tributyrin, 353, 359
- tungsten oxide (WO_3), 18, 19, 28, 67, 70–72, 97, 129, 132, 138, 148, 459, 463–465, 467
- vertical metal oxide–semiconductor field-effect transistor. *See* vertical MOS-FET
- vertical MOS-FET, 206, 208
- VIBRIT, flexural piezoceramics, 383
- viscoelasticity, 388, 398, 408, 410
- compliance, 399, 407
- Maxwell model, 398
- shear modulus (storage modulus and loss modulus), 399
- Voight model, 398, 422
- viscoelastic loading, 379
- viscoelastic properties, 410, 457
- viscous shear friction, 421
- VOCs. *See* volatile organic compounds
- Voight model, 398, 422
- volatile organic compounds (VOCs), 2, 13, 24, 28, 161, 230, 232, 234, 249, 272, 273, 312, 322, 356, 357, 413, 469, 470, 490
- voltage responsivity, 270
- Wheatstone bridge, 105, 114, 290, 291, 327, 336, 340, 351, 504
- Wheatstone bridge circuit, 291, 327, 336
- wide-gap material, 204, 205, 223
- wireless sensing, 161, 252
- WO_3 . *See* tungsten oxide
- Wolkenstein isotherm, 56
- work function, 18, 19, 140, 187–194, 196, 197, 199–203, 211, 213–223
- x-ray photoemission spectroscopy, 300
- Young's modulus, 245, 326, 329, 331, 332, 337
- Zener tunneling, 206, 207
- zeolite, 19, 29, 148, 301, 310, 354, 358, 359, 413, 458
- zero-order sensor, 44
- zinc oxide (ZnO), 7, 18, 19, 25, 26, 59, 70, 71, 80, 102, 109, 129, 142, 144, 148, 263, 264, 272, 328, 335, 381–383, 448, 449, 463, 465, 469, 470, 509
- nanoarray, 28

nanoparticle, 157, 300, 360, 429
nanorods, 25, 125, 381
nanotips, 381

nanowire, 8, 102–104, 242, 243
ZnO-functionalized QCM surfaces, 381
ZnO. *See* zinc oxide

INDEX

- μ -TAS. *See* micro total analysis system
 2,4-D, 490
- absorption-based optical sensor, 360
 absorption-based sensor, 321, 324, 360
 gas analyzers of absorption type, 333
 global remote control using absorption spectroscopy, 338
 infrared absorption, 324
 near-infrared absorption, 324
 UV absorption, 330
- absorption spectroscopy, 324, 325, 332–334, 338, 352
- accuracy, 23, 31, 33, 47, 48, 59, 62, 73, 76, 101, 104, 105, 112, 113, 116, 142, 159, 297, 333, 334, 337, 338, 340, 344, 350, 390, 393, 406, 411, 430
- acetylcholine biosensor, 246
- acid–base reaction, 12
- acridinium derivative, 483
- adenosine sensor, 247
- adenosine triphosphate (ATP), 247–249, 265, 450
 sensor, 247
- Ag. *See* silver
- Ag^+ . *See* silver ion
- Al_2O_3 . *See* aluminum oxide
- aliphatic amine, 492
- aluminum oxide (Al_2O_3), 36, 145, 173, 206–208, 211, 231, 247, 286, 373, 407
- ammonia (NH_3), 2, 9, 10, 12, 23, 29, 53, 55, 57, 74, 75, 144, 206, 208, 248, 251, 306, 325, 329, 330, 339, 346, 348, 360, 366, 367, 387, 401, 410, 427, 428, 433, 441, 442, 445
- ammonia sensor, 251, 306
- ammonium ion (NH_4^+), 36, 145, 146, 239, 248
- amperometric gas sensor, 15, 17, 18, 41, 45–49, 53, 62, 67–70, 102, 104
 accuracy, 47, 48
 potentiometric zirconia-based, 102
 precision, 47, 48
 range of linear response, 48
- amperometric sensor, 14, 15, 18, 20–22, 25–28, 32, 40, 46, 48, 49, 53, 59, 67, 68, 70, 76, 102–105, 127, 252
- amperometry, 5, 6, 24, 28, 39, 41, 127, 287–290, 488
- amphoteric site, 193
- aqueous electrolyte, 17, 24, 25, 27, 38, 39, 62, 72, 160, 208
- ATP. *See* adenosine triphosphate
- Au. *See* gold
- auxiliary electrode, 38, 41, 43, 47, 69, 290, 294
- avalanche breakdown, 212
- Ba. *See* barium
- back-side connected ISFET, 174
- barium (Ba), 64, 141, 142, 146, 151, 246, 492
- Bi. *See* bismuth
- biological reaction, 14

- biomolecule, 171–173, 177, 237, 238, 246, 347, 449, 451
 biosensor, 77, 171, 173, 177, 204, 237, 238, 242, 246–251, 263, 264, 290, 296, 297, 299, 302, 312, 380, 407, 408, 428, 435, 438, 447–449, 451, 452
 acetylcholine, 246
 iron (Fe^{3+}) ion, 242
 mercuric ion (Hg^{2+}), 242, 243
BIOSPICE, 203
 bismuth (Bi), 158, 159, 289, 304
 breakdown voltage, 173, 212, 213, 227, 265
 buffer amplifier, 226, 227
 stages, 226

 $C-V$ curve, 177
 Ca. *See* calcium
 Ca^{2+} . *See* calcium ion
 cadmium (Cd), 146, 155, 236, 239–242, 265, 289, 304, 331, 436, 437, 443
 cadmium ion (Cd^{2+}), 146, 154–156, 234, 239, 241, 242, 263
 calcium (Ca), 126, 128, 134, 142, 150, 233, 234, 236, 240–242, 244, 263, 328, 437
 calcium ion (Ca^{2+}), 126, 147, 149, 150, 159, 233, 234, 236, 239–242, 263, 438
 calibration, 19, 47, 48, 51, 52, 61, 70, 72, 73, 138, 141, 159, 160, 240, 252, 253, 256–259, 297, 303, 348, 377, 380, 388, 391, 400, 420, 425, 427, 430, 431, 454, 495
 calibration plot, 159
 capacitance, 107, 173, 178, 180, 185, 193, 198–200, 202, 203, 213, 221, 223, 265, 266
 carbamate, 449, 489
 carbon dioxide (CO_2), 13, 17, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 46, 59, 60, 64, 68, 70, 75, 91, 95, 109, 113, 114, 116, 152, 172, 238, 252, 259, 306, 324, 325, 329, 330, 337, 339, 340, 341, 345, 346, 352, 360, 378, 386, 425, 428, 433, 438, 441, 453, 454, 487, 489
 carbon monoxide (CO), 2, 4, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 17, 23, 26, 27, 45–48, 50–52, 60, 64, 74–77, 91–93, 95, 96, 101, 103–105, 107, 108, 113, 114, 152, 251, 324, 325, 329, 330, 339, 378, 428, 443, 477, 488
 carrier accumulation, 182, 184, 185
 carrier depletion, 182, 184
 carrier inversion, 182, 184
 catalysis, 14, 291
 catalytic activity, 103
 catalyzed SE/gas reactions, 113
 cationic surfactant sensor, 240
 cavity ring-down (CRD) spectroscopy, 372, 377
 Cd. *See* cadmium
 Cd^{2+} . *See* cadmium ion
 cesium (Cs), 148, 149, 266
 channel aspect ratio, 213, 215
 charge, 3, 5–7, 9–11, 18, 22, 24, 34, 68, 92, 95, 127, 129, 135, 140, 149, 179, 181, 184, 186, 187, 189, 191–194, 196–198, 200–202, 212, 225, 233–235, 248, 267, 346, 349
 chemical oxygen demand, 488, 489
 chemical potential, 3, 35, 95, 194, 268
 chemiluminescence, 315, 316, 321, 347, 348, 360, 362, 421–423, 437, 448, 477, 478, 481, 482, 484–494
 chemical sensing, 477
 chemiluminescence sensing, 477–502
 application for water pollutants control, 485
 chemical oxygen demand, 488
 estrogens, 493
 fungoids, 494
 hydrogen peroxide, 488
 metals, 486
 nitrogen compounds, 491
 aliphatic amines and polyamines, 492
 nitrites and nitrates, 491
 nitroamines, 493
 pesticides and herbicides, 489
 2,4-D, 490
 carbamate insecticides, 489
 DDT, 490
 phenols, 491

- chemiluminescence reagents, 481
 acridinium derivatives, 483
 luminol, isoluminol, and analogs, 481
 peroxyoxalate chemiluminescence, 484
 fundamentals, 478
 CL analysis, 478
 methodology of chemical analysis, 484
 outlook, 494–495
- chemiluminescence sensor, 484–486, 491
- chloride ion (Cl^-), 53, 128, 145, 153, 154, 172, 192, 193, 234, 244, 321, 322, 347, 348, 358, 422, 477–481, 484–495
- chloride ISFET, 244
- chromium ion (Cr^{6+}), 241
- Cl^- . *See* chloride ion
- CMOS technology, 229
 readout circuits, 229
- CN^- . *See* cyanide ion
- Co . *See* cobalt
- CO . *See* carbon monoxide
- CO_2 . *See* carbon dioxide
- cobalt (Co), 2, 4, 9, 10, 13, 14, 17, 23, 26, 45–48, 50–52, 60, 64, 74–77, 91–93, 95, 96, 101, 103–105, 107, 108, 113, 114, 152, 251, 324, 325, 329, 330, 339, 378, 410, 428, 443, 445, 477, 488
- conductance, 7, 9, 38, 63, 173, 177, 185, 186, 215, 266
- conductive polymer, 9, 11, 30, 407
- conductivity, 1, 7–12, 22, 24, 28, 29, 33–39, 61–64, 71, 127, 132, 179, 208, 306, 407
- conductometric gas sensor, 7, 8, 22
- conductometric sensor, 7, 15, 22, 127
- conductometry, 7, 24, 38, 306
- control, 14, 19, 23, 55, 59, 63, 70, 71, 76, 105, 116, 117, 177, 208, 224, 231, 263, 264, 276, 277, 283, 285, 297, 304, 338, 342, 346, 347, 381, 399, 433, 434, 477, 478, 485, 486
- copper (Cu), 42, 43, 69, 146, 153, 154, 241–243, 331, 348, 409, 411, 412, 437, 442
- coulometry, 6, 287, 288
- Cr^{6+} . *See* chromium ion
- CRD spectroscopy. *See* cavity ring-down spectroscopy
- creatinine biosensor, 248
- cross-sensitivity, 52, 74, 100, 101, 416, 425, 434
- Cs . *See* cesium
- Cu . *See* copper
- Cu^{2+} . *See* cupric ion
- cupric ion (Cu^{2+}), 139, 146, 153, 154, 159, 236, 241, 242, 263, 437, 438, 486, 487
- cyanide ion (CN^-), 127, 145, 155, 244, 410, 492
- DDT, 490
- detection limit, 22, 29, 40, 45, 68, 69, 127, 134, 153, 157, 158, 237, 240–245, 247–251, 290, 295, 298, 338, 339, 352, 377, 422, 436, 439, 442, 444, 449, 478, 486–490, 493
- DIAL. *See* differential absorption LIDAR
- diamond-like carbon (DLC), 208, 209, 266
- different electrode equilibria, 92, 94, 118
- differential absorption LIDAR (DIAL), 340–342
- differential double-layer capacitance, 198, 199, 265
- diffuse layer, 193, 198, 202, 204
- diffuse-layer capacitance, 198
- diffuse-layer model, 192
- direct potentiometry, 141
- DLC. *See* diamond-like carbon
- DNA sensor, 248, 299, 448, 452
- dopamine sensor, 248
- double-layer model, 191, 193, 200
- drift, 48, 51, 57, 61, 143, 159, 172, 173, 177, 204–207, 222, 255, 264, 265, 338, 344, 394, 402
 rate, 205
- dual-gun magnetron sputtering, 208, 211
- ED. *See* electrochemical detection
- EGFET. *See* extended-gate FET
 readout circuit, 228
- electrochemical detection (ED), 2, 29, 282, 283, 285, 290, 294, 295, 297, 299–302, 306

- electrochemical gas sensor, 1, 2, 7, 9, 15, 16, 23, 25, 27–31, 33–35, 42, 44, 49, 62, 67, 71, 72, 74–77, 91, 92
 analytical characteristics, 44, 45
 precision and accuracy, 47
 selectivity, 46
 sensitivity (lower detection limit), 45
 stability, 48
 designs and materials, 23
 electrodes, 38
 auxiliary electrode, 41
 fabrication of electrodes, 43
 materials for electrodes, 41
 sensing electrodes, 38
 characteristics for sensors with liquid electrolytes, 39
 electrolytes, 24
 ionic liquids for electrochemical gas sensors, 28
 liquid electrolytes, 24
 nonaqueous electrolytes, 27
 polymer electrolytes, 33
 solid electrolytes, 35
 two-dimensional gas sensors with ionic liquids, 31
 membranes, 38
 examples, 49
 H_2 sensors with liquid electrolytes, 49
 H_2 sensors fabricated using polymer electrolytes, 53
 characteristics, 53
 methods to improve H_2 sensor performance, 59
 high-temperature H_2 sensors, 62
 fundamentals, 15
 amperometric gas sensors, 15
 conductometric gas sensors, 22
 potentiometric gas sensors, 19
 market, 74, 75
 MEMS and nanotechnology in fabrication, 67–70
 electrochemical potential, 3, 43, 44, 95, 194, 268
 electrochemical sensing, 2, 275, 282, 285, 286
 microfluidic platforms, 282
 designs and applications, 282
 detection alternatives, 282
 electrochemical detection (ED), 282
 electrochemical sensor, 2, 3, 7, 14, 17, 23–25, 31, 33–35, 40, 42–47, 53, 55, 67–72, 74–77, 125, 171, 235, 283, 285, 290, 312, 372, 485
 advantages, 76
 applications, 70, 71, 76, 77
 shortcomings, 76
 electrochemistry, 2, 3, 29, 30, 42, 77, 118
 electrochemistry for gas sensors, 2
 fundamentals, 2
 conductivity/resistance and conductometry, 7
 current, charge, and amperometry, 5
 coulometry, 6
 galvanometry, 6
 voltammetry, 5
 potential and potentiometry, 3
 electrode, 2–8, 12–25, 27, 29–33, 35, 38–51, 53–56, 58, 60–62, 65–70, 76, 77, 91, 92, 94–97, 99, 101–110, 114, 118, 126–131, 133–139, 141–160, 171–173, 175, 177, 179, 184, 200, 204, 207, 208, 221, 224–226, 228, 229, 231, 234, 235, 241, 249, 252–258, 260–262, 264–267, 281–292, 294, 295, 297–306, 370, 371, 382, 398, 452
 fabrication, 43, 44
 glass, 128, 131, 144, 145, 152, 153, 155
 heterogeneous solid-state, 131, 146
 homogeneous solid-state, 131, 145
 internal reference, 160
 liquid membrane, 128, 131, 150, 152, 153, 155, 156, 158
 materials of choice, 41–43
 potential, 137
 Procedure I, 137
 Procedure II, 137, 138
 preconditioning, 141
 reference, 94, 95, 97

- selectivity, 136
 sensing, 91, 109, 118
 solid-state, 131, 150, 153, 158
electrolyte, 2, 3, 5, 6, 8–15, 17–20, 22–25,
 27–31, 33–49, 51, 53, 55, 56, 58, 61, 62,
 64, 67–69, 71–73, 76, 77, 91, 95, 108,
 114–116, 128, 132, 135, 155, 160, 175,
 177, 191, 193, 198, 200, 203, 204, 208,
 224, 234, 239, 252, 253, 255, 266, 305, 453
 aqueous, 17, 24, 25, 27, 38, 39, 62, 71, 72
 nonaqueous, 24, 27, 28
 polymer, 2, 9, 24, 27, 33–35, 40, 43, 53, 55,
 61
 solid, 11, 13, 24, 27, 28, 33–37, 43, 62, 64,
 68, 69, 71
ellipsometry, 355
EMF, 35, 57, 64–67, 95–97, 99–102, 112–114,
 116, 135, 160, 236
ENFET. *See* enzyme FET
enhancement-mode FET, 179
environmental monitoring, 68, 118, 263, 302,
 312, 382, 433, 434, 486, 488
enzyme FET (ENFET), 173, 249, 250, 266
evanescent spectroscopic sensor, 365, 368
extended-gate FET (EGFET), 175, 176, 180,
 205, 210, 211, 228, 246, 265, 266
extrinsic type of fiber optic chemical sensor, 364
Fe³⁺. *See* iron ion
Fermi level, 97, 181, 184, 186, 266
FET. *See* field-effect transistor
FET-based sensor, 127
fiber Bragg grating, 366, 377, 416
fiber optic chemical sensors, 311–476
 absorption-based, 360
 advantages, 380, 381
 cavity ring-down (CRD) spectroscopy, 377
 chemiluminescence-based, 347, 361
 cladding-based, 363
 classification, 360
 disadvantages, 380
 evanescent spectroscopic, 365, 368, 369
 extrinsic type, 364
 fiber Bragg grating, 366, 367, 377, 378, 416
 fluorescence-based, 343, 360
 hollow-core fiber-based, 378
 hybrid intrinsic, 380
 intrinsic, 364
 microbent, 372
 optical fiber, 356
 optode, 370
 photonic bandgap fiber, 379
 refractometric, 362
 surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 349, 374
 surface-enhanced Raman scattering, 353, 372,
 373
field-effect transistor (FET), 29, 126, 127, 171,
 173, 175–180, 229, 231, 239, 240, 242,
 247, 250, 255, 266, 267, 285, 479
FIM. *See* fixed interference method
fixed interference method (FIM), 138, 236, 241
flat-band voltage, 181, 186, 187, 267
fluorescence, 314–316, 319, 321, 343–348,
 352, 353, 360–362, 369, 370, 380, 382,
 386, 387, 410, 411, 421–423, 425, 430,
 434, 435, 441, 444, 448, 449, 451, 455,
 477–479, 481, 484, 492
fluorescence optical chemical sensor, 360
fluoride (F⁻) ISFET, 244
front-side connected ISFET, 174
fuel-cell electrode technology, 39

galvanometry, 6
gas, 1–4, 6–20, 22–42, 44–58, 60–62, 64,
 67–77, 91–98, 100–114, 116–118, 125,
 171–173, 180, 206, 208, 209, 217, 235,
 251, 252, 264, 288, 297, 298, 306, 319,
 325–330, 333–342, 344, 346–348, 353,
 364–367, 369, 377–381, 401, 410, 413,
 426, 427, 429–431, 433, 439–445, 453,
 480, 486, 491
 oxidation, 9, 13
 reduction, 9, 13
gas concentration, 29, 47, 54, 102, 110, 334,
 336, 381

- gas diffusion electrode (GDE), 26, 27, 39–42, 44, 47, 48, 58. *See also* fuel-cell electrode technology
- gas/electrode interactions, 12
- gas-phase decomposition, 98, 109
- gas sensor, 1–4, 7–10, 13–20, 22, 23, 25, 27–42, 44–49, 53, 55, 60–62, 64, 67–72, 74–77, 91–94, 96–98, 100–102, 104, 105, 108–112, 116–118, 173, 208, 251, 252, 326, 380, 431, 439
- hydrogen, 11, 12, 18, 19, 22, 28, 30, 32, 36, 38, 41, 45, 47, 49, 50, 51, 53–56, 58–60, 62–64, 68, 76
- two-dimensional, 8, 31, 32
- gas sensor application, 71
- parameters, 71
- calibration, 72
 - humidity, 72
 - pressure, 72
 - sensor failure mechanisms, 73
 - blocking mechanisms, 73
 - poisoning mechanisms, 73
 - sensor life, 74
 - temperature, 71
- gate dielectric, 173, 177, 180, 191, 192, 205, 208, 210, 212, 215, 221, 254
- Gauss's law, 181
- GDE. *See* gas diffusion electrode
- glass electrode, 128, 131, 144, 145, 207, 234, 260–262, 265
- glucose biosensor, 249, 448
- glutamate biosensor, 249
- gold (Au), 8, 14, 25–27, 29, 31–33, 42, 43, 46, 47, 62, 64, 67, 68–70, 91, 93, 101–103, 156, 221–223, 255, 286–292, 298–300, 303, 304, 349, 351, 407, 408, 411, 412, 432, 437, 440, 441, 443
- Gouy-Chapman-Stern model, 173, 193, 198, 202
- gradual channel approximation, 189
- H_2 . *See* hydrogen
- H_2 gas sensor, 36, 252
- H_2 sensor. *See* hydrogen sensor
- H_2O_2 . *See* hydrogen peroxide
- $H_2PO_4^-$. *See* phosphate ion
- hazardous pollutants, 101
- Helmholtz layer, 193, 198, 203, 204, 268
- Helmholtz plane, 192, 193, 266
- herbicide, 156, 489, 490
- herbicide 2,4-D, 490
- heterogeneous solid-state electrode, 131, 146
- Hg . *See* mercury
- Hg^{2+} . *See* mercuric ion
- high-temperature H_2 sensor, 62, 66
- advantages, 62
- hollow-core fiber, 378
- homogeneous solid-state electrode, 131, 145
- hot embossing, 280, 287, 288
- HSPICE, 204
- humidity, 32, 34, 43, 61, 62, 68, 72–74, 101, 108, 117, 363, 367, 426, 427, 431, 433, 443–445
- hydrocarbon, 34, 69, 70, 330, 373
- hydrogen (H_2), 9–11, 12, 17–23, 25, 26, 28–30, 32, 34–36, 38, 40–43, 45, 47, 49–68, 72, 74–77, 91, 95, 104, 105, 133, 145, 151, 172, 194, 195, 201, 204, 206, 234, 236, 237, 242, 252, 267, 288, 291, 294, 297, 298, 332, 351, 389, 417, 440, 441, 443, 446–448, 481, 483, 484, 488, 490, 492
- hydrogen bonding, 11, 30, 417
- hydrogen peroxide (H_2O_2), 249, 286–288, 291, 294, 297, 298, 339, 446–448, 450, 477, 481, 483, 484, 487–490, 492, 493
- hydrogen sensor, 19, 22, 36, 38, 49, 51, 53, 56, 58, 59, 62, 63, 68, 76, 252
- immobilization, 173, 237, 244, 247, 248, 286–288, 382, 416–418, 420, 442, 484, 490
- immunosensor, 290, 291, 306, 449, 451, 490
- impedance-based gas sensor, 105, 118
- impedance-based sensor, 108
- impurities, 34, 45, 92, 134, 216, 217, 233, 255, 383, 414
- incremental methods, 141

- industrial applications, 71, 91, 92, 95, 101, 112
infrared (IR), 324–329, 331, 338, 340, 352–354,
 373, 407, 413, 414, 430, 432
 spectroscopy, 324, 325, 328, 352, 430, 432
injection molding, 280, 281
insecticide, 264, 489, 490
integrated optical sensor (IOS), 324, 393–395,
 399, 400
intercrystalline barrier, 92
interference, 31, 46, 75, 103, 125–127, 129, 137–
 139, 142, 145, 149, 151–154, 157, 159,
 160, 172, 235, 236, 241, 242, 314, 319,
 325, 345, 354, 362, 366, 372, 391, 392,
 401, 414, 415, 423, 431, 437, 442, 486, 491
interfering ion, 130, 136–140, 142–144, 150,
 160, 235–237, 241, 242, 266
internal reference electrode, 136, 160
internal solution, 136, 160
intrinsic buffer capacity, 198, 267
ion exchange, 128, 133, 140, 236, 383, 395, 436
ion-exchange membrane, 40, 135, 157, 436
 potential, 135
ionic liquid, 14, 24, 28–32, 39, 76, 441
 electrochemical gas sensors, 28
 two-dimensional gas sensors, 31
ion implantation, 60, 206, 231, 244, 383, 395
ionophore, 128–135, 146–158, 160, 207, 233,
 236, 238–241, 243–246, 411, 435
ion-selective electrode (ISE), 22, 126–131,
 134–136, 141–144, 146, 148, 154, 159,
 160, 172, 207, 231, 241, 266
ion-selective membrane, 128, 130, 134, 180,
 231, 233, 239, 246
ion-sensitive field-effect transistor (ISFET),
 171–175, 177–181, 188, 189, 191, 200,
 203–208, 210, 212–231, 233–266, 285
IOS. *See* integrated optical sensor
IR. *See* infrared
iron ion (Fe^{3+}) biosensor, 152, 159, 241, 242, 487
ISE. *See* ion-selective electrode
 classification, 130, 131
 design, 128–130
analyte recognition, 129
membrane composition, 129
sensing elements/ionophores, 128–129
transducers/detecting system, 129
direct potentiometry, 141
experimental aspects, 141
 precautions, 144
 sources of error, 142
 diffusion, 143
 interferences, 142
 pH, 144
 potential drift, 143
 sample ionic strength, 143
 temperature, 143
incremental methods used, 141
literature, 144
alkali metal ions, electrodes, 146
 Cs^+ -selective electrodes, 148
 K^+ -selective electrodes, 147
 Li^+ -selective electrodes, 146
 Na^+ -selective electrodes, 147
 Rb^+ -selective electrodes, 148
alkaline earth metals, electrodes, 149
 Ba^{2+} -selective electrodes, 151
 Be^{2+} -selective electrodes, 149
 Ca^{2+} -selective electrodes, 150
 Mg^{2+} -selective electrodes, 149
 Sr^{2+} -selective electrodes, 150
glass electrodes, 144
heavy metals, electrodes, 151
 Ag^+ -selective electrodes, 154
 Bi^{3+} -selective electrodes, 158
 Cd^{2+} -selective electrodes, 155
 Co^{2+} -selective electrodes, 152
 Cu^{2+} -selective electrodes, 153
 Hg^{2+} -selective electrodes, 156
 Ni^{2+} -selective electrodes, 152
 Pb^{2+} -selective electrodes, 157
 UO_2^{2+} -selective electrodes, 158
 Zn^{2+} -selective electrodes, 154
heterogeneous solid-state electrodes, 146
homogeneous solid-state electrodes, 145

ISE (*continued*)

- maintenance and storage, 142
- potentiometric titrations, 142
- utility, 135
- ISFET, 171–274
 - adverse storage environment effects, 259
 - applications and market, 263–264
 - biasing, 225
 - biotechnological process monitoring, 264
 - buffer solutions, 256–259, 261
 - pH changes in ambient atmosphere, 259
 - chloride ion (Cl^-), 234
 - circuit models, 203
 - creatinine, 248, 265
 - design, 173, 175, 179, 204, 210, 212, 213, 215, 222, 224, 229, 235, 242, 248, 266
 - parameters and procedure, 210
 - specifications, 213
- deviation rate, 258
- encapsulation materials, 222
- fabrication process, 213–215
 - CHIP fabrication, 215
- fluoride (F^-), 244
- fluoride-ion, 234
- glucose, 172, 179, 249, 263, 264
- glutamate, 249, 251, 264, 267
- lactate, 172, 250
- light effects/sensitivity, 254
- measurements by the same or different ISFETs, 260
- malfunctions, 172, 262, 264
 - identification, 262
- penicillin, 250, 264, 267
- pH sensitivity, 191, 200
- readout circuit and instrumentation, 225
- storage in air, 257
- storage-time effects, 256
- triglyceride, 250
- trypsin, 250, 251
- urea, 172, 251
- use in soil analysis, evaluation, and agriculture, 264

ISFET. *See* ion-sensitive field-effect transistor

- ISFET-based biosensor, 173, 204, 237, 263
- ISFET-based sensor, 203, 239, 244, 246
- ISFET–REFET combinations, 255
- isoluminol, 481

K. *See* potassiumK⁺. *See* potassium ion

lactate biosensor, 250

Langmuir-Blodgett film, 417

LAPS. *See* light-addressable potentiometric sensor
laser micromachining, 281

layer-by-layer nano self-assembly ISFET, 177

LDL. *See* lower detection limit

lead (Pb), 9, 31, 33, 68, 97, 110, 114, 116, 130, 143, 144, 146, 157, 158, 209, 210, 236, 241, 289, 294, 304, 331, 341, 405, 408, 430, 436

lead ion (Pb^{2+}), 146, 154, 157, 158, 234, 241, 242, 263, 408

leakage current, 207, 212, 254

Li. *See* lithium

LIDAR, 340–342

light-addressable potentiometric sensor (LAPS), 177, 178, 266

limit of detection, 19, 25–27, 59, 158, 160, 241, 246, 353, 437, 439, 448

linear range, 129, 154, 160, 200, 240–242, 245, 249, 401, 489

lipophilic additive, 131, 134, 233

liquid electrolyte, 19, 22, 24, 27–29, 33–35, 39, 49, 67, 71

liquid environment, 125, 126, 128, 130

liquid junction potential, 143, 160

liquid membrane electrode, 128, 131, 150, 152,

153, 155, 156, 158

lithium (Li), 2, 13, 15–17, 27, 28, 39, 45, 46, 53, 60, 68, 70, 92, 96, 126, 145–148, 210, 211, 236, 331, 383, 389, 398, 423, 424, 487–489, 491

long-term stability, 55, 66, 92, 96, 101, 110, 118, 175, 245, 246, 282, 432

- lower detection limit (LDL), 22, 29, 45, 69, 240, 290, 298
 sensitivity, 45
- low-pressure chemical vapor deposition (LPCVD), 177, 208, 209, 217, 221, 266
- LPCVD. *See* low-pressure chemical vapor deposition
- luminol, 316, 347, 348, 448, 450, 477, 478, 481–483, 486, 488–494
- macroporous silicon, 175, 180
- magnesium (Mg), 36, 40, 41, 49, 50, 147, 150, 155, 239, 240, 243–246, 249, 251, 331, 441, 487, 491
- match potential method, 140
- matrix, 34, 41, 42, 92, 98–100, 110, 128, 129, 131–134, 142, 146, 148, 151, 154, 155, 157, 158, 233, 238, 244–246, 275, 343, 361, 405, 416, 417, 419, 420, 425, 428, 437, 439, 441, 443, 444, 447, 448, 450, 493
- membrane FET (MEMFET), 243, 266
- membrane potential, 129, 135, 136, 233–235
- membrane selectivity, 134, 235
- MEMFET. *See* membrane FET
- MEMS. *See* microelectromechanical systems
- mercuric ion (Hg^{2+}), 146, 151, 153, 154, 156, 157, 242, 243, 263, 437
- mercury (Hg), 6, 145, 156, 157, 243, 252, 304, 338, 340, 411, 422, 431, 436, 437, 492
- metal-oxide semiconductor field-effect transistor (MOSFET), 171–173, 175, 180, 181, 189, 191, 203, 204, 206, 210, 215, 228–231, 253, 254, 266
- methodology, 38, 135, 141, 173, 210, 212, 484
- Mg. *See* magnesium
- microbent chemical sensor, 372
- microelectromechanical systems (MEMS), 67, 76, 77, 109, 116, 221, 266, 400, 423
- microelectrode, 30, 68, 146, 153, 263, 294, 297, 301, 302, 305
- microfabrication, 67, 76, 173, 278–281, 283–285, 299, 306, 307, 324, 394
- microfluidic device, 285, 290–292, 294, 295, 297, 298, 300, 303, 307, 401, 420–422
- aptamer-based sensor, 302
- chemical sensor, 303
- conductometric sensor, 306
- configurations, 283
- DNA sensor, 299
- electrochemical detection (ED), 282
- electrochemical sensor, 283
- enzyme biosensor, 297
- future trends, 306
- immunosensor, 290
- potentiometric sensor, 305
- strengths, 306
- voltammetric sensor, 290
- weaknesses, 306
- microfluidic platforms, 275–310
- casting, 280, 281, 286
- fabrication, 277, 280, 283, 285, 306
- hot embossing, 280, 287, 288
- injection molding, 280, 281
- laser micromachining, 281
- microfabrication, 278, 280, 281, 283, 285, 299, 306, 307
- molding, 280, 281, 286–289
- polymer machining, 281
- microfluidics, 276, 285, 294, 306, 307, 312, 389
- micro total analysis system (μ -TAS), 275, 285
- mixed-potential gas sensor, 98
- mixed-potential sensor, 64, 99, 101, 118
- mixed-solution method (MSM), 136–138
- molecular recognition element, 312, 313, 319–321, 362, 370, 403, 408–411, 416, 417, 437
- MOSFET. *See* metal-oxide semiconductor field-effect transistor
- MOSFET operation, fundamentals
- channel conductance, 185
- concept, 180
- depletion- and enhancement-mode MOSFETs, 188
- flat-band and threshold voltages, 186

- MOSFET operation, fundamentals (*continued*)
- MOS capacitor, 173, 181–183, 185, 186
 - applied gate voltage, 181
 - capacitance, 185
 - zero gate voltage, 181
 - MOS transistor, 189, 206
 - static characteristics, 189
 - cutoff region, 191
 - linear region, 189
 - saturation region, 190
 - technology, 180
 - MSM. *See* mixed-solution method
 - Na. *See* sodium
 - Na⁺. *See* sodium ion
 - nanoparticle thin film, 177
 - nanostructured oxide, 91, 109, 110
 - nanotechnology, 67, 76, 77, 110, 307, 455
 - near-infrared (NIR), 313, 319, 322, 324, 325, 327, 328, 330, 338, 346, 352, 353, 365, 430, 441, 454
 - spectroscopy, 324, 325, 328
 - negative ion, 244
 - Nernst equation, 20, 21, 35, 58, 95, 102, 135, 140, 160, 235, 306
 - Nernstian behavior, 22, 92
 - Nernstian response, 128, 135, 145, 148, 152, 153, 157, 158, 160, 180, 210, 234, 240–242
 - NH₃. *See* ammonia
 - NH₄⁺. *See* ammonium ion
 - Ni. *See* nickel
 - nickel (Ni), 42, 43, 56, 71, 152, 153, 181, 184, 186, 213, 266, 410, 445
 - Nicolsky equation, 136, 138, 140
 - limitations, 139
 - NIR. *See* near-infrared
 - nitrate, 126, 144, 245, 263, 264, 267, 289, 305, 329, 491, 492
 - nitrate ion (NO₃⁻), 30, 172, 236, 245
 - nitrate (NO₃⁻) sensor, 245
 - nitrite, 305, 409, 491, 492
 - nitroamine, 493
 - NO₃⁻. *See* nitrate ion
 - noble metal, 42, 53, 54, 92, 99, 109, 221
 - nonaqueous electrolyte, 24, 27, 28
 - Non-Nernstian behavior, 58, 96, 97
 - NO_x, 9, 91–93, 96, 97, 99, 101, 102, 104–110, 116, 117, 441
 - O₂. *See* oxygen
 - optical chemical sensor
 - absorption, 313
 - application, 433
 - anion sensing, 438
 - biomedical sensors, 452
 - gas sensing, 439
 - humidity sensing, 443
 - metal-ion sensing, 435
 - molecular sensors, 447
 - optical biosensors, 447
 - pH sensors, 434
 - vapor sensors, 445
 - chemiluminescence, 315
 - configuration, 321
 - fabrication, 400
 - fiber gratings, 415
 - fiber preparation, 414
 - fiber selection, 412
 - immobilization, 416
 - adsorption, 417
 - covalent bonding, 418
 - electrostatic attraction, 418
 - entrapment in polymeric structures, 419
 - interaction of reagent and support matrix, 419
 - Langmuir-Blodgett film, 417
 - optode in solution, 420
 - sol-gel procedure, 419
 - light source, 318, 319, 321, 322, 326, 332, 334, 338–340, 344, 348, 352, 355, 362, 364, 370, 373, 377, 384, 385, 387, 391–393, 399, 401, 404, 422, 425
 - optical components, 318, 320, 321, 328, 355, 394, 404, 406, 422, 423, 433, 438

- photoreceiver, 396, 430
 sensing materials, 407
 colorimetric, 408
 luminescent, 410
 surface plasmon resonance (SPR) probe
 design, 411
 uncontrolled intensity modulation, 406
 fluorescence, 314
 instrumentation, 318
 molecular recognition element, 320
 optical transduction principles, 312
 reflection, 317
 refraction, 317
 scattering of radiation, 316
 optical chemical sensor, integrated (IOS), 393
 fabrication, 394–396, 399, 400
 integrated optics (IO), 393–396, 398–400
 materials, 394, 395, 400
 optical chemical sensors for flowing systems, 420
 optical chemical sensors for portable instruments, 429
 optical multiple-chemical sensing, 423
 optical planar waveguide chemical sensor (PWCS), 382
 absorption-based, 387
 application, 384, 385, 393, 394, 399, 400
 fabrication, 400
 fluorescence-based, 386
 integrated optical sensor, 393
 interferometric, 391
 material, 382–384, 388, 389, 391, 393–397, 399, 400
 refractometric, 388
 optode, 360, 365, 370, 371, 382, 387, 388, 404, 416, 419–421, 444
 optoelectronic nose, 425
 organic anion sensor, 246
 organic-based field-effect transistors, 179
 O-ring packaging, 223, 264
 oxidation, 6, 9, 11–14, 18, 19, 27, 29, 30, 39, 41, 45–47, 56, 58, 59, 66, 93, 96, 102, 109, 127, 142, 204, 208, 211, 215, 250, 265, 266, 281, 286–289, 295, 297, 302, 316, 347, 349, 412, 437, 445, 448, 449, 477, 478, 480, 483, 484, 486, 488–490, 493
 oxygen (O_2), 2, 4, 7, 9–11, 13, 14, 17–19, 23, 26, 29, 31, 38, 45, 56, 58, 60–62, 64, 68–71, 73–76, 91, 94–105, 108–110, 112–117, 133, 172, 206–209, 217, 249, 252, 255, 281, 325, 329, 339, 343, 346, 348, 386, 405, 410, 419, 423–425, 431, 433, 439, 440, 442, 444, 448, 450, 453–455, 481, 483, 488, 489
 oxygen probe, 112–116
 partial redox, 10, 11
 passivation, 208, 215
 Pb. *See* lead
 Pb^{2+} . *See* lead ion
 PECVD. *See* plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition
 penicillin biosensor, 250
 peroxyxalate, 316, 478, 484, 489, 491, 492
 pH, 126, 144, 145, 149, 154, 156, 157, 160, 171–173, 175, 177–179, 191, 194, 197, 198, 200–211, 225–229, 231, 234, 237, 238, 240, 242–244, 247–253, 255–265, 267, 277, 311, 324, 345, 360, 386, 387, 407–409, 418, 424, 427, 433–435, 437, 441, 445, 446, 449, 450, 453, 454, 492
 range, 177, 205, 207, 225, 226, 240, 265
 sensitivity, 173, 175, 179, 180, 191, 200, 206, 207, 210, 215, 221, 226, 240, 242, 246, 252, 253, 255, 261, 265
 sensor, 171–173, 175, 177, 204, 207, 210, 231, 234, 237, 244, 252, 263, 264
 fabrication, 171, 175
 pH/ CO_2 sensor system, 252
 phosphate ion ($H_2PO_4^-$), 246
 pH_{pzc} , 200, 201, 267
 pH-standard buffers, 256
 physical sorption, 8, 13
 planar technology, 153
 planar waveguide chemical sensor (PWCS), 323, 382, 383, 386–388, 391

- plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition (PECVD), 179, 208, 209, 211, 267
- plasticizer, 34, 131, 134, 154, 233, 243, 245, 246
- plug-type sensor, 92
- point of zero charge (pzc), 200, 201, 267
- polyamine, 492
- polymer, 2, 9, 11, 12, 20, 22, 24, 25, 27, 30, 33–36, 39, 40, 43, 53, 55–57, 60–62, 68, 131, 133, 134, 144, 147, 177, 179, 223, 233, 234, 238, 239, 244, 245, 247, 255, 265, 278, 280, 281, 286, 291, 294, 343, 344, 362, 363, 374, 379, 384, 389, 394, 395, 399, 404, 405, 407, 410, 413, 417–420, 423, 425, 427, 434–438, 443, 455, 484, 485
- conductive, 9, 11, 30
- polymer electrolyte, 2, 25, 27, 33–35, 40, 43, 53, 55, 61
- polymer machining, 281
- polymeric matrix, 129, 133, 244
- polymeric membrane, 129, 131, 134, 151, 241
- positive ion, 234, 239
- potassium (K), 2, 20, 34, 43, 44, 53, 125, 126, 145–150, 157, 158, 171, 184, 209, 213, 227, 228, 233, 234, 236, 239, 240–245, 251, 266, 299, 311, 328, 331, 332, 336, 338, 349, 388, 426, 427, 438, 453, 489, 491
- potassium ion (K⁺), 2, 20, 34, 43, 44, 53, 125, 126, 145–150, 171, 184, 209, 213, 227, 228, 234, 236, 239, 241–244, 251, 266, 311, 328, 331, 332, 336, 338, 349, 426, 427, 438, 453
- potentiometric gas sensor, 3, 4, 19, 20, 22, 61
- potentiometric selectivity coefficient, 136, 235, 241, 242, 266
- potentiometric sensor, 15, 19, 21, 22, 35, 57, 68, 76, 102, 103, 126–129, 147, 151, 153, 177, 252, 266, 305
- potentiometry, 3, 4, 13, 21, 24, 39, 41, 141, 142, 285
- direct, 141
- precision, 15, 18, 23, 47, 48, 56, 324, 377, 399, 431
- principles, 2, 3, 285, 290, 312, 394, 425, 430, 438, 448, 480
- probe deterioration, 114
- Procedure I, 137
- Procedure II, 137
- pulsed laser deposition, 153, 207, 209, 239
- PWCS. *See* planar waveguide chemical sensor
- pzc. *See* point of zero charge
- radiation, 223, 281, 313–320, 323, 325, 327, 328, 330, 334, 337, 338, 340, 346, 350, 352, 353, 361, 362, 370, 371, 373, 382, 387, 398, 413, 414, 416, 438, 455, 484
- Raman scattering, 352, 353, 372, 373, 455
- reagents, 74, 142, 277, 303, 305, 311, 312, 320, 328, 347, 362, 364, 370, 382, 408, 410, 417, 419, 420, 423, 437, 441, 447, 448, 477, 478, 480, 481, 484–486, 495
- recovery time, 100, 101, 108–110, 112
- reduction, 6, 9, 11–13, 18, 27, 29–32, 39, 43, 45, 46, 55, 56, 58, 62, 68, 92, 96, 101, 102, 127, 254, 286–288, 290, 291, 295, 301, 305, 313, 315, 395, 397, 438, 489, 491, 493
- reference electrode, 4, 6, 7, 13, 15, 17, 19, 20, 23, 25, 30, 41–43, 48, 51, 53, 54, 61, 62, 65, 68, 94, 126, 135, 136, 141, 143, 160, 171–173, 177, 200, 204, 207, 221, 224–226, 229, 231, 234, 252, 253, 255–258, 264, 265, 267, 290, 294, 297, 298, 301–306, 371
- problems, 255
- reference FET, 173
- reflection, 313, 314, 317, 318, 323, 328, 341, 349, 356, 359–362, 367, 369, 371, 377, 380, 383, 390, 397
- refraction, 317, 318, 362, 366, 368, 375, 383
- refractometric sensor, 362
- region ion-sensitive field-effect transistor (RISFET), 178, 179
- reproducibility, 29, 71, 101, 110, 112, 153, 157, 160, 238, 240, 251, 278, 337, 386, 400, 429, 480

- resistance, 7, 9, 22, 38, 106–108, 114, 116, 118, 127, 134, 155, 211, 222, 223, 226, 231, 262, 351, 384
- response time, 4, 9, 23, 27, 29, 38, 39, 44, 53–55, 59, 67, 68, 102, 148–150, 152–160, 207, 238–242, 246, 247, 250–252, 275, 312, 351, 370, 400, 403–405, 407, 420, 431, 441, 443–445, 447, 448
- RISFET. *See* region ion-sensitive field-effect transistor
- Ru. *See* rubidium
- rubidium (Ru), 17, 55, 99, 348, 439, 441, 450, 493
- selectivity coefficient, 128, 136–140, 142, 143, 145, 160, 173, 235–237, 241, 242, 266
- selectivity coefficient value, 138, 139, 242
- semiconductor, 2, 9, 10, 14, 72, 76, 92, 99–104, 109, 118, 155, 171, 178–182, 184, 186, 187, 211, 223, 233, 262, 265–268, 327, 337, 341, 393–395, 399–403
- sensing: gaseous interactions in, 7
- sensing electrode, 8, 12, 13, 15, 18, 20, 23, 25, 35, 38, 39, 41–45, 53, 61, 64, 66–68, 91, 109, 118, 179, 298, 305
- characteristics for sensors with liquid electrolytes, 39
- sensing mechanism, 14, 101, 102, 118, 393, 495
- sensor array, 7, 31, 32, 48, 68, 71, 77, 299, 304, 395, 423, 425, 426, 428, 429
- sensor failure mechanisms, 73
- sensor for dissolved oxygen, 252, 410
- sensor life expectancy, 74
- sensor operation, 23–25, 36, 38, 48, 92, 110, 113 fundamentals, 92–98
- sensor performance, 37, 53, 55, 58–60, 109, 113, 386, 403, 407
- methods to improve, 59–62
- sensor technology, 53, 76, 112, 116, 117, 400, 434, 455
- separate-solution method (SSM), 136, 140, 150
- silicon dioxide (SiO_2), 145, 173, 175, 177, 179, 180, 181, 188, 193, 196, 206–210, 212–214, 217, 221–223, 233, 238, 239, 247, 249, 251, 267, 268, 357, 383, 394, 396, 440, 443
- silicon nitride, 173, 204, 206, 208, 211, 213, 217, 219, 221, 222, 267
- silicon oxynitrides, 206
- silver (Ag), 27, 31, 42, 43, 46, 51, 53, 54, 103, 128, 139, 145, 146, 153–157, 177, 207, 221, 224, 234, 243, 249, 252, 255, 263, 264, 289–291, 294, 297–299, 304–306, 331, 338, 349, 351, 353, 354, 373, 374, 383, 408, 411, 412, 432, 441, 445
- silver ion (Ag^+), 27, 42, 43, 46, 51, 53, 54, 103, 139, 145, 146, 153–157, 177, 207, 221, 224, 234, 243, 249, 252, 255, 264, 290, 291, 294, 297–299, 304, 306, 331, 408, 412
- sintering, 98–100, 109, 110, 117
- conditions, 99
- SiO_2 . *See* silicon dioxide
- SO_2 . *See* sulfur dioxide
- SO_4^{2-} . *See* sulfate ion
- sodium (Na), 8, 27, 70, 126, 143, 145–148, 150–152, 156, 172, 184, 212, 213, 223, 234–236, 239, 244, 266, 328, 331, 357–360, 367, 373, 383, 438, 453
- sodium ion (Na^+), 8, 70, 126, 143, 145–148, 150, 152, 172, 184, 212, 213, 234–236, 239, 244, 266, 328, 331, 357–360, 373, 383, 438, 453
- sol-gel, 208, 209, 211, 239, 246, 286, 294, 389, 417, 419, 420, 435, 439, 441, 443, 445, 447, 450
- solid electrolyte, 11, 13, 24, 33, 35–37, 43, 62, 64, 68, 69, 71, 91, 108, 132
- solid-state electrode, 131, 145, 146, 150, 153, 221
- source follower circuit, 225, 226
- SPICE, 203, 204
- SPR. *See* surface plasmon resonance
- Sr. *See* strontium
- SSM. *See* separate-solution method
- stability, 19, 23, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36–38, 42, 43, 48, 53–55, 59, 62–64, 66, 67, 69, 76, 77,

- 92, 96, 101, 110, 116, 118, 133, 134, 146, 153, 175, 206, 207, 212, 222, 224, 225, 238, 239, 243, 245, 246, 251, 275, 282, 302, 312, 323, 340, 350, 384, 400, 404, 407, 412, 413, 416, 420, 432, 436, 456, 483, 484
 long-term, 92, 196, 101, 110, 118
 static ISFET model, 203
 Stern capacitance, 198, 202, 266
 strontium (Sr), 64, 150, 151, 288
 successive dilution, 160
 sulfate ion (SO_4^{2-}), 17, 29, 141, 142, 151, 154, 157, 236, 246
 sulfur dioxide (SO_2), 2, 14, 17, 23, 26, 28–30, 46, 47, 60, 74, 75, 92, 329, 339, 346, 427, 433, 443
 surface charge density, 196, 197
 surface chemistry, 95
 surface-enhanced Raman scattering, 353, 372, 373
 surface plasmon resonance (SPR), 1, 324, 349–352, 372, 374–377, 388, 390, 404, 407, 411, 412, 427, 432, 440, 443, 445, 449, 451
 surface potential, 177, 178, 182, 184, 195, 200, 226, 248, 253, 256, 268
Ta₂O₅. *See* tantalum pentoxide
Ta₂O₅ gate ISFET–reference electrode assemblies, 256
 tantalum pentoxide (Ta_2O_5), 42, 173, 206–209, 222, 231, 242, 247, 249, 250, 256, 259, 264, 265, 383, 394, 395
 TAS. *See* total analysis system
 tertiary amines, 207
 thermal model, 204
 threshold voltage, 173, 187, 188, 191, 200, 203–206, 210, 212, 213, 215, 225, 226, 229, 231, 248, 253, 254, 258, 267
 titration, 142, 151, 155, 157, 158
 potentiometric, 142
 total analysis system (TAS), 275, 285
 TPB. *See* triple-phase boundary
 trace metals, 486
 transconductance, 173, 210, 213, 231, 266
 transcutaneous CO_2 sensor, 252
 triglyceride biosensor, 250
 triple-phase boundary (TPB), 41, 53, 95–97, 102, 110, 113, 240, 267
 trypsin biosensor, 250, 251
 two-dimensional gas sensor, 31
 types of gaseous interactions in sensing, 7
 gas/electrode interactions, 12
 biological reaction, 14
 catalysis and other gas interactions in sensing, 14
 gas oxidation and reduction, 13
 physical sorption, 13
 gas/electrolyte interactions, 8
 acid–base reaction, 12
 gas oxidation and reduction, 9
 hydrogen bonding, 11
 partial redox, 11
 physical sorption, 8
 U. *See* uranium
 ultraviolet (UV), 217, 223, 239, 245, 251, 281, 321, 329, 330, 332, 333, 338, 340, 352, 382, 389, 403, 412, 415, 416, 421, 430–432, 436, 492
 uranium (U), 38, 48, 156, 158, 251, 265, 266, 365, 491
 urea biosensor, 251
 UV. *See* ultraviolet
 voltammetry, 5, 6, 14, 125, 127, 285, 286, 288–290, 292, 304
 water pollutants, 477, 485, 486
 control, 477, 485
 YSZ. *See* yttria-stabilized zirconia
 yttria-stabilized zirconia (YSZ), 36, 37, 62, 64, 65, 67, 70, 91–95, 106–110, 112–114, 118

- zinc (Zn), 114, 154, 211, 328, 331, 407, 410, 437
zirconia, 2, 37, 62, 64, 67, 91, 92, 94–97, 104,
 106–110, 112–117
zirconia-based sensor, 92, 95, 96, 98, 100, 102,
 104–106, 110, 116–118
markets, 116, 117
zirconia oxygen probe, 113
- used in heat treatment industry, 113
three major factors affecting accuracy,
 113–116
zirconia sensor, 94, 95, 104, 106, 107, 109, 110,
 112, 116
industrial applications, 112, 113
Zn. *See* zinc