

Index

a

- absorption 123, 129, 139, 213, 246–247, 313, 487, 639, 732, 740–741, 767, 770, 772, 833, 837
- Acanthamoeba* sp. 228
- acaricides 285, 287
- acenaphthene 310, 707, 727, 730
- acenaphthylene 310, 727
- acerola fruit juice 90, 482
- acetaldehyde 364
- acetate 241, 247, 265, 271–272, 277, 279, 499
- acetic acid 62, 116, 244, 276, 281, 372, 686–688, 809
- acetic anhydride 116, 686
- acetone 74, 76, 80, 113, 134, 372, 710, 714–715, 717, 740, 742, 744, 748
- acetonitrile 753
- acetyl cellulose 117
- acetylene tetrachloride 719
- acetylpyridinium chloride (CPC) 606
- acidic wastes 138–139, 647, 652
- acid phosphatase 521
- acid recovery 93, 675–678, 685, 689–690
- acrolein 713
- acrylamine 740
- acrylic acid 752, 757, 763–764, 774
- acrylonitrile 57–58, 547, 706, 713, 768, 829
- acrylonitrile-butadiene-styrene (ABS) 36
- actinomycetes 274
- activated alumina (AA) 267
- activated carbon 216, 219, 267, 274–277, 279, 281, 286, 292, 297, 299, 357, 365–366, 443, 512, 525, 552, 707, 720, 734
- activated charcoal 443, 525
- activated clay 506
- activated coconut charcoal 525
- activated sludge 83, 244, 261, 265, 292, 297–298, 357, 360, 362–363, 509, 734–735, 775
- adsorbent 11, 215, 261, 263–264, 267, 275, 297, 437, 477, 488–489, 553, 617, 619, 629, 692, 725
- adsorption 44, 63, 66, 88–89, 123, 130, 143, 144, 214, 219, 225, 229, 261, 263, 267, 274–276, 282, 286, 289, 291, 298, 304, 317, 320–323, 357, 363, 365, 392, 400, 415, 426, 434, 443, 445, 617, 619, 621, 627–632, 682, 707, 714, 720, 741, 744, 755, 757, 764–766
- adsorptive membrane chromatography 143
- affinity membrane chromatography 141, 437, 621
- affinity membranes 144, 145, 146, 434, 436, 438–439
- affinity ultrafiltration 445
- alachlor 282, 290, 291, 740
- albumen 372
- albumin 147, 232, 373, 441, 516–517, 740
- alcohol 61, 115, 119, 291, 513, 539, 553, 717, 747, 753
- aldicarb 290–291
- aldrin 707, 728
- algae 219, 273, 308, 311
- alginic acid 621, 744, 747
- alkylated hydrocarbon 768
- alkynes 703–704
- alloy membranes 117
- allyldioxybenzene methylene ether 727
- aluminum 220, 261, 264, 266, 269, 311, 653, 690, 709, 740
- aluminum acetylacetonate (AlAcAc) 764
- aluminum humates 274
- aluminum hydroxide 274
- aluminum oxide 254–255
- aluminum phosphate 261
- aluminum polychloride 360
- aluminum sulfate 267, 366, 372, 527
- aluminum trioxide 396

- amino acids 72, 102, 138–139, 142, 273, 276, 512, 514, 521, 531, 691–694, 809–810
 - aminobenzene 713, 740
 - aminonaphthalene 727
 - aminopenicillanic acid (APA) 438, 694
 - aminophenol 740
 - aminophosphonates 432
 - ammonia 209, 554, 262, 271, 299, 678, 740
 - ammonium 57, 58, 249, 254, 323, 690
 - ammonium chloride 372, 430
 - ammonium fumarate 241
 - ammonium nitrate 679
 - ammonium sulfate 372, 375, 434, 522
 - amoebae 228, 233
 - amyl acetate 372
 - amyl alcohol 372
 - amylase (diastase) 521
 - amyloid 435–436
 - aniline 739–740
 - anilinophenol 740
 - animal blood 521–522
 - anion exchange membranes 95, 97, 101, 102, 242, 270, 322–323, 440, 626, 675, 739
 - anionic surfactant 69
 - anthocyanidins 550
 - anthracene 310, 727, 730
 - anthracite 279, 293
 - antibiotics 60, 81, 89, 425, 429–432, 470, 713
 - antibodies 141, 142, 435, 444
 - antilow density lipoprotein antibody (anti-LDL) 437
 - antimony 60, 61, 221, 601–605, 633
 - antithrobin 426
 - anyvim 740
 - apple juice 60–61, 478, 480–482, 484, 493
 - aqueous effluents 619–620
 - aroma almond/nutty 494
 - aroma apple 60, 115, 491–492
 - aroma banana 115
 - aroma black currant 115, 492–493
 - aroma butter 494
 - aroma cucumber 494
 - aroma grape 115
 - aroma lemon 492
 - aroma mushrooms 594
 - aroma orange 115, 493
 - aroma peach 486, 492
 - aroma pineapple 115, 481, 494
 - aroma potato 494
 - aroma raspberry 486
 - aroma rose 492
 - aromatase 550
 - aromatics 133
 - aroma tomato 492
 - arsenic 60, 61, 66, 81, 97, 214, 221, 601–609
 - arsenic pentoxide 602
 - arsenic trioxide 602
 - arsenious acid (H_3AsO_3) 601
 - aspartic acid 146, 147
 - Aspergillus niger* 688, 690
 - assimilable organic carbon (AOC) 225, 251, 271
 - ATP 309, 427–428
 - attractants 285
 - azobisisobutyronitrile 621
 - azodye 358
- b**
- Bacillus* sp. 428
 - bacteria 62, 89, 208–209, 211, 218–220, 225–228
 - bacterial spores 89, 536
 - bactericides 373, 375
 - bacteriophage 226, 230–231, 233, 441, 471
 - barium 224, 256–257
 - barium sulfate 256–257
 - beer 61, 67, 472, 500, 554
 - bentazone 287–288, 292, 822
 - bentonite 405, 477, 480, 552–553
 - benzacenaphthene 727
 - benzaldehyde 491
 - benzenamine 740
 - benzene 34, 97, 102, 113, 116–118, 136, 140, 706, 710, 760–765
 - benzidam 740
 - benzidine 727
 - benzoic acid 551, 554, 727, 731
 - benzopyrene 707
 - benzophenone-tetracarboxylic-dianhydride (BTDA) 34, 723
 - benzopyrene 707
 - benzoylchitosan 117
 - benzyl alcohol 372, 727
 - benzyl penicillin 429–430
 - beryllium 61, 311
 - bicarbonate 43, 234, 270, 394
 - bilirubin 437
 - biocides 67, 283, 286–287, 311, 355, 372, 510, 704
 - characteristic 283
 - conventional removal 286
 - membranes for removal 286
 - biodegradability 286, 298, 364
 - biogas 522
 - biological phosphorous (Bio-P) 252, 265
 - biological treatment 66, 67, 261, 292, 298, 359, 364, 375, 377, 393, 400, 405, 509, 521, 652, 707

- biomass 131, 225, 243, 244, 251, 256, 297, 429, 502
 - biopharmaceutical products 440
 - bioproduct 429, 440
 - bioreactors 206, 426, 690, 707, 741, 766
 - biosorbent 619, 632
 - biosorption 11, 632, 634–635
 - biotechnology 81, 89, 98, 144
 - biochemical oxygen demand (BOD) 271, 300, 469
 - biodegradable organic matter (BOM) 271, 277
 - biological powdered activated carbon (BPAC) 299
 - bipolar membrane 98, 99, 237, 685, 689, 693
 - bis(aminophenoxyphenyl) hexafluoropropane (BAPPH) 34, 758
 - bis(aminophenoxyphenyl) propane (BAPP) 34, 758
 - bisaminopropyl 715
 - bisaminopropyl tetramethyldisiloxane (MDMS) 715
 - bischloroethoxy ethane 728
 - bischloroethoxy ether 728
 - bischloroethoxy methane 728
 - bischloroethoxy phthalate 728
 - bischloroethyl ether 728
 - bischlorophenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) 441–442, 707, 728–729
 - bisethyl-hexyl phosphoric acid 646
 - bisethylhexyl-phthalate 727
 - bisphenol 126
 - bis(trimethylpentyl) monothiophosphinic acid 627
 - black liquor (BL) 81, 400–403
 - blood 97, 372, 432–436, 530
 - boiler 66, 471, 523, 534
 - bone char 518
 - borates 268, 611
 - borax 372, 609
 - boric acid 140, 301, 372, 610, 680
 - boron 60, 221–222, 301, 609–617
 - bovine serum albumin (BSA) 145, 433, 445
 - BP-3MPDIPDP 759
 - Brachionus calyciflorus* 554
 - brackish water 11, 57, 60, 67, 102, 204, 217, 222–223, 237, 266, 301–303, 611, 614, 678
 - brewing 67, 500–501
 - brine 70, 239, 252–253, 257, 259, 473, 525, 535, 636
 - bromide 215
 - bromodichloromethane 720
 - bromoform 720
 - bromomethane 719
 - bromophenyl phenyl ether 728
 - broth 429–430
 - BTX 117, 136, 140, 706, 730–732
 - buffers 420
 - bulk liquid membranes 627
 - butadiene 36, 709, 769
 - butane 774
 - butanediol 118, 714
 - butanol 33, 113, 115, 118, 714, 716, 743
 - butenes 774
 - butter 494, 533
 - butyl acetate 430, 491
 - butyl acrylate 722, 757
 - butyl alcohol 120, 713, 750
 - butylbenzene 441
 - butyl-benzyl phthalate 727
 - butylenes dichloride 719
 - butylphenyl-methylcarbamate (BPMC) 441
 - butyraldehyde 364
 - butyric acid 683
 - byproduct 364–365, 482, 509–510, 521–522, 528, 539, 542, 632, 685, 694, 704–705, 713, 720, 755
- C**
- cadmium 61, 69, 138, 311, 355, 618–621, 638
 - calamine 653
 - calcite 279
 - calcium 214–215, 220, 234, 235, 237, 258, 261, 267, 278, 289, 290, 302, 308, 375, 416, 509, 513, 517, 534, 611, 618, 637, 690
 - calcium chloride 372
 - calcium citrate 689
 - calcium hydrosulfide 372
 - calcium hydroxide 214, 372, 688
 - calcium lactate 685
 - calcium oxide 517, 519
 - calcium phosphate 321, 542
 - calcium sulfate 257–258
 - calcium tartrate 554
 - calixarene 623–624
 - Candida rugosa* 694
 - caramels 518
 - carbofuran-dihydro-dimethylbenzofurarn-7-yl-methylcarbamate 314
 - carbon 38, 41, 90, 130, 132, 218, 396, 405, 643–645, 652–653
 - carbon dioxide 44, 123, 126–128, 131–132, 246, 269, 271, 314, 387, 405
 - carbon disulfide 713, 741
 - carbon membranes 41, 130–131
 - carbon tetrachloride 133, 706–707, 719, 740
 - carbonyl sulfide 741

- carboxylic acid 60, 62, 214, 271, 273, 688, 734, 753, 776
- carboxyl methyl cellulose (CMC) 629
- casein 71–72, 372, 473, 480, 534–535, 539–540, 729
- cashew apple juice 482
- catalase 521
- catalysis 551, 644, 671
- catalyst 4, 11, 61, 66, 213, 253–255, 313, 355, 358–359, 426, 429, 472, 513, 532, 603, 626, 630, 639, 644–646, 650, 688, 740, 745, 751
- catalytic membranes 11, 255–256, 495
 - reactors 40, 118, 495
- catechol dioxygenase 736
- catechol oxidases 551
- cation exchange membrane 93, 98, 421, 439–440, 627, 635–636, 678–679, 689–690, 774
- cation-exchange resin 214, 421, 628
- caustic 67, 256, 363, 473, 510, 549
- caustic soda 234, 238, 372, 503, 510, 545, 610, 689
- cell 81, 89, 98, 270, 440, 653
- cellophane 31, 752
- celluloid 31
- cellulose 56, 145, 396, 474, 475, 484, 517, 621, 740, 752
- cellulose acetate (CA) 56, 96, 222, 264, 746
- cellulose ester (CE) 686, 750
- cellulose nitrate 31, 233, 264, 606
- cellulose triacetate (CTA) 62, 422, 752
- cephalosporin 81
- ceramic membrane 38, 42, 101, 116, 117, 255, 276, 280, 296, 303, 384, 402, 549, 628, 744, 754, 764
- cesium 138, 622–623
- cesium carbonate 623
- cesium nitrate 623
- cesium picrates 623
- charged membranes 63, 81, 116, 282, 687
- cheese 72, 81, 244, 473, 494, 522, 533, 535, 536, 538–542
- chelates 146, 690, 776
- chemical cleaning 303, 503, 510, 611
- chemical industry 61, 73, 116, 131, 203, 207, 542, 682, 686, 705, 721, 749
- chiral 444–445, 447
- chitin 143
- chitooligosaccharides 428
- chitosan 81, 114, 116, 145, 428, 443, 526, 542, 629, 630, 737, 744, 747
- chitosanase 428
- chloralkali 259, 638
- chloramine 273, 278
- chlordane 707, 728
- chloride 73, 137, 221, 237, 242, 268, 270, 290, 292, 366, 375, 376, 386, 399, 400, 509, 602, 603, 644
- chlorinated benzene (CBs) 706
- chlorinated hydrocarbons 218, 294, 705, 728
- chlorinated phenols 315
- chlorinated pyridine 287
- chlorine 80, 133, 214, 221, 226, 228, 259, 271, 273, 294, 304, 364, 391, 470, 611, 637, 719, 728
- chlorine dioxide 274, 637
- chloroacetyl chloride 721
- chloroaniline 728
- chlorobenzene 705, 707, 740, 762
- chlorobenzilate 728
- chlorodibromomethane 719
- chloroethane 719
- chloroform 33, 97, 116, 140, 221, 649, 654, 705, 710, 720, 723, 724, 813
- chloromethane 120, 719
- chloronaphthalene 707, 728
- chloroneb 289
- chlorophenol 67, 552, 706, 707, 734
- chlorophenyl phenylether 728
- chlorophylls 518
- chloropropane 719
- chloropropene 846
- chlorosulfonic acid 745
- chlorotetradecane 137, 138
- chlorphenothane 728
- cholesterol 436, 437
- chondroitin sulfate 83, 813
- chromate 623, 625, 641
- chromatography 98, 141, 143, 206, 429, 444, 692
- chromic acid 81, 623, 680, 681
- chromium 61, 81, 137, 138, 355, 375, 377, 379, 384, 413–416, 623–626, 641, 642, 671, 813
- chromium hydroxide 383, 624
- chromium oxide 385
- chromium sulfate 379
- chrysene 310, 727
- cider 501–502
- cinnamic acid 551, 554
- citrate 393, 688
- citric acid 101–103, 481, 507, 510, 682, 683, 688, 744
- clams 81, 526
- clarification
 - of fruit juices 477
 - of wines 497
- clay 256, 307, 506, 552
- clean acids 413

- cleaner production 3
 operations in the tanning industry 377, 379
 clean pharmaceuticals 12, 425
 clean technologies
 – definitions 8–9
 clean water 203, 211, 319
 – act 1, 308, 706
Clostridium acetobutylicum 118, 714
Clostridium sporogenes 536
Clostridium tyrobutyricum 536
 coagulant 128, 215, 219, 280, 281, 297, 367, 368
 coagulation 66, 81, 88, 214, 219, 230, 235, 274, 279, 280, 289, 297, 302, 305, 357, 359, 363, 367, 377, 404, 405, 420, 472, 524, 602, 608, 707
 coal 260, 264, 310, 617, 619, 706, 730
 cobalt 81, 355, 626–628, 642, 813
 cobalt chloride 680
 cobalt separation membranes using 627
 chemical oxygen demand (COD) 60, 222, 270, 297–299, 316, 372, 396, 470
 coenzyme 427, 428
 coffee 61, 70, 472, 521, 720
 coliphage 230–232, 298, 299
 collodion 31, 51
 colloids 11, 84, 209, 221, 265, 270, 296, 380, 479, 498, 499
 color(s) 61, 67, 68, 211, 218–220, 222, 235, 273, 274, 276, 282, 293, 308, 357, 358, 361, 363, 364, 376, 395, 422, 477, 481, 485, 488, 511, 515, 517, 519, 814
 combined process 241, 315
 commercially available membranes 76, 396, 607, 611, 691, 732
 concentration of whey components 541, 542
 contactors 11, 139, 140, 206, 212, 213, 245, 430, 492, 509, 682, 737
 copper 61, 69, 81, 97, 253, 311, 355, 413–415, 502, 509, 513, 628–630, 647, 653, 671, 690, 814
 copper ferrocyanide 31
 copper nitrate 649
 copper oxide 256
 copper sulfate 256
 corrosion 256, 271, 393, 399, 648, 653
Corynebacterium glutamicum 90
 crabs processing 526
 cresol 552
 cresolase 552
 cross-flow 431, 483, 495, 501, 512, 519, 525, 527, 545, 549
Cryptosporidium 88, 214, 226, 228–230, 232, 233
Cryptosporidium parvum 88, 228, 294
 crystallization 312, 429, 431, 444, 472, 498, 518, 519, 692, 755
 cuprammonium regenerated cellulose 228
 cuprophane 115, 715
 cutinase 90
 cyanazine 287
 Cyanex 621, 627, 631, 643
 cyanide 57, 58, 103, 222, 414
 cyanoferrates 628
 cyanol 740
 cyanuric chloride 764
 cyclodextrin 101, 121
 cyclohexane 34, 116, 117, 136, 620, 650, 730, 749, 754, 764
 cyclohexanone 654, 713
 cyclohexene 749, 767, 768
 cyclohexylamine 740
 cyclopentane 730
 cysteine 146, 147
 cysts 219, 227, 229, 303
 cytochrome 528
- d**
 dairy aroma 115, 494
 dairy industry 60, 66, 71, 81, 89, 115, 469, 473, 533–535, 540, 541, 543, 545–549
 – water purification 305, 357, 363, 397
 dairy process 60, 66, 534, 543, 548
 dairy products 534–537
Daphnia magna 554
 deactivation 732
 decane 118, 726, 730
 decanol 137, 138, 738
 decene 118
 degassing 209
 dehydration 114–116, 682–684, 686, 704, 716, 742–747
 dematerialization 5, 7, 363, 552, 704, 707, 734
 dense membranes 52, 135, 446, 764
 deodorization process 486, 506, 507, 511
 desalination 11, 56, 59, 60, 69, 102, 207, 211, 212, 223, 269, 299, 300, 302, 542, 543, 611, 613
 desizing 353, 356, 359
 dextran 427, 472, 518
 dextrose 472, 521
 diafiltration 718
 dialysis 24, 51, 84, 92, 93, 97, 206, 289, 435, 445, 446
 dialysis membranes 96, 97, 144, 437, 446
 diamine-epichlorohydrin 439
 diaminobenzoic acid (DABA) 758
 diaminodiphenyl disulfonic acid (BDISA) 34

- diaminodiphenyl sulfone (DDS) 723
 diatomaceous earth 472
 dibenzo-18-crown-6 (DB18C6) 632
 dibenzanthracene 730
 dibenzodimesylate 623
 dibenzo-dioxin 441, 442
 dibenzofuran 727
 dibenzylcellulose 731
 dibromochloromethane 710, 720
 dibromochloropropane (DBCP) 441, 719, 729
 dibromomethane 719
 dibutylphthalate (DBP) 441
 dichloroaniline 317
 dichloroanisole (DCA) 499
 dichlorobenzene 710, 728
 dichlorobenzidine 728
 dichlorobromomethane 719
 dichloroethane (DCE) 120, 133, 317, 649, 710, 719, 721, 725
 dichloroethylene 115, 710, 729
 dichloromethane 73, 113, 705, 708, 719, 720
 dichlorophenol 728
 dichloropropene 719
 dicyanoaurate(I) 632
 dicyclopentadiene (DCP) 532
 dieldrin 728
 dienes 703
 diethylene glycol 33
 diethylenetriaminepenta acetic 393
 diethyl phthalate (DEP) 441, 710
 diethylenetriaminepentaacetate (DTPA) 416
 diethylhexylphosphoric acid 627, 650
 diethylstilbestrol (DES) 441, 729
 diffusion dialysis 92, 93, 96, 97, 674–678
 dihexyl ether 137, 138
 dihydroxybenzene (catechol) 551, 554
 diisopropyl ether (DIPE) 751
 dimercaprol 618
 dimethylacetamide 723
 dimethylamino-ethyl-methacrylate 66, 321
 dimethyl arsenic acid (DMAA) 603
 dimethylbenzene 117, 754, 756
 dimethyl-benzodioxol-4-yl-methylcarbamate (bendiocarb) 441
 dimethylbutane (DMB) 136, 765
 dimethylbutene 732
 dimethyl disulfide 741
 dimethylformamide (DMF) 135, 771
 dimethylheptane 730
 dimethylheptylacetamide 739
 dimethylhexane 730
 dimethylpentane 730
 dimethylphenol 730
 dimethyl phthalate 710, 727
 dimethyl siloxane (DMS) 36, 37
 dimethylsiloxane oligomers (ODMS) 715
 dimethyl sulfide (MeS) 742
 dimethyltrisulfide 494
 dinitroocresol (DNOC) 287, 288, 292
 dinitrophenol 727
 dinoseb 288
 dioctyl phthalate 727
 dioxin 315, 441, 442, 729, 734
 diphenilsulfone tetracarboxylic dianhydride-dimethyl-diaminibenzothiophene-dioxide (DSDA-DBDT) 759
 diphenylenemethane 727
 diphenylhydrazine 727
 dipropanolamine 631
 dipropylloxycalix[4]arene crown ether (CCE1) 623
 dipropylloxycalix[4]arene dibenzo crown ether (CCE2) 627
 disinfection 88, 207, 208, 218, 226, 227, 230, 246, 293, 359, 387, 503, 720
 disinfection in water treatment 215
 disk module 251
 dissolved organic carbon (DOC) 224
 dissolved organic matter (DOM) 222, 290
 diuron 287–291
 divinylbenzene (DVB) 121, 532, 675
 divinyl-polydimethylsiloxane 136
 DNA 141, 309, 426, 430, 440, 443, 444, 447, 653
 dodecane 622, 642, 647, 730
 dodecanol 137, 138
 dodecylether sulfate 69
 Donnan dialysis 97, 242, 268, 270
 downstream processing 89, 429, 447, 682, 692
 drinking water 59, 60, 67, 81, 88, 204, 214, 215, 219, 221–223, 226, 228, 229, 234, 238–240, 243, 249, 251–252, 257, 266, 268, 272–274, 280, 283, 288, 303, 304, 307, 308, 413, 420, 502, 523, 602, 603, 605, 606, 611, 706, 720
 dyeing 68, 234, 353, 354, 356, 358, 362–367, 371, 376, 380, 385
 dyes 61, 67, 68, 82, 141, 142, 256, 310, 353–355, 361, 364, 623, 704, 707
- e**
- effluents from the paper industry 492
 egg white 61, 473
 electrodialysis (ED) 71, 268, 416, 477, 644, 645, 673
 – wine stabilization 497
 – zinc hydrometallurgy industry 678
 electrodialysis with bipolar membranes (EDBM) 99, 103, 684

- electroflotation 400
 - electroless plating 42, 66, 130, 414, 415
 - electroless plating water reuse 414
 - electrolysis 81, 314, 400, 630, 678
 - electronic industry 59, 60, 84, 208, 419, 420, 671, 673, 676
 - electrosorption 267
 - electroplating rinse waters recovery 70, 414, 644
 - emulsion 77, 84, 430, 512, 645, 648, 686, 709
 - emulsion liquid membranes 137–138, 447, 620, 626, 630, 645, 738
 - enantiomers 12, 137, 206, 425, 444–447
 - encephalomyocarditis virus 231
 - endocrine disruptors 117, 309, 425, 426, 441–442, 729
 - endotoxin 227, 229, 425, 443
 - endrin 728
 - enterotoxins 81, 536
 - enterovirus 228
 - enzyme 80, 144, 311, 382, 425–427, 438, 444, 481, 521, 524, 532, 535, 552
 - enzymatic cleaning 546
 - enzyme applications 478
 - enzyme recovery 81
 - erythromycin 429, 713, 718
 - Escherichia coli* 90, 232, 448
 - esprocarb 289
 - esterification 118, 121, 479, 684, 694
 - estradiol 442
 - estrogen 628, 734
 - estrogenic hormones 60, 442, 443
 - ethion 727
 - estrone 442–443
 - ethane 703, 706, 772, 775
 - ethanol 33, 56, 67, 74, 97, 113, 115, 116, 140, 243, 372, 434, 493, 496, 551, 676, 710, 713–714, 716, 717, 743, 750, 751, 753, 754
 - ethoxyethanol 706
 - ethylacrylate 38
 - ethyl acetate 67, 73, 74, 115, 491, 493, 713, 718, 742
 - ethylbenzene 116, 706, 730, 749, 755, 767, 768
 - ethyl butanoate 493
 - ethyl butyrate 491
 - ethyl cellulose 121
 - ethyl esters 121
 - ethyl ethanoate 487
 - ethyl ether 713
 - ethyl hexanoate (ETH) 494
 - ethyl ketone 121
 - ethyl parathion 727
 - ethyl propionate 491
 - ethyl tertiary-butyl ether (ETBE) 749
 - ethylene 678, 703, 721, 765, 768, 771, 772, 775
 - ethylenediamine-tetra acetic acid (EDTA) 393
 - ethylene dibromide 719
 - ethylene dichloride 721, 768
 - ethylene oxide 775
 - ethylene propylene diene monomer (EPDM) 113, 708
 - ethylhexanol 120
 - ethylhexyl-phosphonic acid mono-ethylhexyl ester (EHPNA) 627, 628
 - ethyl-methyl butanoate 493
 - ethylpentane 730
 - evaporation 42, 71, 140, 214, 258, 365, 367, 392, 393, 399, 429, 474, 476, 495, 524, 526, 529, 535, 622, 672, 688, 691, 741, 751
 - extractants 119, 624, 627, 632, 634, 682, 738
 - extraction 74, 114, 119, 138, 236, 242, 421, 425, 430, 487, 490, 505, 507, 509, 514, 537, 620, 630, 637, 641, 648, 682, 689, 695, 705, 707, 727, 738
- f**
- factor VIII 436
 - fermentation broths 81, 89, 103, 115, 429, 430, 504, 688, 669, 671, 673, 715, 716
 - ferric ammonium citrate 688
 - ferric humates 274
 - ferrous acetate 372
 - ferrous sulfate 372, 605
 - fertilizer 12, 295, 310, 508, 514, 553, 609
 - fibers 59
 - fine solids removal 300
 - fish brines 525
 - fish industry 524
 - fish fillets processing 525
 - fish gelatin 81, 531
 - fish meal processing 494, 525, 532
 - fish meal production – wastewaters generated during 524, 530
 - fish oil 531–532
 - fish unloading waters 530
 - flat sheet membrane 144
 - flavonoids 518
 - flavors 494–495, 501
 - fluor-aluminum 267
 - fluoranthene 730
 - fluorene 727, 730
 - fluoride 266–270, 394, 680
 - fluoride acids 680
 - fluorine 34, 266
 - fluoropolymers 485
 - fluorotrichloromethane (Freon 11) 719

fluosilicic acid (FSA) 671, 677
 fly ash 261, 264, 617
 food industry 61, 70, 80–81, 102, 469–555
 – wastewater treatment 471–472
 food processing 71, 115, 469, 471, 486
 formaldehyde 364, 641, 738, 774
 formic acid 372, 470, 744
 fouling caused by proteins 504
 fouling during wine production 499
 free fatty acids (FFA) 74, 507
 fructofuranosyl 480
 fructo-oligosaccharides (FOS) 66, 480
 fructose 472, 480–481, 520
 fruit pulp 83, 474
 fuel cells 11, 119, 132
 fulvic acids 271, 273, 275, 277, 278, 282, 306, 307, 321
 fumarase 694
 fumaric acid 683, 694
 functional groups 98, 113, 145–147, 318, 631, 712, 750
 fungi 219, 283, 428, 552
 fungicides 287, 372, 375, 647, 740

g

gallic acid 555
 gamma-decalactone 492
 gas permeation 124, 125, 131, 135, 771, 773
 gas purification 123
 gas separation 24, 42, 123, 206, 520, 715
 gelatin 89, 372, 473, 474, 477, 480, 531
 gelatin liquor 531
 gene 81, 448
 geosmin 274, 499
 germanium 630, 631
 germanium oxide 630, 631
Giardia lamblia 229, 294
Giardia 88, 218, 226, 229, 230
 glacial acetic acid 686
 glass industry 647, 671, 672
 glass 38, 256, 266, 642, 671
 global environmental policy 1, 2
 globulin 373, 433
 gluconic acids 102, 689
 gluconolactone 690
 glucopyranoside (8G1) 775
 glucosamine 428
 glucose dehydrogenase 428
 glucose oxidase 521
 glucose 71, 479–481, 495, 691
 glues 372, 731
 glutamate 428, 693
 glutamic acid 146, 147, 495
 glutamine 72, 693

glutaraldehyde (GA) 687, 744
 glutathione 72, 693
 gluten 90, 472
 glycanase 428
 glycerin 71, 539
 glycerol 688, 695
 glycerol trichlorohydrin 719
 glycidyl methacrylate (GMA) 758
 glycine 101, 495, 693
 glycol 310, 639, 717
 glyoxalin 364
 GMA, *see* glycidyl methacrylate
Gnathotrichus sulcatus 427
 gold 260, 415, 631–632, 642, 646
 gold cyanide 632
 granulated activated carbon (GAC) 707
 green chemistry 4–5, 7
 groundwater 60, 67, 201, 202, 204, 237, 239, 246, 250, 251, 269, 270, 273, 277, 278, 283, 305, 307–310, 601, 603, 613, 637, 706, 720, 726, 751
 – recovery with membranes 307
 growth factors 147, 425, 439
 guaiaicol 499
 gums 472, 518, 731

h

haloacetic acid (HAA) 720
 halogenocarbons 308
 hardness removal 214, 220, 238, 361
 heavy metals 1, 12, 61, 69, 202, 222, 264, 273, 311, 313, 413, 416, 510, 619–621, 629, 634, 635, 690
 – removal 416, 619, 634
 helium 123, 132
 helminths 294
 hematite 281
 hemicellulose 474–475, 484, 691
 hemoglobin 147, 433, 437
 hepatitis A virus 231
 hepatitis B virus 232
 hepatocyte growth factor (HGF) 439
 heptachlor 707, 728
 heptane 66, 74, 116, 632, 694, 754
 herbicides 12, 287, 291, 601, 705–707, 740
 Herpes simplex 231–232
 hexaaza-18-crown-6 (HA18C6) 632
 hexachloride 728
 hexachlorobenzene 728
 hexachlorobutadiene 719, 728
 hexachlorocyclohexane 441–442, 729
 hexachlorocyclopentadiene 719, 728
 hexachloroethane 719
 hexadecylpyridine chloride 625

- hexadiene 749, 765, 767–768
 hexafluoroisopropylidene dianiline (6FpDA) 758
 hexafluoroisopropylidene-diphthalic anhydride (6FDA) 715, 758, 772
 hexafluorophosphate 753
 hexamethyl pararosaniline chloride 69
 hexanal 493
 hexane 60, 74, 110, 116, 487, 506, 510, 513, 718, 738, 753–754
 hexenal 491
 hexene 749, 765, 767
 hexylbenzene 730
 HF recovery 60, 676–677
 high density polyethylene graft methylacrylate (HDPE-g-MA) 759
 high methoxyl pectin (HMP) 479
 histamine 443
 histidine 142, 146, 435–436
 HIV 230, 441
 honey 474, 521, 689–670
 hormones 202, 425, 431, 439, 441, 444, 525, 728, 729
 horseradish peroxidase (HRP) 735
 human immunoglobulin G (HIgG) 434
 human plasma purification 433
 human serum albumin (HSA) 434, 446
 humate 214
 humic acid 81, 103, 225, 273, 274, 276, 278, 280, 282, 289, 317–321
 humic substances (HS) 273, 274, 281, 321
 humin 299
 hydrazine 119, 209, 743
 hydriodic acid 102, 679
 hydrocarbons 12, 61, 62, 117, 118, 129, 131, 132, 221, 273, 310, 313, 489, 703, 705–706, 754, 767
 hydrochloric acid 357, 372, 654, 675–676
 hydrofluoric acid 416, 671, 675
 hydrogen 34, 44, 129, 131, 213, 246, 249, 255, 259, 427, 497, 645, 734, 740
 hydrogen carbonate 213, 652
 hydrogen chloride 67, 97, 214, 362, 428, 530, 646, 675, 676, 681, 688, 738, 744
 hydrogen peroxide 61, 286, 314, 358, 372, 378, 404, 416, 521, 552, 637, 707, 740
 hydrogen sulfide (H₂S) 44, 130–132, 258, 282, 378, 741
 hydrogen tartrate 496, 498
 hydroquinine 740
 hydrosilicofluoric acid 672
 hydrosulfide 372–373
 hydroxide ions 503, 739
 hydroxyapatite 261
 hydroxyl-diethyl-amino-propyl-methacrylate-styrene 764
 hydroxyethylcellulose (HEC) 116, 121, 746
 hydroxyethylmethacrylate 758
 hydroxylase 735
 hydroxylated biphenyl 735
 hydroxytyrosol 554
Hyphomicrobium VS 742
 hypochlorite 637
- i*
 idenopyrene 730
 imidazole 439
 iminodiacetic acid 435
 iminodietanol 631
 immunoglobulin E (IgE) 436
 immunoglobulins 147, 426, 433–435
 immunotoxins 426
 indigo 739
 indium 69, 633
 indium phosphide (InP) 633
 industrial ecology 5
 ink 213, 403
 inorganic acids 671–673, 675, 677, 679
 inorganic membranes 38, 41, 95, 126, 300, 513, 543, 745
 inorganic salts 44, 66, 259, 279, 298, 429, 430, 495, 775
 insecticides 285, 287, 314, 441, 444, 601, 705, 706
 interferon 81, 141
 internal purification in the paper industry 392
 invertase 521
 iodine 679, 719
 ion exchange 43, 63, 71, 92, 98, 100–102, 120, 141, 146, 209–211, 234, 235, 238, 239, 242, 253, 257, 258, 261, 267, 301, 314, 322, 358, 362, 385, 392, 400, 414, 416, 432, 440, 443, 478, 518, 531, 612, 624, 674, 677, 690, 735, 739, 816, 830
 iron 214, 220, 223, 235, 261, 264, 265, 266, 307, 311, 314, 366, 378, 413, 416, 437, 653
 iron chloride 297, 606
 isobutane 730, 773, 774
 isobutanol 122, 713, 747
 isobutene 773, 774
 isobutylene 751, 774
 isodurane (1,2,3,5-tetramethylbenzene) 118
 isomers 116, 120, 140, 442, 447, 514, 731, 748, 750, 768, 812, 847, 850, 851, 864
 isooctane 767
 isopentane 730
 isophorone 727
 isopropanol 717, 718

isopropylbenzene 708, 847
 isoproturon 288
 isotopes 101, 129, 310, 311, 622, 636, 651
 isoxathion 289

j

juice 60–62, 70, 81–83, 89–91, 469, 472, 474, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 484, 485, 490, 492, 550, 810, 818, 820
 juice acerola 90, 478, 482
 juice apple 61, 83, 480
 juice cashew apple 482
 juice clam 526
 juice grapefruit 478
 juice guava 479, 482
 juice kiwifruit 478
 juice lemon 481, 492
 juice onion 61
 juice orange 61, 115, 476–478, 481, 492, 493
 juice passion fruit 482, 821
 juice peach 486, 492
 juice pear 478, 479
 juice pineapple 83, 91, 115, 478, 481, 494
 juice potato 81, 516
 juice sugar cane 82, 83, 825
 juice tomato 61
 juice watermelon 61

k

kerosene 626, 638, 643, 646
 kestose 480
 ketazine 122
 ketoglutarate 428
 kraft pulp mill 391, 399, 401, 713, 718
 krystallin 740

l

laccases 551
 lactalbumin (LA) 433, 535
 lactate 103, 536, 686, 695
 lactic acid 102, 140, 372, 539, 685, 689, 818
Lactobacillus 233
Lactococcus lactis 103
 lactoglobulin (LG) 71, 433, 535
 lactones 489, 493
 lactose 71, 72, 535, 541, 544, 549
 landfill leachates 12, 60, 310, 315
 lanoline 372
 large scale 81, 209, 220, 398, 426, 432, 444, 445, 447, 542, 690
 large-scale protein purification 433
 latex 41, 82, 90, 91, 116
 lauric acid 648
 laurylacrylate 38, 722, 835

lead 61, 67, 102, 266, 311, 313, 413, 629, 634–636, 642, 647, 721, 749, 751, 853, 854, 858, 859, 861, 862
 leather industry 81, 375–376
 lecithin 372, 507, 513
 lectins 142
Leptospirillum ferrooxidans 256
 lignin 81, 102, 299, 393, 396, 401, 402, 474, 475, 484, 551
 lignosulfonates 82, 401
 lime 214, 216, 234–236, 238, 257–258, 267, 308, 366, 373–375, 381, 382, 405, 416, 473, 517, 518, 602, 624, 688–689
 limonin 481
 limonoid 481
 linalool 122, 824
 lindane 441, 728, 847, 849, 864
 lipase 447, 513, 694
 lipids 273, 521, 522, 526, 528, 529, 532, 542, 717, 740
 lipopolysaccharide (LPS) 229, 443
 lipoprotein 436–437, 542, 653
 lipoxigenase 550
 liquid–liquid extraction 115, 138, 139, 487, 492, 499, 636, 652, 714, 737
 liquid membranes (LM) 43, 131, 137–139, 242, 425, 428, 445, 447, 488, 520, 619, 624, 627, 641–643, 648, 654, 711, 770
 – antibiotics purification 60, 81, 137–139, 429–431
 – extraction 137–138, 242, 316, 428, 430, 445, 488, 495, 620
 – for aminoacids 138, 139, 446
 – for enantiomers separation 447
Listeria monocytogenes 537
 lithium 627, 636, 746
 lithium hydroxide 636
 lobster processing 81, 526–527
 low density polyethylene (LDPE) 752–753
 low methoxyl pectin (LMP) 479
 lysine 443, 693
 lysozymes 426

m

magnesium 215, 234, 235, 386, 509, 513, 614, 637, 650, 678, 690, 855
 magnesium chloride 355
 magnesium hydroxide 91, 614
 magnesium phthalocyanine 36
 malathion 727, 847, 849, 851
 maleic acid 693, 744, 747
 L-malic acid 694
 malonic acid 101
 maltodextrin 472

- maltose 521
- mandelic acid 138, 139, 684, 694
- manganese 97, 138, 235, 311, 629, 636–637, 678, 690, 856, 857
- manganese oxide 379
- mathematical models of membrane processes 739
- meat 81, 470, 473, 521–533
- medmycin 429
- melanoidins 518
- membrane absorption 140, 837
- membrane affinity chromatography 141–144, 146, 425, 436, 621
- membrane application in fish processing 524
- membrane bioreactors 81, 248, 297
- membrane bioreactors for wastewater treatment 297–299
- membrane characteristic 79, 317, 491, 504
- membrane chromatography 141–146, 426, 434, 440
- membrane cleaning 80, 219, 220, 251, 282, 308, 385, 504, 528, 544–547
- membrane contactor 139, 206, 209, 212–213, 255, 430, 488, 492–493, 495, 624, 680, 682, 695, 733, 737–738, 772–773
- membrane distillation (MD) 140, 206, 209, 212, 476, 708, 724
- membrane extraction (ME) 140, 206, 316, 430, 445, 495, 514, 622, 682, 686
- membrane filters 226, 227
- membrane filtration for 286
 - clarification of fruit juices 90
 - clarify apple juice 90, 478
 - potato starch industry 514–515
 - recovery of dyes 61, 67
 - utilization of rinse solutions from electroplating industry 427, 643
- membrane fouling 80, 101–102, 219, 224, 225, 282, 298, 304, 317, 322, 483–485, 499–500, 532, 675
 - beverage industry 504
 - fruit juices 473–485
 - meat production 473
 - polysaccharides and polyphenols of wine 495–498
 - processing of beer 500–502
- membrane fouling in water technologies 317–323
 - fouling on IX membranes 322–323
 - fouling on MF 320–322
 - fouling on nanofiltration membranes 317–320
 - UF membranes 320–322
- membrane
 - blending 37, 747
 - copolymerization 32, 36
 - crosslinking 34–35
 - doping 35–36
 - for agricultural wastewaters treatment 299–300
 - for enhancement wastewater treatment 292–293
 - for water recovery and reuse 301–309
 - for water recovery from wetlands 308–309
 - grafting 113, 320, 757
 - in the recovery of acid 93, 96, 678
 - modification 32–38
 - processes for the recovery 293–297, 300, 363
 - reuse of wastewater 204, 293–297, 360, 405
- membrane for olefin/paraffin separations 132, 134–135, 770
 - dairy industry 115, 473
 - petrochemical industry 132, 766
- membrane operations
 - treatment of dairy process waters 543, 548
- membrane processes 11–12, 51, 209, 215, 240, 242, 262, 268, 286, 293, 317, 359, 363, 384, 396, 401, 425, 474, 483, 493, 524, 535, 541, 673, 708, 718, 731, 742
- membrane reactors 213, 255, 264, 426, 447, 736
 - aromatic hydrocarbon from aliphatic 116
 - beer industry 501
 - beer production 500
 - benzene 34, 97
 - beverage industry 502, 504
 - chromium recovery from tanning wastes 375, 384
 - dairy industry 473, 533, 535
 - electronics industry 208, 419, 420, 671, 673, 676
 - enantiomers 447
 - fish meal industry 66, 67, 530
 - food industry 469, 472
 - fruit juice industry 501
 - honey processing 521
 - hydrofluoric acid recovery 672
 - olive industry 507
 - pharmaceutical industry 425
 - sugar industry 472
 - sugar industry for an effective clarification process 472
 - textile industry 353
 - textile industry wastewater 355
 - wastewater in fruit juice for purposes of reuse 469
 - wastewater of the oils and fats industry 508

- wine production 495
- mercury 61, 81, 132, 140, 638–640, 818, 854, 855, 862, 864
- mercury removal and recovery from aqueous solutions by coupled complexation ultrafiltration and electrolysis 81
- mercury sulfide 639
- mesitylene-trimethylbenzene 118
- metabisulfite 372
- metal finishing 354, 356, 376
- metallothionein 618
- metal plating 413–416
- metals separations 601–606
- metamitron 288, 291
- metatartaric acid 496
- metazachlor 288
- methacryloylamidophenylalanine (MAPA) 437
- methane 44, 89, 123, 126, 129, 132, 517, 703, 706, 708, 720
- methanethiol 741
- methanol 30, 35, 76, 113, 116, 122, 132, 244, 713, 715, 751, 752, 760
- methoxychlor 291, 292
- methoxyethanol 120, 706
- methyl acetate 115, 122
- methyl chloride 706
- methyl ethyl ketone (MEK) 495, 713
- methyl isobutyl ketone 118, 713
- methyl thiobutanoate 490, 494
- methylacetate 710, 818
- methylacrylate 38, 758, 759
- methyl-butadiene 730
- methyl-butene 730
- methylcyclohexane 730, 738
- methylcyclopentane 730
- methylene chloride 113, 708
- methyl-ethyl ketone 495
- methylglucamine 612
- methyl-heptane 730
- methyl-hexane 730
- methylisoborneol 499
- methylnaphthalene 727, 730
- methylparathion 727
- methyl-pentane 136
- methyl-pentanone 713
- methyl-phenol 727
- methyl-propanol 493
- methylpropylbenzene 730
- methyl-*tert*-butyl ether (MTBE) 116, 119, 122, 491, 705, 749, 750, 751, 760
- methylthiobutanoate 490, 494
- metolachlor 291, 292
- metribuzin 288, 292
- meta-phenylenediamine (mPDA) 34, 835
- micellar enhanced ultrafiltration 627, 725
- microalgae 830
- microemulsion 122
- microfiltration 84, 88, 89, 90, 91, 221, 232, 268, 497, 547
- adsorption for plasma protein fractionation 89
- integrated with precipitation 89
- milk pasteurisation 534
- protein purification 549
- purification of the vaccines 81
- reverse osmosis of acerola fruit juice 482
- skim milk for removal of bacterial spores 89, 91, 536
- stages of beverage processing 500
- microorganisms 60, 67, 80, 88, 103, 203, 209, 212, 214, 218, 221, 224
- miglyol 495
- milk 81, 89, 102, 244, 257, 442, 470, 472, 473, 533–541, 543–545, 547–549
- milk processing 523, 535
- mine water 256–257, 259–260
- mining industry 257
- mirex 728
- molasses 66, 83, 258, 682
- molecular recognition 146, 444, 481
- molluscicides 286
- Moloney murine leukemia virus* (MoMuLV) 441
- molybdenum 61, 137–139, 641
- monoacrylate 321
- monoamino-oxidase 550
- monochlorobenzene (MCB) 317, 719, 725
- monochlorotriazinyl 621
- monoclonal antibodies 144, 426, 440
- monomethyl hydrazine (MMH) 743
- monomethyl mercury 82
- monooxygenase 552, 735
- montmorillonite 628
- mordenite ($(\text{Ca}_2, \text{Na}_2, \text{K}_2)\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_{10}\text{O}_{24}\cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$) 41
- municipal wastewater 204, 217, 260, 262, 292–294, 296, 297, 309
- municipal water 214–235
- muric acid 372
- Mycobacterium austroafricanum* 750
- myoglobin 437, 528
- n**
- NAD (H) 427
- NADP (H) 427
- Naegleria lovaniensis* 233
- nafion 644

- nanofiltration (NF) 633, 635
 – for concentration of antibiotics 429
 – for removal of antibiotics from
 wastewaters 60, 430
 – in water treatment 67
 – of textile wastewater for water reuse 362
 – reverse osmosis for removal of estrogenic
 hormones
 naphthalene 727, 730
 naphthol 552
 naringin (trihydroxyflavanone-7-
 rhamnoglucoside) 481
 native protein recovery from potato fruit juice by
 ultrafiltration 516–517
 natural organic matter, *see* NOM
 nematodes 229, 295, 314
 neoprene 719
 nickel 38, 61, 67, 70, 81, 97, 102–103, 137–138,
 355, 413–416, 510, 626–627, 642–644, 647,
 653, 671
 nickel carbonyl 643
 nitrate 98, 101, 201, 214, 215, 220–223, 233,
 238–244, 246–255, 262, 264, 268, 294, 307,
 323, 415, 603, 606, 623, 635, 649, 679–680,
 705, 774
 nitric acid 102, 137, 416, 620, 632, 635, 638,
 650, 679
 nitric oxide (NO) 242, 243
 nitrile 709
 nitrite 238, 239, 243, 244
 nitroaniline 727
 nitrobenzene 706, 727, 740
 nitrochlorobenzene 317
 nitrogen 36, 123, 126, 131, 133, 135–136, 213,
 238–244, 247, 250–252, 254–255, 294–295,
 316, 373, 384, 416
 nitrogen oxide 2, 866
 nitrophenol 727
 nitrophenyl octyl ether (NPOE) 648
 N-nitrosodimethylamine 727
 N-nitrosodiphenylamine 727
 N-nitrosodi-*n*-propylamine 727
 nitrous oxide 243
 natural organic matter (NOM) 215, 273,
 279–280, 306–307, 320–321
n-nonane 730
 nonionic surfactant 364, 627, 726, 775
 norbornadiene (NBD) 532
 nucleic acids 426, 432
 nucleotides 495
 nylon 145, 435–436, 555
 nylon 6-graft-poly-ethyl methacrylate 758
 nylon-6-graft-poly-oxyethylene 758
 nystose 480
- o**
 octane 60, 117, 134, 654, 709, 713, 718, 744,
 749–751, 754–757, 759, 763
 octane boosters 768
 octane-trimethylpentane 117, 754, 756
 octanoic acid 102, 684, 820
 octanol 694, 712, 729
 octyl-phenyl-diisobutylcarbamoylmethyl
 phosphine oxide (CMPO) 622
 odors 122, 486, 741
 oil 60, 62, 74, 76, 81, 82, 116, 130, 132, 140,
 209, 217, 244, 283, 310, 313, 353, 371–372,
 377, 382, 413, 469, 472, 473, 505–514,
 523–524, 529, 554
 oil cedarwood 487
 oil fish 531–532
 oil lavender 487
 oil olive 505, 507–511, 513, 550
 oil palm 60, 81, 509
 oil rapeseed 507, 513
 oil soybean 82, 513
 oil sunflower 505
 oily water treatment 60
 olefin/paraffin separations in the petrochemical
 industry 768, 769, 771
 oligosaccharides 428
 oligosilylstyrene 708
 oocysts 88, 228–229, 232
 orange II 76
 organochlorine 728
 organochlorine pesticides (OCPs) 284
 organophosphinic acid 643
 organosiloxane 37
 orthophosphate 260, 261
 osmotic distillation for concentration of
 juices 140, 502
 oxalic acid 101, 353, 621
 oxidases 551
 oxides 261, 264
 oximes 643
 oxygen 41, 123, 126, 130, 209, 213, 222, 244,
 245, 247, 251, 252, 262, 264, 270, 271, 282,
 296–300, 311, 312, 314–316, 387, 395, 437,
 469, 470, 480, 501, 551, 633, 648, 707, 721,
 725, 734, 741, 748–751, 771, 776
 oxygenate 116, 130
 ozone 1, 226, 273, 274, 285, 357, 358, 364, 365,
 367, 470, 637, 706, 721
- p**
 paint 82
 palladium 38, 129, 137, 138, 213, 253–255,
 644, 645, 766
 palladium acetate 767

- palladium dichloride 645
- palm oil 60, 81, 509
- paper 517, 682, 688, 740
- paper industry 391–406
- parasites 88, 228, 440, 470
- parathion 314, 727
- passion fruit juice processing 475, 478, 480–481, 483, 484, 553
- pathogen 214, 221, 226, 228, 292, 294, 428, 431, 443, 470, 536
- pea 81, 83, 515–516
- pea whey 515, 516, 821
- pectin 81, 83, 356, 474, 475, 477–479, 484, 509, 554
- pectin esterase (PE) 478
- pectin lyase (PL) 478
- pectinase 478
- penicillin G (Pen G) 430
- penicillin G acylase (PGA) 438
- pentachlorobenzene 728
- pentachloroethane 719
- pentachlorophenols (PCPs) 310
- pentaethylene glycol ditosylate 623
- pentane 60, 117, 136, 718, 754, 755, 765
- pentanol 33
- pentene 683
- pepsin 539
- peptides 65, 71, 72, 138, 139, 425, 426, 431, 432, 495, 550
- perchloroethane (PCA) 310
- perchloroethylene 372, 719
- perfluorosulfonic acid 43
- peroxidase 437, 438, 552, 735
- peroxide 284, 313–314
- pervaporation (PV) 11, 24, 34, 38, 104, 109, 112, 114–120, 206, 207, 222, 380, 442, 487–594, 684, 686–688, 708, 709, 715, 722–724, 753
- pesticide 201, 211, 218, 220, 222, 236, 273, 283, 285–292, 307, 441, 601, 647, 705
- petroleum ether 487
- pharmaceutical industry 425, 426, 430, 438, 480, 713
- phenanthrene 310, 727, 730
- phenol 61, 81, 115, 117, 128, 137–138, 140, 275, 293, 311, 313–316, 317, 438, 469, 477, 485, 706, 707, 715, 727, 733–740, 774
- phenolase 551, 552
- phenyl acetic acid 138, 139, 551, 554, 693
- phenyl ethanol 551, 554
- phenyl naphthalene 727
- phenylacetic acid (PAA) 693, 744
- phenylalanine 72, 437, 693
- phenylene–diamine 56
- phenylenepyrene 727
- phenylethylalcohol 492
- phosphate 232, 252, 260–266
- phosphinic acids 652
- phospholipids 507, 511–512, 542, 550
- phospholipoproteins 542
- phosphoric acid 60, 140, 510, 620, 643, 676, 823
- phosphorus 97, 260–263, 265, 266, 271, 299, 513, 850
- phtalicanidride 694
- pigment 256, 353, 372, 513, 553, 653, 671, 672, 740
- pineapple juice processing 481
- piperazine 242
- piperazine trimesimide 70
- pirimicarb 291
- piscicides 286
- plasma 31, 33, 83, 89, 117, 321, 425, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 440, 473, 522, 621, 620, 678, 709, 726, 741, 744
- plasmin 439
- plasminogen 439
- plasticizers 127, 311
- plastics from fish oils 531
- plating rinse water 70, 415
- platinum 61, 138, 644, 645, 646
- platinum recovery by supported liquid membranes 138
- plutonium 646, 647
- plutonium oxide 646
- pneumococcal conjugate vaccine 431
- poliovirus 229, 230, 231, 232, 233
- pollen 521
- poly(acrylic acid-co-maleic acid)sodium salt 628
- poly(acrylonitrile-co-butadiene-co-styrene-co-diaryltetrazolyl) (ABSV) 758
- poly(acrylonitrile-co-acrylic acid) (PAAN) 481
- poly(allyl amine hydrochloride) 745
- poly(bis-phenoxy-phosphazene) (PPOP) 113, 709, 836
- poly(butadiene-acrylonitrile rubber) (NBR) 709, 764
- poly(butadiene-styrene) rubber (SBR) 764
- poly(butyl-methacrylate)-PDMS (PBMA-g-PDMS) 723
- poly(diallyl dimethylammonium chloride) (PDADMAC) 238
- poly(dimethylaminoethyl methacrylate) (PDMAEMA) 66, 835
- poly(dimethyl-phenylene oxide) (PPO) 34, 98, 126, 129, 132, 135, 551, 552
- poly(ether ether ketone) (PEEK) 114, 746
- poly(ether-block-amide) (PEBA) 122, 490, 491, 493, 709, 737, 762, 835

- poly(ethylene oxide imide) 120
poly(ethylene terephthalate-co-cyclohexane-dimethanol phthalate) (PETG) 756
poly(ethylmethacrylate)-PDMS (PEMA-g-PDMS) 723
poly(ethyl-oxazoline) (POZ) 132, 133, 771, 775–777, 836
poly(hydroxyethylmethacrylate) (pHEMA) 621, 622
poly(methyl methacrylate-co-methacrylic acid) 764
poly(methyl-pentene) 744
poly(4-methylpentene-1-co- α -olefin) 769
poly(sodium styrene sulfonate) 745
poly(styrene sulfonic acid) 693, 747
poly(styrene sulfonic acid-co-maleic acid) (PSSA-MA) 683, 693
poly(styrene-co-maleic anhydride) 36, 37
poly(*tert*-butyl methacrylate-co-styrene) 121
poly(trimethylsilyl-propyne) (PTMSP) 120, 129, 714, 717
poly(trimethylsilyl-propyne)-graft-poly(acrylic acid)-Ag⁺ (PTMSP-g-AA-Ag⁺) 773
poly(vinylpyrrolidone-co-vinyl acetate) 121
polyacrylate-grafted polyethylene acid (PE-g-AA) 114, 116, 121, 744, 746, 836
polyacrylic acid (PAA) 114, 635, 694, 744, 747, 759, 773
polyacrylonitrile-co-styrene (PAS) 759
polyacrylonitrile (PAN) 82, 90, 96, 120–122
poly(alkylmethacrylate) 113
polyallyl amine (PAAm) 759
polyaluminum chloride 274, 281, 366
polyamide (PA) 34, 56, 67, 68, 72, 80, 128, 222, 223, 225, 259, 279, 289, 291, 292, 359, 362, 386, 605, 636, 687
polyamide arylene 69, 625
polyamine 645
polyaniline 35, 120, 122, 129
polyaryl ketone 126
polybromophenylene oxide
dimethylphosphonate ester (PPOBrP) 759
polybutadiene 132, 687, 769
polycarbonate (PC) 37, 90, 126, 493, 683, 756, 835
polychlorinated biphenyl (PCB) 310, 313, 441, 442, 707, 851, 865
polychlorinated dioxin 442
polychlorodibenzo-*p*-dioxins (PCDD's) 734
polychlorodibenzofurans (PCDF's) 734
polychlorophenoxypheols (dioxins) 734
polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAH) 853, 858
polydimethyl siloxane (PDMS) 112, 120, 122, 123, 708, 716, 835
polydimethylsiloxane-imide (PSI) 715
polyelectrolyte enhanced ultrafiltration (PE-UF) for mercury recovery 639–640
polyester urethane asymmetric PEU 759
polyether-block-polyamide (PEBA) 112, 835, 836
polyetherimide (PEI) 36, 117, 686, 742, 761, 836
polyethersulfone (PES) 82, 96, 128, 223, 231, 320, 399, 481, 606, 693
polyethersulfone polyacrylate (PEPA) 96
polyether urea 607
polyethyl methacrylate–ethylene glycol dimethacrylate (PEMA–EGDEM) 759
polyethylene (PE) 80, 114, 117, 121, 126, 132, 135, 229, 296, 421, 427, 434, 436, 517, 650, 678, 731, 744, 746, 752, 756, 769, 773, 836
polyethylene glycol (PEG) 33, 230, 427, 434, 650, 731, 836
polyethylene imine (PEI) 399
polyethylene oxide (PEO) 770, 774
polyethylene oxide-polypropylene oxide triblock copolymer (PEO–PPO–PEO) 135
polyethylene phthalate (PEP) 776, 836
polyethylene terephthalate (PET) 756
polyethylene vinyl alcohol 436
polyethylenimine (PEI) 117, 126, 132, 238, 635, 640, 678, 742, 836
poly(furfuryl alcohol) 41
polygalaturonase (PG) 478
polyglycidyl methacrylate (PGMA) 758
polyhexamethylene sebacate (PHS) 709, 764
polyhydroxyethylmethacrylate (pHEMA) 621, 622, 640
polyimide (PI) 33–36, 41, 117, 120, 128, 513, 624, 758, 769, 771
polylysine 443
polymer electrolyte membrane 132, 770, 771, 775–777
polymer enhanced ultrafiltration (PEUF) 237, 619, 639
polymerase 231
polymethyl methacrylate (PMMA) 96, 117, 723, 731, 758
polymethyl glutamate 758
polymethylacrylate graft 2-hydroxyethyl methacrylate (MA-g-HEMA) 759
polymethylmethacrylate-polydimethylsiloxane (PMMA-g-PDMS) 723
polymyxin B 443
polynucleotides 141

- polyoctylmethyl siloxane (POMS) 113, 120, 123, 491, 836
 polypeptides 141, 144
 polyphenol oxidase (PPO) 126, 128, 129, 132, 135, 551, 552, 677, 762
 polyphenols 81, 469, 480, 495, 499–501, 504
 polyphenylene 34
 polyphenylene oxide 34, 769
 polyphosphate 260
 polyphosphazene 121
 polypiperazine 66, 223
 polypropylene (PP) 72, 74, 80, 82, 90, 91, 120, 135, 145, 233, 235, 246, 321, 385, 498, 622, 627, 654, 694, 714, 733
 polypropylene glycol (PPG) 733
 polypyrrole 36, 37, 116, 753, 836
 polysaccharides 77, 430, 435, 474, 475, 477–479, 484, 496–500, 504, 554, 555, 744
 polysiloxane 508, 509
 polysiloxane imide (PSI) 715
 polysiloxaneurethane 491
 polysodium *p*-styrene sulfonate (PSS) 361
 polystyrene 126, 552
 polystyrene diethylphosphonate PPN 758
 polysulfonamide 82, 527
 polytetrafluoroethylene (PTFE) 120, 527, 753
 polytetramethylene oxide (PTMO) 135
 polytetramethyleneglycol (PTMG) 490
 polythiophene 35
 polytrimethylsilylpropyne (PTMSP) 120, 129, 714
 polyurethane (PU) 112, 126, 708
 polyurethane-tetraethylorthosilicate (PU-TEOS) 709, 759
 polyurethane urea 134, 135
 polyvinyl acetate (PVAc) 117, 122, 723
 polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) 70, 122, 291, 400, 621, 743
 polyvinyl chloride 674, 721
 polyvinyl pyrrolidone (PVP) 122, 133, 480, 500, 554, 752
 polyvinylbenzyltrimethylammonium fluoride (PVBTAf) 44
 polyvinylidene fluoride PVDF 113, 399, 439, 646, 708
 polyvinylpolypyrrolidone (PVPP) 480
 polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP) 480, 500, 554
 polyvinyltrimethylsilane (PVTMS) 34
 potassium 497, 509, 514
 potassium chloride 355
 potassium hydrogen tartrate (KHT) 496, 498
 potassium permanganate 605, 637
 potassium phosphate 404
 powdered activated carbon (PAC) 218, 219, 274, 276, 281, 297–300, 707
 precipitation 81, 89, 214, 261, 269, 275, 320, 363, 365, 378, 392, 414, 484, 497, 528, 547, 606, 624, 629, 635, 652, 682, 692, 695, 707
 propane 132, 767, 771–773, 775
 propanol 33, 113, 714
 propanone 487
 propene 132, 749, 766, 767
 propionaldehyde 364
 propionic acid 684
 propolis 521
 propylbenzene 730
 propylene 132, 765, 768, 771–773, 775, 776
 propylene dichloride 719
 protease 428, 532
 protein 67, 71, 77, 97, 141, 142, 144–145, 209, 271, 273, 375, 426, 430, 431, 433–435, 442, 469, 472, 474, 477, 484, 494, 501, 504, 514, 517, 521, 524, 525, 529, 530, 532, 535, 539, 544, 554
 protein purification 145, 426, 433, 446
 protozoa 88, 219, 228, 229, 294
Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata 554
Pseudomonas diminuta 232, 233
Pseudomonas fluorescens P17 272
Pseudomonas syringae 736
 pulp and paper industry 392, 394, 398, 399, 713
 pyrazines 489
 pyrene 310, 727
 pyridine 287
 pyrite 256
 pyrocatechol 735
 pyrogen 203, 226, 229, 443
 pyrophosphate 261
- q**
- quinone 551, 552, 706, 735, 737
 quintozene 728
- r**
- radionuclides 222, 237
 radon 650, 651
Rausher murine leukaemia virus (MuLV) 231
 raw cane sugar 91
 rayon 31
 receptor 141, 141–142
 red 2 dye 90
 red mud 263
 regenerated cellulose (cellophane) 31, 82, 96, 228, 230, 279, 396, 435, 441, 516, 553, 606
 rhodium 138, 645
 ribonuclease 147
 ribose 495
 rodenticides 288

S

- saccharides 71, 291
- Safranin O 76
- seafood 494, 524, 525, 529
- Selenastrum capricornutum* 554
- selenium 61, 67, 299, 647
- semivolatile organic components (SVOCs) 117, 704, 706, 712, 727, 728
- Semliki Forest virus 231
- sepharose 436
- serum 433, 435, 535, 541, 637
- shrimps processing 526
- silica oxide 209
- silica 37–38, 114, 203, 224, 263, 394, 436, 477, 480, 630, 747
- silicalite 113, 494, 686, 714, 716, 717, 723, 750
- silicates 493, 653
- silicic acid 635
- silicon dioxide 635, 671–672
- silicone 126, 134, 372, 494, 533, 686, 725
- siloxane 36, 37, 134, 135, 715
- silver 38, 61, 138, 139, 311, 642, 647, 648, 767, 769, 771, 776
- silver nitrate 649
- silver tetrafluoroborate 775
- simazine 287, 288, 290, 291
- sindbis virus 231
- skim milk 60, 81, 83, 91, 473, 533, 535, 537, 540, 544, 547, 548
- synthetic organic chemicals (SOCs) 282, 705
- soda 234, 356, 379, 400, 416
- sodium 58, 289, 386, 623, 651, 767
- sodium acetate 265, 372, 430
- sodium aluminosilicate 136, 756
- sodium bisulfite 378
- sodium butyrate 692
- sodium carbonate 372, 404, 652
- sodium chloride 101, 223, 242, 259, 355, 372, 375, 430, 520, 606
- sodium citrate 372, 688
- sodium dodecyl sulfate (SDS) 627, 726
- sodium formate 372
- sodium gluconate 62, 689–690
- sodium hydroxide 259, 372, 404, 405, 624, 654, 685, 689, 739
- sodium lactate 685
- sodium lauryl sulfate 256, 531
- sodium metabisulfite 302, 372, 378
- sodium phosphates 404
- sodium phthalate 372
- sodium polystyrene sulfonate 238
- sodium propionate 692
- sodium silicate 404
- sodium sulfate 256, 259, 260, 355, 375, 745
- sodium sulfide 372, 373
- sodium sulfhydrylate 373
- sodium thiosulfate 372
- softening 57, 127, 132, 220, 234–235, 237, 239, 286, 307, 360
- soluble polymers 237, 629, 639
- solvent extraction 137, 429, 430, 429, 487, 488, 505, 506, 623, 629, 634, 643, 648, 649, 672, 676, 682, 683, 690, 692, 718–719, 734
- solvent recovery 74, 76, 118–119
- sorbitan monooleate 645, 652
- sorbitol 690
- Spirillum* NOX 272
- spirits 244, 355, 372
- spores 89, 536
- Staphylococcus aureus* 536
- starch 89, 90, 353, 397, 469, 474, 514, 515, 517, 519
- starch hydrolysate 682
- steel 60, 82, 93, 102, 266, 416, 420, 623, 625, 653, 671, 715
- sterile filtration 425, 431, 501
- sterilisation 825
- Streptococcus pneumoniae* 431
- strontium 224, 621
- styrene 116, 361, 713, 749, 755, 767–768
- styrene-co-acrylonitrile 37
- submerged membrane 265, 297
- succinic acid 102, 694, 696
- sucrose 71, 480, 481, 517, 519
- sugar 63, 66, 70, 81, 89, 119, 244, 283, 395, 396, 469, 475, 479, 481, 484, 495, 498, 509, 514, 517, 520, 521, 551, 682, 689, 717
- sulfanilic acid 740
- sulfate 57, 58, 66, 97, 214, 215, 222, 223, 256, 257, 259
- sulfide 742
- sulfonated poly(ether ether ketone) (SPEEK) 744
- sulfonated polyester sulfide 279
- sulfonated polyethersulfone (SPES) 73, 692
- sulfoxide 652
- sulfur dioxide 517
- sulfur odorous 115, 494
- sulfur oxide 132
- sulfur 132, 243, 251, 489, 494, 539, 648, 705, 741
- sulfuric acid 93, 97, 102, 256–257, 260, 271, 279, 372, 375, 376, 379, 507, 509, 623, 627, 650, 673–676, 678, 679, 688, 703, 745, 747
- supported liquid membrane 43, 137–139, 432, 520, 619, 620, 622–624, 627, 631, 632, 633, 636, 639, 644, 689, 693, 733, 770
- supported membranes 138
- surfactants 11, 66, 69, 81, 82, 219, 230, 355, 361, 363, 375, 379, 383, 404, 420, 441, 469, 650, 673, 725
- surimi processing wastewater 524, 527, 528

- t**
 tannase 429
 tannic acids 291
 tannin 234, 299, 376, 384, 500, 553, 554, 556, 826
 tartaric acid 497, 554
 taurine 495
 tea 61
 terbutylazin 288, 291
 terephthalic acid 686
 terpenes 493
 terpenoids 488, 493
*tert*amyl methyl ether 491
 tertbutyl methyl ether (MTBE) 116, 119, 705, 748, 751, 752, 762
 tertiary-amyl alcohol (TAA) 751
 tertiary-amyl ethyl ether (TAE) 751
 tertiary-amyl methyl ether (TAME) 116, 751, 752, 762
 tertiary-butyl alcohol (TBA) 499, 750, 751
 tetrabromo bisphenol-A polycarbonates 126
 tetrabutylammonium bromide 687
 tetrachloroaurate(III) 632
 tetrachloroethane 67, 719
 tetrachloroethylene (TCE) 81, 113, 117, 310, 708, 720, 723, 760
 tetrachloromethane 706
 tetrachlorophenol 728
 tetradecanol 137, 138
 tetraethylorthosilicate 729
 tetrahydrofuran 73, 114, 122, 763
 tetramethylammonium bromide 687
 tetramethylbenzene 118, 730
 tetramethylene oxide 135, 491
 tetramethylphenylene diamine (4MPD) 758
 tetraphene 727
 tetrathiadiazacyclooctadecane 648
 tetratioethers 648
 textile industry 353
 – effluents 360
 textile wastewater
 – treatment 367
 – for reuse 362, 367
Thamnocephalus platyurus 554
 thiobencarb 291, 292
 thionein 618, 621, 622
 thiosulfate 311, 384, 652
 thiourea 139, 623, 645, 653
 thorium 138, 653, 655
 thorium dioxide (ThO₂) 654
Tiobacillus ferrooxidans 254
 titanium 91, 252, 276 311, 313, 372, 420, 635, 672–674, 681
 titanium oxide 83, 90, 91, 98, 295, 313, 358–360, 421, 732, 816, 824
 tocopherol 513, 514
 toluene 74, 113, 116, 117, 120, 123, 133–135, 139, 372, 694, 705, 708, 710, 731–733, 752–754, 756, 760
 toluene diisocyanate 731, 740
 toluene sulfonate 731, 740
 total organic carbon (TOC) 73, 203, 212, 213, 220, 270–275, 279, 289, 292, 296, 298, 306, 396, 415, 416, 421, 523, 543, 826
 toxaphene 728, 863
 Tragardht 306
 triamine pyrimidine (TAP) 723
 triarylphosphates 552
 triazines 289
 tribromoanisole (TBA) 499
 tributyl phosphate (TBP) 620, 622
 trichloroanisole (TCA) 113, 311
 trichlorobenzene 728, 848
 trichloroethane 67, 117, 133, 311, 705, 708, 710, 719 720, 722, 728, 761, 807, 848, 858
 trichloroethylene 81, 117, 221, 311, 355, 705, 706, 710, 762, 764, 827, 848
 trichloromethane 706, 719
 trichlorophenol 728
 trichlorotrifluoroethane 719
 tricyclazole 288
 trifluoroethane (Freon 113) 719
 triglyceride oils 512
 trihalomethane (THM) 222, 223, 278, 306, 708, 720, 724, 826
 triisooctylamine 624
 trilaurylamine 689
 trimesoyl chloride (TMC) 56, 836
 trimethylaluminum 836
 trimethylbenzene 118, 726, 730
 trimethylethylbenzene 730
 trimethylheptane 730
 trimethylhexane 730
 trimethylpentane 117, 730, 754, 755
 trioctylamine (TOA) 646, 654, 689
 trioctylphosphine oxide (TOPO) 632, 638, 650, 652
 tripolyphosphate 261
 tritium 131
 trophozoites 88, 233
 tryptophan 142, 146, 147, 445, 450, 693
 L-tryptophan 445, 450
 tungsten 67, 650
 tyrosinases 551
 tyrosine 147, 693