

Index

- Abrasives, microstructure, 566ff
 Absolute-reaction-rate theory, diffusion, 227
 electrical conduction, 852
 grain growth, 452
 reaction kinetics, 382
 Absorption, bands, 677
 color, 677
 index, 647
 optical, 654
 Absorption current, 874
 Acoustooptic materials, 698
 Activation energy, 227
 creep, 734
 defect formation, 144
 diffusion, 227, 260
 electrical conduction, 852, 866, 870, 891
 grain growth, 452
 reaction rate, 382
 sintering, 476
 viscosity, 757-759
 Adams-Williamson law, 387
 Adsorption, 205, 208
 AgBr, defects, 141
 Albite, 7, 79
 Alkali halides, boundary diffusion, 253
 crystal structure, 61
 defects, 144
 diffusion, 236
 Alkaline earth sulfides, crystal structure, 61
 Allowed bands, 46

 Al₂O₃, basal slip, 730
 corrosion of, 408
 crystal structure, 66
 deformation, 730
 diffusion in, 256
 dislocations in, 168
 electrical conduction, 903
 fusion-cast, 307
 gamma (γ), 81
 microstructure, 563
 polygonization, 174
 sintered, 305
 thermal conductivity, 615
 Al₂(SiO₃)(OH)₄, 6
 β-Alumina, 859, 862
 Aluminosilicates, 79
 Ambipolar coupling, 387
 Amphiboles, 79
 Andalusite, 79
 Anelasticity, 771
 compliance, 778
 relaxation time, 778
 stress relaxation, 778
 Annealing, 833
 point, 759, 837
 rate of stress relief, 835
 relaxation time, 835-836
 safe rate of cooling, 839
 Anorthite, 7, 79, 761
 Antiferromagnetism, 980
 Antifluorite crystal structure, 67
 Apatite, 8
 Apparent diffusion coefficient, 252

- Areal analysis, 528
 Asbestos, 7, 79
 Atomic, bonding in solids, 41ff
 mobility, 220
 structure, 25ff
 Auger spectroscopy, 201
 Austenite, 83
 Autocatalytic effects, 355
 Avrami, 322
 Azimuthal quantum number, 977

 Balling milling, 484
 Band gap of ceramics, 155
 BaO, crystal structure, 61
 BaO-SiO₂, phase diagram, 114
 submicrostructure, 113ff
 Base exchange capacity, 76, 135
 BaTiO₃, crystal structure, 67, 968
 ferroelectric properties, 967
 microstructure, 566
 BaTiO₄-TiO₂ system, 294
 Batteries, 863
 Bauxite, 8
 Bayer process, 8
 Beer-Lambert equation, 655
 BeO, crystal structure, 61
 BeO-Al₂O₃ system, 284
 Beryl, 79
 Biot's modulus, 820
 Bisque fire, 11
 Black coring, 504
 Blackbody radiation, 613
 Bloch temperature, 987
 B₂O₃, structure, 102
 Bohr atom, 27
 Bohr, magneton, 977
 theory, 26
 Bond strength, 59
 Bonding, covalent, 38
 intermediate types, 39
 ionic, 36, 41
 energy, 41
 metallic, 39
 Van der Waals, 39
 Borax, 8
 Born-Haber cycle, 143
 Boron nitride structure, 78
 Boundary layer, 409
 Boundary stresses, 197
 in laminates, 198
 in three-dimensional structures, 199
 Bravais lattices, 51, 53
 Bricks, fire-clay, 306
 high-alumina, 305
 supersilica, 306
 Brouwer diagrams, 160ff
 Brucite, structure, 78
 Bulk modulus, 771
 Burgers vector, 164, 714

 CaF₂, crystal structure, 66
 Calcination reactions, 414
 Calcogenides, 998
 CaO, crystal structure, 61
 CaO-Al₂O₃-SiO₂, diffusion in, 262
 Capacitance, 914
 Capillary forces, 10
 pressure, 498
 rise, 186, 210
 Carbide structures, 78
 Carnegieite, 70, 72
 CaTiO₃ crystal structure, 67
 Cauchy formula, 664
 CaZrO₃ crystal structure, 67
 CdFe₂O₄ crystal structure, 64
 CdO crystal structure, 61
 Cellular structure, 354
 Celsian, 79, 373
 Cement, ciment fondu, 569
 high-alumina, 569
 microstructure, 569
 portland, 569
 Ceramic, industry, 3
 processes, 4
 products, 16
 Ceramics, definition, 3
 Cermet systems, 498, 573
 Chalcogenide glasses, 886
 Chamber kilns, 12
 Chemical diffusion coefficient, 398ff
 Chemical potential, 132
 Chemical vapor transport, 403
 Chromosphere, 655, 679, 681
 Chrysoberyl, 79
 Chrysotile, 7
 Clausius-Clapeyron equation, 273
 Clay minerals, 6
 crystal structures, 73
 Cleavage crack, 793
 Cleavage planes, 783

- Clinker, 571
- Close-packed cubic structure, 47
- Close-packed hexagonal structure, 50
- CoAl₂O₄, crystal structure, 64
- Coatings, 13
 - by flame-spraying oxides, 574
- Coercive field, 966
- Coercive force, 983
- Coercivity, 1002
- Coesite, 273
- Coke, 577
- Collision frequency, molecules, 331
- Color, 678
 - brightness, 687
 - hue, 686
 - Muncel system, 688
 - saturation, 687
 - specification, 685
- Colorants, 681
 - constituents, 678
 - enamels, 685
 - glasses, 685
 - glazes, 685
 - for silicate glasses, 682, 683
- Color centers, resulting from bombardment, 677
 - resulting from impurities, 677
- Compatibility triangles, 300
- Compensation temperature, 999
- Complex defect, 148
- Composition, of commercial glasses, 109
 - of dielectrics, 956
 - of refractories, 542
 - of triaxial porcelains, 532ff
- Condensation coefficient, 331
- Conductivity, dielectric, 925
 - electrical, 847
- Conductivity isotherm, 857
- Configurational entropy, 140
- Consolute temperature, 289, 323
- Constitutional supercooling, 355
- Contact angle, 209ff
- Contrast ratio, 670
- Conversion factors, practical and esu units, 850
- CoO, crystal structure, 61
 - defects in, 159
 - diffusion, 244
- Cooling rates for glass formation, 350
- Coordination number, 44
- Copper heads, 551
- Cord and striae, 555
- β -Cordierite, 373
- Cordierite ceramics, 308
- Corrosion rate, of ceramics, 411
- Corundum, *see* Al₂O₃
- Coulomb energy, 36
- Covalent crystals, 44
- Crack, and fracture, 769
 - growth, 802
 - instability, 826
 - propagation, 783
- Crazing, 550, 609
- Creep, 734, 740
 - of Al₂O₃, 736, 746
 - of carbides, 752
 - Coble, 741
 - of glass, 755
 - glassy phases, 747
 - grain boundary, 742
 - of MgO, 744, 745
 - Nabarro-Herring, 739
 - and nonstoichiometry, 747
 - in polycrystalline ceramics, 738
 - primary (transient), 707
 - rate, 736
 - and porosity, 744
 - of refractories, 747
 - secondary (steady-state), 707
 - of Si₃N₄, SiAlON, 753
 - and stress relaxation, 778
 - tertiary (accelerating), 707
 - Weertman, 737
- Creep-rupture, 807
- Cristobalite, 70, 80
- Critical wavelength, 325
- Critical wave number, 325
- Crystal growth, 336ff
 - entropy change, 336
 - Jackson's model, 336
 - from the melt, 343
 - rate, 337
 - normal (rough surface), 337
 - screw dislocation, 340
 - surface nucleation, 341
 - from vapor or dilute solution, 341
- Crystal structures (figures), cesium chloride, 67
- clay minerals, 73-77
- corundum, 732

- diamond, 44
- fluorite, 68
- garnet, 999
- graphite, 78
- oxides, 61ff
- perovskite, 68, 968
- rock salt, 42
- silica types, 71, 72
- spinel, 64, 992
- wurtzite, 63
- zinc blend, 63
- Crystalline glazes, 361
 - mat, 361, 362
- Crystallization paths, 303
- Crystal systems, 51, 54
- CsCl crystal structure, 61, 66
- CsI crystal structure, 61
- Curie law, 984
- Curie temperature, 965, 972, 985, 989, 994
- Curie-Weiss law, 965
- Curved surfaces, pressure difference, 185

- Darken equation, 232, 387
- Dealkalization, 843
- de Broglie equation, 30
- Debye equations, 929
- Debye-Huckel screening constant, 859
- Debye-Huckel theory, 148
- Debye temperature, 586, 615, 621
- Debye theory, specific heat, 586
- Decomposition, blistering during, 505
 - kinetics, 418
 - reactions, 504
 - spinodal, 431
 - trapped gases, 506
- d-electrons, unpaired, 979
- Defect reaction equations, rules, 129, 130
- Defects, association of, 148
 - Born repulsion, 144
 - chemistry, 129
 - concentrations, 142
 - Coulomb interactions, 144, 149, 150
 - density changes, 136
 - effective charge, 129
 - energies of formation, 144
 - Frenkel, 126
 - interactions, 129
 - interstitials, 125, 128
 - intrinsic, 144
 - notation, 126
 - oxygen pressure effects, 158ff
 - polarization effects, 144
 - Schottky, 126
- Deflocculated particles, 11
- Deformation, Al_2O_3 crystals, 728
 - flourite structure, 727
 - microscopic theory of, 716
 - rock salt structure, 710
- Deformation-mechanism map, 743
- Degrees of freedom, 270
- Dehydration reactions, 414
- Density, 589
 - changes with temperature, ceramics, 589
 - glasses, 595
 - and defects, 136
 - measurement, 531
 - of states, 153
 - thermal history effects, 596
- Dendritic growth, 355
- Derivative crystal structures, 69, 80
- Devitrite, 299
 - rate of growth, 356
- Diamagnetism, 978
- Diamond structure, 44
 - synthetic, 273
- Dielectric, breakdown, 930
 - of glasses, 961
 - conductivity, 945
 - constant, 647, 914
 - of crystals and glasses, 931
 - effects of porosity, 949
 - frequency dependence, 923
 - physical properties of, 954
 - polyphase ceramics, 947
 - typical values of, 933
 - loss, factor, 647, 914
 - for crystals and glasses, 937
 - mixture rules, 947
 - properties, 913
 - resistivity, 914
 - strength, 960
 - effects of porosity, 963
- Diffuse interface, 182, 183
- Diffusion, activation energy, 227
 - ambipolar, 400
 - and sintering, 401
 - boundary conditions, 223
 - chemical or inter-, 232
 - creep, 739, 741

- in crystalline oxides, 239ff
 - impurity effects, 248
 - stoichiometry effects, 239ff
- dislocation pipe, 234
- equation solutions, long-time, 225
 - semi-infinite solid, 224
 - steady-state, 224
 - thin-film, 226
- electrical conduction, 852, 873
- in glasses, 257
- grain boundary, 234
- impurity dependence, 234ff
- interstitial mechanism, 241
- jump frequency, 222
- lattice or bulk-, 234
- mechanism ring, 217
- molecular, 260
- radioactive tracer, 226
- random walk, 222
- self- or tracer-, 232
- short-circuit, 398
- temperature dependence, 234ff
- Diffusion and the glass transition, 261
- Diffusion and viscous flow, 262
- Diffusion coefficient, 219
 - Al_2O_3 , 256
 - CoO-NiO, 388
 - FeO, 399
 - of glasses, 261-262
 - MgO, 249, 257
 - NiO-MgO, 389
 - of oxides, 239ff
 - symbols and terms, 233
 - UO_2 , 248
- Diffusion-controlled growth, 355
- Diffusivity paths, high, 401
- Dihedral angle, 213, 486
- Diopside, 79
- Dipole moment, 919
 - electric, 658, 919
 - magnetic, 975, 976
- Dislocation, 162
 - boundary, 250ff
 - Burgers vector, 164
 - climb, 737-739
 - decoration, 167
 - diffusion, 250ff
 - edge, 164
 - etch pits, 167
 - line, 166
 - tension, 169
 - loop, 716
 - mixed, 166
 - mobility, 722
 - screw, 164
 - strain energy, 171
 - surface, 250ff
 - velocities, 719
- Dispersion, 650
 - normal, 663
 - relative reciprocal, 651
 - and wavelength, 653
- Distribution coefficient, 353
- Dolomite, 8
- Domains, BaTiO_4 , 566
 - bubble, 1001
 - ferroelectric, 966
 - magnetic, 980
 - Weiss, 979
- Domain wall, 981
- d-orbitals, 679
- Drain casting, 11
- Drift, mobility, 869
 - velocity, 847
- Dry pressing, 10
- Eddy-current loss, 1012
- Effective charge, 129
- Effective mass, 154, 866
- Elastic modulus, 705, 770
 - porosity, 775
 - in two-phase systems, 773
 - typical values, 777
 - see also* Young's modulus
- Electrical and magnetic units, 916
- Electrical breakdown, 930
- Electrical ceramics, microstructure, 560ff
- Electrical conduction, 847
 - in Cu_2O , 895
 - and diffusion, 852, 873
 - effect of grain boundaries, 906
 - effects of porosity, 906
 - electronic, 866, 884
 - in glasses, 873, 884
 - hopping mechanism, 870
 - in insulators, 902
 - ionic, 852, 873
 - in NiO, 899
 - and nonstoichiometry, 888
 - polarization, 874

- polaron, 870
- precipitation effects, 856, 857
- in semiconductors, 888
- in SiC, 898
- in SrTiO_3 , 889
- in TiO_2 , 897
- typical values, 851
- in ZnO, 891
- Electrical-migration ion-exchange, 843
- Electrochemical potential, 391
- Electrolytes, 864
- Electromagnetic waves, in ceramics, 646
- Electron affinity, 35, 39
- Electron, acceptors, 156
 - configurations, 27
 - donor levels, 156
 - energy band levels, 152
 - energy levels, 46
 - holes, 125
 - mobility, 868, 869
 - orbits, 30
- Electronegativity scale, 39, 40
- Electronic conductivity, in crystals, 866
 - in glasses, 884
 - in nonstoichiometric materials, 888
 - typical values, 867, 886-889
- Electrooptic materials, 698, 700
- Electrostatic potential, 194
- Enamels, 13
 - microstructure, 549
 - network formers in, 105
- Energy, band gap, 154, 868
 - of defect ionization, 155
 - of ionic bonds, 41
- Enstatite, 79, 287
- Enthalpy, 22
 - of diffusion, halides, 236
 - and entropy diffusion in KCl, 236
- Entropy, 22
- Error function, 224
- Eucryptite, 80
- β -Eucryptite, 371
- Euler's law, 523
- Eutectic system, 281
- Evaporation rate, 403
- Exchange integral, 989
- Excess entropy and enthalpy, 279
- Exciton, 125
- Extinction coefficient, 640
- Extrinsic diffusion, 235
- Extrusion, 10
- Face-centered cubic, 47
- Faraday constant, 392
- Fatigue, 769
- F centers, 677
- FeAl_2O_4 , crystal structure, 64
- Feldspar, 7, 79
- FeO , crystal structure, 61
 - defects in, 158
- Fermi, energy, 152, 154
 - level, 152
 - statistics, 153
- Ferrimagnetic materials, 979
 - direct exchange interaction, 989
 - double exchange interaction, 990, 991
 - superexchange interaction, 990
- Ferrite, barium, 1001, 1002
 - applications of, 1006
 - hexagonal, 1001
 - magnesium, 1012
 - manganese, 994
 - manganese-zinc, 1006
 - mixed, 995, 996
 - nickel, 995
 - nickel-zinc, 1010
 - polycrystalline, 1006
 - properties, 993
 - thin films, 1013
 - zinc, 996
- Ferroelectricity, 964
- Ferromagnetic materials, 979
- Ferroxdure, 1002
- FeTiO_3 crystal structure, 69
- Fe_2TiO_4 crystal structure, 66
- Fiber optics, 695
- Fick's laws, 219
- Fictive temperature, 599
- Fining, 554
- Fire-clay bricks, 306
- Firing shrinkage, 507
 - differential, 509
- Fish scaling, 551
- Fisher equation, 250
- Florescence, 689
- Flourescent lamp, 689
- Flourite crystal structure, 66
- Fluorspar, 8
- Flux density, magnetic, 976
- Forming and firing, 9ff

- Forsterite, 79, 301, 310
 ceramics, 308
 dielectric, 953
- Fracture, brittle, 769, 783
 cleavage, 769
 crack velocity, 802
 effects of microstructure, 808
 intergranular, 769
 processes, 769
 static fatigue, 797ff
 stress corrosion model, 800
 surface, conchoidal, 769
 cup and cone, 769
 energies, 796
 toughness, 787
- Framework structures, 79
- Frank-Read source, 169, 720
- Free energy, composition curves, 280
 of formation, oxides, 394
- Frenkel disorder, 126, 139
- Fresnel's formula, 654
- Friction, die-wall, 485
- Frit, 361
- Fused silica, 625
- Fusion-cast ceramics, 354
- Ganister rock (quartzite), 543
- Garnets, 79
 rare earth, 998ff
- Gauss, 976
- Gibbs, absorption isotherm, 180
 free energy, 22
 phase rule, 270
- Gibbs-Duhem equation, 180
- Gibbsite structure, 78
- Glass, 91ff
 breakdown, 961
 colloidal colors in, 364
 commercial compositions, 109
 defects, 554, 555
 dielectric, 931
 diffusion in, 257
 electrical conduction, 873, 884, 945
 microstructure, 552
 particle coalescence in, 375, 376
 permeability, 258
 phase separation, 111, 375
 photochromic, 364ff
 photosensitive, 364ff
 silicate, network character of, 104
 specific volume, 92
 structural units, 104
 structure, of borates, 108
 of germanates and phosphates, 110
 submicrostructure, 110
 thermal conductivity, 624ff
 viscosity, 93, 755
- Glass-ceramic materials, 368
 Corning ware, Cer-Vit, Herculit, 371
 $\text{Li}_2\text{O}-\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3-\text{SiO}_2$ system, 369
 microstructure, 555
 nucleation, 368
 properties of, 374
 time-temperature cycle, 369
- Glass formation, 13, 92ff, 312, 347ff
 by chemical reaction, 94
 by condensation, 94
 critical cooling rate of, 347
 by electrodeposition, 94
 by solidification, 92
- Glass miscibility gap, 110, 117
 borates, 117
 $\text{MgO}-\text{SiO}_2$, 111
 oxides, 117
- Glass structure models, crystallite, 95
 micelles or paracrystals, 100
 pentagonal dodecahedron, 98
 random-network, 95
- Glass transformation range, 92
- Glass transition, temperature, 93
 thermal stress, 839
- Glass wool, 577
- Glazes, 13
 compositions, 106
 mat, 550
 microstructure, 549ff
 network formers in, 105
 stresses, 609, 610
- Glide, band, 716. *See also* Slip
- Gloss, 664
- Grain boundary, 177ff, 188ff
 angle of disregistry, 188
 coincidence, 190
 high-angle, 190
 mobility, 456
 phase separation, 200ff
 potential, 190ff
 segregation, 200ff
 sliding, 740, 807
 stress fields, 202

- stresses, cracking, 197
 Grain growth, abnormal or discontinuous, 449
 discontinuous or exaggerated, 461, 487
 growth rate, 449
 inclusion effects of, 455
 induction period, 449
 inhibitors, 457
 liquid phase, 460, 501
 rate equations, 452
 residual, 458
 solute effects of, 455
 Graphite, pyrolytic, 574
 structure, 78
 Griffith flaws, 787
 Griffith-Orowan-Irwin analysis, 785, 786
 Grog, 508
 Growth rate, anisotropy, 336
 Gypsum, 572

 Hall effect, 870
 Hashin and Shtrikman model, 774, 775
 Heat capacity, 583
 porosity, 588
 structural changes, 588
 temperature dependence, 586
 theory, 586
 Hedvall effect, 425
 Helmholtz free energy, 22
 Hexagonal close packing, 51
 High-alumina brick, 305
 High diffusivity paths, 234
 High eucryptite, 70
 Hole concentration, 866
 Homologous temperature, 743
 Hooke's law, 770
 Hopping mechanism, 870
 Hot pressing, 501, 502
 Hund's rule, 978, 990
 Hydrogen bond crystals, 45
 Hydrostatic molding, 10
 Hysteresis, ferroelectric, 965
 loop, 965, 983
 loss, 1012
 magnetic, 981

 Ideal solution, 279
 Ilmenite crystal structure, 69
 Immiscibility, 118ff
 Incipient surface energy, 325

 Inclusion particle, mobility, 458
 Incongruent melting, 285
 Inductance, 915
 Induction period, 449
 Insulation, high-frequency, 953
 Intensive variables, 270
 thermal, 612ff
 Interatomic bonds, 36
 Interconnectivity, 376
 Interdiffusion, 386
 Interface, adsorption, 208
 glazes, 211
 metal brazes, 212
 structure, 204
 thermodynamic properties, 179
 Interfacial energy, values, 206-209
 Interstices, 49
 Intrinsic, diffusion, 238
 electronic defects, 153, 161
 semiconductors, 152, 153
 Inversion, tetragonal-monoclinic, 83
 Ion, exchange process, 374
 mobility, 852, 854
 units, 221
 Ionic conductivity, applications of, 863
 in alkali-free glasses, 882, 883
 in crystals, 852
 in glasses, 873
 transference numbers, 853
 Ionic crystal radii, 58
 Ionic crystal structures, 62
 Ionic crystals, 41ff
 Ionic diffusion, in crystals, 239
 electrical conduction, 852, 873
 dielectric loss, 937
 in glasses, 257
 polarization, 933
 Ionization, energies, 32ff
 potential, 39
 Isostatic pressing, 10

 Jadeite, 79
 Jigging, 11
 Jump frequency, 222

 Kalsilite, 70
 Kaolin, decomposition, 419
 dielectric losses, 940
 ion substitution, 134
 structure, 6, 75

- KCl, 235
defect formation entropy and enthalpy, 236
diffusion entropy and enthalpy, 236
dislocations in, 173
ionic bonding of, 36
- Kernite, 8
- Kilns, 12
- Kinematic viscosity, 410
- KNBO₃ crystal structure, 67
- Knudsen equation, 402
- K₂O crystal structure, 67
- Kroger-Vink Notation, 127
- Kyanite, 79
- LaAlO₃ crystal structure, 67
- Lambert's law, 654, 655
- Langevin function, 984
- Langmuir equation, 471
- Lasers, 690
crystal, 692
glass, 694
Nd-doped YAG, 693
Q-switched operation, 694
ruby, 692, 693
- Laser window materials, 695
- Lattice, cubic, 51
directions, 51
hexagonal, 51
monoclinic, 51
orthorhombic, 51
planes, 51
tetragonal, 51
triclinic, 51
- Layer structures, 70
- Lever, rule, 112
principle, 286
- Ligand-Field, 678
- LiNbO₃ crystal structure, 69
- Line, defect, 162
tension, 169
- Lineal analysis, 528
- Li₂O crystal structure, 67
- Liquid phase sintering, 491
viscosity, 494
- Littleton softening point, 759
- Load-bearing capacity, 708
- Lorentz-Lorenz equation, 658
- Loss angle, 925
electrical, 925
in glass, 781-783
mechanical, 779
- Loss factor, 925
- Low angle grain boundaries, 172
- Low-loss steatite, 309, 310
- Lucalox, 481
- Madelung constant, 43
- Magnesia-chromite brick, 291
- Magnesite, 8
refractories, 308
- Magnetic moment, 977
permanent, 977
- Magnetic ceramics, 975ff
compositional effects, 1007, 1008
effect of microstructure, 1013
effect of processing on, 1006
ferrites, 991
hexagonal, 1001
grain size effect, 1008, 1010, 1011
ilmenites, 1001
microstructure, 560ff
orthoferrites, 1001
permanent, 1002
porosity effect, 1008, 1011, 1012
rare earth garnets, 998
soft, 983
spinel, 991
- Magnetization, saturation, 982
- Magnetocrystalline anisotropy, 1002
constant, 994
- Magnetostriction, 981
- Mass-action equilibria, 129
- Mean free path, 615
- Melting, incongruent, 287
and solidification, 12
- Mercury porosimetry, 532
- Metal crystals, 45
- Metal-deficient oxides, diffusion, 242
- Metal line, 409
- Metasilicates, 70, 79
- Metastable equilibrium, 269
- Metastable phases, 311ff
crystalline, 312
glass, 312
from incomplete reactions, 316
- MgAl₂O₄ crystal structure, 64
- MgFe₂O₄ crystal structure, 66
- MgO, boundary diffusion, 254, 257
crystal structure, 61

- electrical conduction, 904
- impurity diffusion in, 249
- Periclase, 301
- Source materials, 8
- twist boundaries, 191
- MgO-CaO phase diagram, 291
- MgO-Cr₂O₄ phase diagram, 291, 292
- MgO-SiO₂ phase diagram, 288
- MgO-SiO₂ system, miscibility gap, 111
- MgTiO₃ crystal structure, 69
- Mica structure, 75
- Microcline, 7
- Microstructure, 516ff
 - of abrasives, 566
 - of cement, 569
 - development, 265
 - of electrical ceramics, 560
 - of glass-ceramics, 555
 - of glasses, 552
 - of glazes and enamels, 549
 - multiphase ceramics, 523
 - porosity, 518, 530
 - quantitative analysis, 523ff
 - of refractories, 547
 - single-phase polycrystalline ceramics, 521
 - study techniques, 516
 - triaxial wares, 532ff
- Microstructure analysis, basic symbols, 527
- Microwave materials, 1006
- Miller indices, 51
- Mineralizers, 314, 353, 496, 506
- Miscibility gap, glasses, 110, 117
- Mixed-alkali effect, 782
 - conduction, 880, 882
- MnO crystal structure, 61
- Modifier in glass, 876
- Modulus, of elasticity, 770
 - of rigidity, 770, 771
- Molecular, crystals, 45
 - sieves, 18
- Molecularity, 381
- Montmorillonite, ion substitution, 134
 - structure, 75
- Mosaic structure, 172
- Mosotti field, 921, 964
- Mullite, 79, 304
- Multiple cross glide, 169
- Na₂B₈O₁₃-SiO₂ system, metastable immiscibility, 113
- NaCl, Ca-surface segregation, 201
 - defect energies, 144, 150
 - grain boundary velocity, 456
 - ionic conductivity, 855
 - space charge, 194ff, 197
 - structure, bonding energy, 41
- Na₂O crystal structure, 67
- Na₂O-SiO₂ phase diagram, 287
- Neel temperature, 985
- Nepheline, 72, 373
- Nernst-Einstein Equation, 220, 854
- Network, formers, 97
 - intermediates, 97
 - modifiers, 97
- NiAl₂O₄ crystal structure, 64
- NiO, crystal structure, 61
 - electrical conduction, 899
 - grain boundary energy, 190
- Nitride structures, 79
- Nonequilibrium phases, 311
- Nonisothermal processes, decomposition, 443
 - precipitation, 440
 - sintering of glass spheres, 444
- Nonstoichiometric solids, 157
- "Nonwetting," 210-211
- Normal spinel, 64
- Nucleation, 328ff
 - critical nucleus, 330
 - at the grain boundary, 437
 - grain growth, 449
 - and growth, 321
 - heterogeneous, 333
 - homogeneous, 329
 - gas-phase, 405
 - rate equations, 321, 331-333
 - in solids, 431
 - surface energy, 328
 - temperatures, 334
- Obsidian glasses, 16
- Octahedral interstices, 49, 53
- Oersted, 976
- Olivine minerals, 79
- Opacification, 666
 - TiO₂, used for, 363
- Opacified enamels, 363
- Opacifiers, 551
 - for silicate glasses, 669
 - typical examples, 763

- Opal glasses, 364
- Optical, absorption, 654
 properties, 646ff
 scattering, 655
 waveguides, 696
- Orbital quantum number, 27
- Order-disorder transformation, 588
- Order parameter, 146
- Orowan relation, 794
- Ostwald ripening, 425
- Orthoclase, 7, 79
- Orthosilicates, 70
- Orthosilicate structures, 79
- Overfiring, 507
- Oxidation, of metal, 393, 396
 of organics, 503
- Parabolic rate law, 386
 grain growth, 454
 reaction product formation, 386
 slip casting, 385
- Praelectric, 968
- Paramagnetism, 978
- Partial dislocations, 733
- Partial molar free energy, 270
- Particle, coarsening, 425
 packing density, 9
 size, 9
- Particulate systems, 413
- Pauli exclusion principle, 27, 152, 977
- Pauling's rules, 56ff
- PbO-B₂O₃ system, submicrostructure, 117
- Periclase, *see* MgO
- Periodic classification of elements, 28
- Peritectic temperature, 287
- Permeability, gas flow through pores, 522
 magnetic, 976
 initial, 982
- Permeation, coefficient K, 386
 of glass, 258
 oxygen through ZrO₂, 397
- Permittivity, 915
- Perovskite structure, 868
 crystal, 67
- Petch, equation, 739, 794
- Phase diagrams, Al₂O₃-BaO-SiO₂, 120
 Al₂O₃-SiO₂, 305
 BaO-SiO₂, 114, 118
 Ba, TiO₄-TiO₂, 294
 BeO-Al₂O₃, 285
 CaO-SiO₂, 118
 Carbon (T-P), 274
 Co-Ni-O, 295
 Fe-Fe₂O₃, 284
 FeO-Fe₂O₃, 283
 Fe-Cr-O, 296
 FeO-SiO₂, 118
 H₂O (T-P), 272
 K₂Al₂Si₄O₁₂-SiO₂, 289
 K₂O-Al₂O₃-SiO₂, 298, 300
 K₂O-SiO₂, 119
 K₂Si₂O₅-SiO₂, 315
 Li₂O-SiO₂, 119
 MgO-Al₂O₃, 133
 MgO-Al₂O₃-SiO₂, 307
 MgO-CaO, 290
 MgO-MgCr₂O₄, 291
 MgO-NiO, 132
 MgO-SiO₂, 112, 118, 288, 302
 Na₂B₈O₁₃-SiO₂, 113
 Na₂O-B₂O₃-SiO₂, 121
 Na₂O-CaO-SiO₂, 122
 Na₂O-CaO-SiO₂, 297
 Na₂O-SiO₂, 119, 359
 Na₂SiO₃-SiO₂, 288
 NiO-CoO, 290
 SiO₂ polymorphic, 87
 SiO₂ (T-P), 274
 SrO-SiO₂, 118
 TiO₂-SiO₂, 119
 ZnO-SiO₂, 118
 ZrO₂-ZrCaO₃, 293
- Phase-equilibrium diagrams, 269ff
 binary, 278
 measurements, 276
 ternary, 295
- Phase, microscopy, 518
 rule, derivation of, 270
 relative amounts present, 526
 separation, 280
 glass, 111
 transformations, 320
- Phonon conductivity, impurities and
 solid solutions, 621
 porosity effects, 638
 scattering at grain boundary, 619, 620
- Phonons, 125
- Phosphors, 689
 cathode-ray tubes, 692

- lamp, 691
- Photon, 26
 - attenuation, 628
 - mean free path of, 628
- Photon conductivity, apparent, 633
 - effects of boundaries on, 630
 - mean free path, temperature dependence, 629
- Piezoelectric, 971
- Pigments, 685
- Planck, equation, 30
 - theory, 26
- Plaster of paris, microstructure, 572
 - mold, 11
- Plastic deformation, 705ff
- Point counting, 528
- Poisson's ratio, 770
- Polarizability, 919
 - electronic, 660
 - molar, 921
- Polarization, 658, 918
 - of electrode, 936
 - ion jump, 933
 - mechanisms for, 921, 922
 - remanent, 966
 - saturation, 966
 - spontaneous, 964, 967
- Polaron, 870
- Polygonization, 175, 452, 737
- Polymorphism, 81
- Polytypes, 81
- Pore, agglomeration, 458
 - stability, 488
- Porcelain, 299
 - cordierite, 309, 310
 - enamels, 361
 - steatite, 309
- Porosity, effects on creep, 745
 - measurement, 518, 532
 - open and closed, 520, 531
 - in refractories, 547
- Portland cement, 16
- Potash feldspar, 289
- Powder reactions, 420
- Precipitate, coarsening, 425
 - coherent, 431
 - noncoherent, 431
 - structure, 437
- Precipitation, 430
 - in crystalline ceramics, 430
 - in enamels, 363
 - in glass-ceramics, 368
 - in glasses, 320, 375
 - at grain boundaries, 200
 - in glazes, 361
 - hardening, 724
 - heterogeneous, 437
 - kinetics of, 432
 - of a metastable intermediate, 433, 435
 - orientation of, 433
 - of solutes, 151
- Principal quantum number, 27
- Proportional limit, 706, 770
- Protoenstatite crystals, 309
- Pyramidal system, 730
- Pyrex, 118, 120, 627
- Pyrolytic graphite, 15
- Pyrophyllite structure, 75
- Pyrosilicates, 70, 79
- Pyrroxines, 79

- Q factor, 927
- Quartz, 70, 80
- Quartzite, 543

- Radial distribution function, 94
- Random-walk diffusion, 222
- Raw materials, 5
- Rayleigh relation, 656
- Reaction, order, 381
 - products, interdiffusion, 387
 - rate, virtual maximum, 384
 - for powders, 422
 - theory, 228
 - heterogeneous, 381ff
 - through fluid phase, 402
- Recrystallization, 449ff
 - primary, 449
 - secondary, 461
 - temperature, 451
- Reflectivity, 670
 - boundary, 664
 - coatings, 664
 - total internal, 695
- Refractive index, 647, 650, 651, 652, 662
- Refractivity, molar, 658, 660
- Refractories, baddeleyite, 548
 - basic, 543
 - chemically bonded, 544
 - chrome, 544

- compositions, 542
- corundum, 548
- dolomite, 547
- fire-clay, 541
- fused alumina brick, 548
- fusion cast, 547
- glass tank, 307
- periclase, 544
- silica, 541
- thermal-insulating, 548
- Refractory corrosion, 407, 413
- Regular solution, 279
- Remanence, 982, 983
- Residual porosity, 458
- Resistivity, for commercial glass, 885
 - for insulators, 902ff
 - for refractories, 905
- Resonance peak, 1006
- Reuss model, 774
- Rock salt structure, 61
- Rubies, 133
- Rutile crystal structure, 66

- Safety glass, 830
- Sapphirine, 308
- Schottky disorder, 126, 127, 143
- Schrodinger wave equation, 30
- Seebeck effect, 871
- Seed, 554
- Segregation, at grain boundary, 201
- Semiconductors, deficit, 895, 896
 - excess, 893
 - n*-type, 889
 - valency-controlled, 899
- Serpentine, 301
- Shear strain, 170
- Shivering, 609
- Silica bricks, 305
- Silicate, crystal structures, 70
 - glasses, 103
- Silica gel, 94
- Silicates, diffusion in, 261
 - of raw materials, 5
 - surface tension, 207
- Silicon carbide, 8
- Sillimanite, 79
- Simple cubic structure, 47
- SiO₂, density of, 70
 - glass structure, 100
 - metastable forms, 275
- vaporization, 403
- Single crystal growth, 15
 - Czochalski, 15
 - hydrothermal, 15
 - vapor deposition, 403
 - Verneuil, 15
- Sintering, 469
 - agglomerates, 481
 - ball milling, 484
 - dihedral angle, 486
 - driving force for, 469
 - evaporation-condensation, 470
 - liquid phase, 491
 - mechanisms, 474
 - nonisothermal, 444
 - particle size, 477
 - pore clusters, 485
 - pore elimination, 475
 - pore stability, 488
 - with a reactive liquid, 498
 - solid state, 474
 - solute effects, 479
 - volume shrinkage, 12
- Skove kiln, 12
- Slip, 710
 - bands, interaction of, 793
 - casting, 385
 - plane, 163
 - systems, 712, 714
- SnZn₂O₄ crystal structure, 66
- Soda ash, 8
- Sodium chloride structure, 41
- Sodium silicate, diffusion in, 262
- Solarization, 678
- Solid casting, 11
- Solid solution, 131ff
 - density changes, 136ff
 - interstitial, 126
 - substitutional, 126
 - substitution factors, 134
- Solubility, temperature dependence of, 135
- Solute hardening, 719, 723
- Space-charge, at boundaries, 190ff
 - effects on grain growth, 456
 - polarization, 875, 953
 - width, 196
- Space lattices, 51
- Spalling, 541, 822, 825
- Specific heat, 584

- Specific reaction constant, 229
 Specific volume, of glass, 92
 Sphalerite crystal forms, 81
 Spinel, crystal structure, 64
 ferrimagnetic, 991
 inverse, 64, 991
 magnetic structure, 991
 normal, 64, 991
 Spinodal decomposition, 323ff, 375
 Spinodes, 324
 Spin-orbit coupling, 999
 Splat cooling, 351
 Spodumene, 79
 β -Spodumene, 371
 Spreading coefficient, 210
 SrO crystal structure, 61
 SrSnO₃ crystal structure, 67
 SrTiO₃, crystal structure, 67
 electrical conduction, 889
 SrZrO₃ crystal structure, 67
 resistivity, 906
 Stabilized zirconia, 292
 Stacking fault, 733
 Stains, ceramic, 684
 Star sapphire, 435
 Steatite, 361
 ceramics, 308
 low-loss, 953
 microstructure, 562
 Stefan-Boltzmann constant, 613
 Stirling's approximation, 140
 Stishovite, 273
 Stone, 554
 Striae, 555
 Strain, energy, precipitation, 431
 hardening, 721
 point, 840
 Strength, effect of loading rate, 804
 effect of porosity on, 809
 effect of surface flaws, 791
 of glass, 792
 of glazed ceramics, 811
 and grain size, 794
 proof testing, 806
 statistical nature of, 787
 theoretical, 783, 784
 typical values, 791
 Strengthening mechanisms, 723
 Stress, intensity factor, 786, 802
 optical coefficient, 834
 strain curve, 705
 Structure, of crystals, 25ff
 of oxide glasses, 100ff
 of surfaces and interfaces, 204
 Substructure formation, 742
 Superparamagnetic material, 1014
 Supersaturation nucleation, 332
 Supersilica bricks, 306
 Superstructure, 69
 Surface, 177ff
 active components, 182
 effects of impurities, 181
 energy, 206, 208, 209
 gradient term of, 182
 value of, 183, 206-209
 stress, 178
 tension, 177ff
 liquid, 177
 solid, 178
 Susceptibility, diamagnetic, 978
 electric, 919, 964
 magnetic, 976, 977
 paramagnetic, 979
 Talc, 7, 309
 Tempering, chemical, 841
 stress distribution, 831
 stress profile, 841, 842
 thermally, 830
 Tensile strength, 706, 769
 TeO₂ crystal structure, 66
 Ternary systems, 299
 Terra-cotta, 508
 Tetrahedral interstices, 49
 Thermal, breakdown, 960
 Thermal conduction, 612ff, 584
 compositional effects in glasses, 627
 effects of, neutron irradiation, 624
 porosity, 637
 structure, 618
 effective, 633, 638
 effective radiation, 638
 emissivity effect, 633
 in gases, 612
 glasses, by photons, 624, 627
 microcrack porosity, 640
 on multiphase ceramics, 634
 by phonons, 612-614, 618
 phonon scattering (Umklapp processes),
 613

- photon energy transfer process, 631, 632
- by photons, 631
- in powders and fibrous materials, 640
- radiant-energy transfer in pores, 638
- by radiation, 614
- of stabilized zirconia, 623
- temperature dependence, 615, 625
- in translucent materials, 639, 640
- in UO_2 - ThO_2 systems, 623
- Thermal diffusivity, 585
- Thermal etching, 212
- Thermal expansion, 584
 - anisometric crystals, 594
 - of ceramics, 591ff
 - coefficient, 591
 - of hysteresis, 607
 - composites, 603
 - composition dependence, 599
 - of glasses, 595ff
 - polymorphic transformations, 606
 - temperature dependence, 591
- Thermal properties, 583ff
 - shock, crack propagation, 825ff
 - fracture initiation, 822
 - refractories, 547
 - resistance, 822
 - spalling, 825
 - stress, 816
 - cooling rate, 838
 - from temperature change, 820
 - in various shapes, 819
 - stresses, 603
- Thermistor, 902
- Thermoelectric effect, 871
- ThO_2 crystal structure, 66
- Thompson-Freundlich (Kelvin) equation, 425, 471
- ThO_2 - UO_2 , albite-anorthite, 133
- Tilt boundaries, 188
- Tie line, 279
- TiO_2 crystal structure, 66
- Toughness, 796
- Transference number, 853
- Transformation, displacive, 83
 - high-low, 82
 - in austenite, 83
 - in BaTiO_3 , 83
 - in SiO_2 , 86
 - in ZrO_2 , 83
- martensite, 83
- order-disorder, 145, 147
- polymorphic, 82
- reconstructive, 86
- structural characteristics of, 82
- twins, 83
- Translucency, 666, 672
- porosity, 674
- Triaxial, porcelains, 496
 - white ware, changes during firing, 534
 - compositions, 532ff
 - dental porcelains, 534
 - fired microstructure, 535
 - hard porcelain artware, 534
 - hard porcelain tableware, 534
 - hotel china, 534
 - low-tension electrical porcelain, 534
 - mullite, 534, 535
 - semivitreous ware, 534
 - translucency, 534
- Tridymite, 70, 80
- T-T-T curves, 347ff
- Tunnel kilns, 12
- Turbidity coefficient, 656
- Twinning, 710
- Twist boundaries, 188

- Ultramarines, 80
- UO_2 , boundary diffusion, 251
 - crystal structure, 66
 - diffusion coefficients, 248

- Vacancy pair, 148-150
- Vapor growth, 341, 405
- Vaporization, 402
- Vegard's law, 131
- Viscoelastic behavior, 771
- Viscous, deformation, 609
 - flow, absolute rate theory, 758
 - compositional dependence, 763, 765-766
 - excess-entropy theory, of, 759
 - free-volume theory of, 758
 - of glasses, 755
 - temperature dependence, 759
 - time dependence, 761-763
- Vitrification, 301ff
 - kinetics, 491
 - silicates, 495
- Vogel-Fulcher relation, 759

Voigt model, 774
Volume fraction, 528
Vycor process, 110, 118

Warping, 508
Weibull statistics, 787, 788
Weiss (or molecular) constants, 986
Wetting and phase distribution,
209
 angle, 211
 of solid surface by a liquid, 209
Williams-Landel-Ferry (WLF) relation,
758
Wollastonite, 79
Wulff theorem, 430
Wurtzite structure, 61
Wustite (FeO), defects in, 158

X-ray topographic techniques, Lang, Berg-
Barrett, 167

YAlO₃ crystal structure, 67
Yield, point, 707
 strength, 705, 706
Young's modulus, 770, 771
 typical values, 777

Zachariasen rules, 96
Zener, model of solid, 772
Zeolites, 79
Zinc blend structure, 61
ZnAl₂O₄ crystal structure, 64
ZnFe₂O₄ crystal structure, 64
ZnS crystal structures, 61
ZrO₂ crystal structure, 66