

# Index

- acoustic impedance, 258  
 acoustic streaming, 258, 260  
 Acrylic, 100  
 actuator  
   piezoelectric  
     piezocantilever, 211  
     piezodisc, 211  
     piezostack, 211  
   thermopneumatic, 212  
 advection cycle, 40  
 anion, 26  
 anisotropy, 87  
 anodic bonding, 124  
 APCVD, 81  
 APE, 90  
 aspect ratio, 91, 101, 105, 112, 122,  
   138, 140, 155, 219, 220, 226, 278  
 Avogadro number, 12  
 AZ4562, 105  
 AZ9260, 105
- BEM, 186  
 Bessel function, 63, 149, 150, 256,  
   257  
 biochemical sensor, 300  
 biocompatibility, 107  
 blood group, 301  
 blood typing, 300  
 Boltzmann constant, 10, 75, 239,  
   293  
 Bond number, 187  
 bonding  
   adhesive, 126  
   direct  
     ceramics and metals, 126  
     glass, 126  
     polymer, 126  
     silicon, 125  
   eutectic, 127  
   fusion, 125
- Bosch process, 91  
 Brownian motion, 22  
 Brownian particle, 23  
 bubble, 86, 123, 187, 192, 193, 202,  
   212, 214, 222, 260, 261
- capillary electrophoresis, 299  
 cation, 26  
 CCD, 268, 269, 274, 276, 277  
 chaotic advection, 2, 7, 37, 74, 93,  
   107, 141, 142, 144, 145, 163, 164,  
   167, 169–171, 173, 176–178, 182,  
   192, 200–202, 217, 223, 242, 244,  
   300  
 Chapman–Enskog theory, 9  
 charge density, 58, 66, 68, 69, 107,  
   228, 238  
 chemical reaction, 14  
 chemical vapor deposition, 81  
 Clausius–Mossotti factor, 231  
 CMOS, 86, 95, 275–278  
 COC, 173, 178  
 collision diameter, 24  
 collision integral, 24  
 conductivity, 9, 66, 67, 72, 121,  
   228, 229, 231, 233, 235, 245  
   gradient, 228  
   thermal, 195, 210
- conservation  
   of energy, 14, 20  
   of mass, 13  
   of momentum, 14, 59, 71

- of species, 14, 21, 31
- conservation equation, 13
- continuity equation, 13, 14
- continuum level, 9, 13
- correlation peak, 281
- cross correlation, 280, 281
- cube-square law, 2, 71
- CVD, 81, 83, 114
- Czocharalski method, 85
  
- Damköhler number, 75
- Dean flow, 42, 43, 46–48, 164, 168, 170–172, 175
- Dean number, 47, 51, 168, 169, 171, 174, 176
- Dean vortex, 47, 51, 143, 163, 168, 170–172, 174, 176, 180
- Debye length, 59, 64, 68, 237
- density, 15
- DEP, 302
- developing, 102
- dielectrophoresis, 69, 70, 231, 302
- diffusion
  - Knudsen, 75
  - molecular, 21
- diffusion coefficient, 1, 21, 22, 24–27, 155, 156, 160, 213, 233, 249
- Dirac function, 23, 32
- direct bonding, 125
- dispersion, 2, 138, 146, 187, 287
  - coefficient, 31, 35
  - Taylor, 28
  - Taylor-Aris, 155
- dispersion coefficient, 29, 146, 147
- disturbance
  - acoustic, 251
  - dielectrophoretic, 70, 231
  - electrohydrodynamic, 228
  - electrokinetic, 233, 237, 238, 240, 241
  - magneto-hydrodynamic, 244
  - pressure-driven, 208, 217
  - thermal, 261
- DNA, 106, 226, 251, 300–302
  - analysis, 107
  - purification, 228, 301
- DRIE, 91, 145, 166, 222, 261
- droplet, 7, 52, 187, 193, 198, 200, 295
- droplet-based, 52, 202, 203, 214
- drug delivery, 107
- drug production, 300
- DSMC, 12
  
- E. coli*, 215, 225
- EBE, 84
- EHD, 227, 228, 231, 247
- elasticity number, 56, 143
- elastomer, 107
- electro-osmotic pumping, 107
- electrokinetic effect, 56
- electroosmosis, 57, 227, 233
- electrophoresis, 57, 67
- electroplating, 97
- electrowetting
  - direct, 193
  - on dielectric, 193, 194
- emulsion, 2
- energy equation, 20
- equation
  - continuity, 13, 14
  - diffusion/convection, 21, 29
  - energy, 20
  - Navier–Stokes, 14–16, 18
  - Poisson–Boltzmann, 59, 61, 64, 66, 233
  - Stokes–Einstein, 25, 26
- etch rate, 89
- etching
  - anisotropic, 87
  - chemical dry, 90
  - dry, 90
  - isotropic, 86, 90
  - physical dry, 90
  - physical-chemical, 90
  - wet, 85
- Eulerian velocity field, 39
- evaporation, 84
- exposure, 80, 101

- ferrofluid, 69–71
- floating zone method, 85
- flow
  - Dean, 42, 43, 46–48, 164, 168, 170–172, 175
  - electroosmotic, 28
  - ferrofluid, 71
  - plug-like, 28
  - Poiseuille, 33, 35
  - pressure-driven, 29
  - viscoelastic, 55
- fluid
  - Newtonian, 21, 54, 55, 142
  - non-Newtonian, 3, 142
- focusing, 150
  - geometric, 140, 150
  - hydrodynamic, 150
- Foturan glass, 92
- Fourier analysis, 154
- Fourier number, 73
- Fourier series, 16, 19
- friction coefficient, 23
- fuel reforming, 295
  
- Gouy–Chapman layer, 57
  
- Hamilton equation, 39
- Hamiltonian, 39
- hard bake, 102
- hydrodynamic focusing, 137, 141, 150, 153, 157, 158, 300
- hydrogel, 213
  
- immersion objective, 270
- instability
  - electrohydrodynamic, 228
  - electrokinetic, 233, 238, 240, 241
  - hydrodynamic, 208, 217
  - magnetohydrodynamic, 244
  - viscoelastic, 56, 143, 288
  
- Kirchhoff law, 60
- Knudsen number, 12, 74
- KOH, 87
  
- lamination, 145
  - parallel, 135
  - sequential, 135, 144
- Laplace pressure, 188
- laser
  - excimer, 116
  - Nd:YAG, 116
- laser micromachining, 116
- lead zirconate titanate (PZT), 211
- Lennard-Jones force, 13
- Lennard-Jones model, 10
- Lennard-Jones parameter, 10
- Lewis number, 73
- LIGA, 80, 102
- liquid plug, 193, 195, 198, 200–202, 214
- lithography, 80
  - electron, 80
  - ion, 80
  - X-ray, 80, 101
- LPCVD, 81, 93, 95
- Lucite, 100
- Lyapunov exponent, 201, 217, 224
  
- Ma-P 100, 105
- macromixing, 1
- macroscale, 1, 5
- magnetohydrodynamics, 72
- mapping function, 40
- MATLAB, 283, 284, 286
- MBE, 84
- MD, 12
- mean free path, 11
- mean square perturbation field, 288
- MERIE, 91
- mesomixing, 1
- MHD, 72, 121, 244, 246, 250, 251
- micro-PIV, 191, 193, 280, 282
- microchannel, 102, 121
  - C-shaped, 51, 171
  - F-shaped, 300
  - L-shaped, 171, 172
  - X-shaped, 178, 179
- microdroplet, 7, 52, 187, 193, 198, 200, 295

- microgripper, 118
- micromixer
  - active
    - acoustic, 251
  - passive
    - chaotic advection, 163
    - dielectrophoretic, 231
    - electrokinetic, 233
    - parallel lamination, 139
    - pressure-driven, 221
- micromixing, 1
- micromolding, 114
- micropump, 119
- microreactor, 5
- microscope, 271
  - confocal, 273, 275
  - confocal laser scanning, 273
  - fluorescence, 271, 272
  - optical, 268
- microvalve, 97, 119
- Miller indices, 85
- mixing efficiency, 166, 184, 229, 287, 288, 294
- mold insert, 109
- molding
  - compression, 110
  - in capillaries, 114
  - injection, 109
  - microtransfer, 114
  - reaction injection, 109
  - replica, 114
  - solvent-assisted, 114
- molecular diffusion, 21, 38
- molecular dynamics, 12
- molecular level, 9
- molecular weight, 24
- multi-phase system, 187
- multiple streams, 137, 141, 175
  
- nanochannel, 94
- nanoimprint, 94
- nanostructure, 94
- national security, 6
  
- Navier–Stokes equation, 14–16, 18, 43, 60, 62, 64, 71, 72, 153, 214, 216, 228, 234, 237, 244, 246, 252
- Newton second law, 14
- no-slip condition, 15, 19, 45, 138, 154, 247
- numerical aperture, 269–271
  
- OCP, 89
- orbit, 38, 40
  - elliptic, 40
  - heteroclinic, 41
  - homoclinic, 41
  - hyperbolic, 40
- Oroglas, 100
  
- PA, 109
- particle image velocimetry, 38, 191, 193, 280, 282
- parylene, 119, 121
  - C, 119
  - D, 119
  - N, 119
- pathline, 38
- PC, 109
- PCR, 301
- PDF, 285
- PDMS, 111, 112, 115, 180, 186, 203, 209, 222, 224, 230, 243, 261
- PEB, 102
- PEC, 120
- Peclet number, 73, 136, 137, 143, 147, 150, 163, 201, 244, 249, 250, 298
- PECVD, 81
- permittivity, 228
- permittivity, 67, 208, 228, 231, 238, 267
- Perspex, 100
- photolithography, 80, 84, 119
- physical vapor deposition, 83
- PI-2611, 119
- PIV, 38, 191, 193, 280, 282
- planarization, 84
- Planck constant, 12

- plastics, 106
- Plexiglas, 100
- PMMA, 100, 109, 145, 169, 258
- Poincaré section, 41, 48, 49, 217
- Poisson-Boltzmann equation, 59, 61, 64, 66, 233
- polyimide, 118
  - fluorinated, 118
  - photosensitive, 118
- polymer, 105
  - co-, 106
  - homo-, 106
- polymeric micromachining
  - surface, 117, 119
- polysilicon, 95
- polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF), 211
- POM, 109
- positioning, 80
- potential
  - attraction, 10
  - Lennard-Jones, 9, 24
  - repulsion, 10
- powder blasting, 123
- PPC, 120
- Prandtl number, 42
- printing
  - contact, 80
  - projection, 80
  - proximity, 80
- probability distribution function, 285
- protein, 26
- proton, 27
- proton writing, 104
- PSG, 96
- PSU, 109
- pulsed source-sink, 217, 220, 226
- PVD, 83, 125
- PVDF, 211
- PZT, 84, 211
- radius of curvature, 174
- random walk, 21
- Rayleigh number, 42
  - electric, 235
- RE, 84
- reaction, 14
  - biochemical, 299
  - chemical, 3, 4, 14, 75, 82, 90, 123, 212, 288
  - polymerization, 106
- relaxation time, 142
- remove, 102
- repeatability, 86
- residence time, 5, 56, 142, 176, 201, 294, 297
- resist, 84, 101, 126
  - thick, 81
- resolution, 278
- Reynolds number, 39, 45, 47, 51, 56, 67, 73, 75, 141-143, 145, 147, 163, 164, 166-173, 175-177, 187, 190, 244
- RIE, 90, 91, 119
- Runge-Kutta method, 38
- sacrificial layer, 96
- SAM, 113
- Schmidt number, 72, 73, 75
- sedimentation potential, 57
- segmentation
  - focusing, 135
  - injection, 135
  - sequential, 135, 146
- selectivity, 86, 87
- SGM, 181, 182, 184, 186
- SHB, 181, 182, 243
- silicon
  - polycrystalline, 85, 95
  - single crystalline, 85
- silicon dioxide, 82
- silicon etchant, 87
- slanted groove, 181
- Smoluchowski velocity, 60, 237
- soft bake, 101
- soft lithography, 111, 114
- sol-gel, 84
- SOR, 185
- spin coating, 84, 101

- sputtering, 84
- staggered herring bone, 181, 182
- staggered herringbone, 243
- staggered oriented mixers, 185
- Stern layer, 57, 58
- Stokes–Einstein equation, 24, 25
- streakline, 38
- streaming potential, 57
- streamlines, 38
- striation thickness, 73, 135, 140, 141, 144, 165, 183, 201
- SU-8, 81, 101, 115, 117
  
- T-junction, 166, 181, 190, 198
- T-mixer, 73, 135, 140, 163, 164, 166, 170, 200, 227, 294, 299, 300
- T-sensor, 296
- Taylor dispersion, 1, 28, 32, 36, 172, 221, 223, 250
- TCPE, 91
- temperature
  - absolute, 20
  - melting, 106
- thermal diffusivity, 72, 116, 195
- thermal oxidation, 83
  - dry, 83
  - wet, 83
- thermocapillary, 193, 195, 197, 203, 262
- TMAH, 87
- toroid, 42
- trajectory, 38
- transformation, 40
  - area-preserving, 40
  - volume-preserving, 40
- transport phenomena, 9, 12
- TRIE, 91
- turbulence, 37
- twisted pipe, 51, 53, 54, 171
  
- ultrasonic drilling, 124
- underetching, 86, 96, 118
  
- vibration, 124
  - modes, 255, 256
  - of a circular membrane, 255
  - of a rectangular membrane, 252
- viscoelastic
  - effect, 3, 55
  - fluid, 54, 55, 142, 143
- viscosity
  - dynamic, 15, 16
  - kinematic, 44, 72, 75, 199
- VTA, 84
  
- Weber number, 187, 188
- Weissenberg number, 56
  
- Y-mixer, 135, 139, 251, 261, 298
  
- zeta potential, 58, 60, 61, 68, 107, 124, 233, 238, 239, 242, 244, 245