

Index

- 6-acetoxy-2-naphthoic acid, 284
- acetamido groups, 464
- acetates, 301
- acetate yarns, 428
- acid-base interactions, 399
- acid hydrolysis, 373
- acrylamide, 420
- acrylic, 522
- acrylic fibers, 226
- activation barrier, 190
- activation energies, 471
- adiabatic effects, 162
- adiabatic heating, 133
- adjacent re-entry, 214
- aerodynamic force, 96
- aerospace applications, 249
- aerospace components, 397
- air drag forces, 11
- air scattering, 459
- affine, 152, 153, 160
- affine deformation, 199
- affine elongation, 540
- affine model, 159
- affine network model, 504
- aging, 446
- aliphatic polyamides, 193, 216, 217, 522
- aliphatic polyesters, 522
- aliphatic polyethers, 421, 475
- alkali cellulose, 301
- alpha-relaxation, 217
- alternating copolymers, 419
- amide linkages, 420
- amine protons, 386
- amine nitrogen, 390
- amino acid monomer, 465
- ammonia/ammonium thiocyanate
($\text{NH}_3/\text{NH}_4\text{SCN}$), 306
- ammonia/ammonium thiocyanate solvent,
298
- ammonium thiocyanate, 315, 324
- amorphous background, 460
- amorphous-crystallizable polymers, 123
- amorphous domains, 477
- amorphous fraction, 443, 517
- amorphous halo, 165, 443
- amorphous orientation factor, 41, 175,
509, 538
- amorphous phase, 73, 162, 164, 166, 500,
504, 509, 511, 516
- amorphous polymers, 123, 127, 131, 157,
171
- amorphous regions, 438, 441, 457, 477,
502, 530, 539
- amorphous sample, 459
- amorphous scattering, 443
- amorphous structure, 377
- amylose helices, 465
- anhydroglucose, 298
- anionic polymerization, 503
- anisotropic cellulosic solutions, 306
- anisotropic flow, 282
- anisotropic fluid, 256
- anisotropic interaction measurements, 508
- anisotropic melt, 288
- anisotropic rheological properties, 249
- anisotropic solutions, 306, 323–325
- antistatic resistance, 404
- annealing, 70, 165, 216, 238, 256, 378, 449,
487, 513, 534, 547–548
- annealing time, 446
- antioxidants, 48
- antiparallel model, 464
- antiparallel packing, 464
- anthracene, 503
- aperiodic meridional maxima, 466
- aperiodic peaks, 472
- aperiodic scatter, 465
- apolar polymers, 129, 172–174, 216

- aramid, 190, 308, 522
- aramid liquid crystalline polymers, 306
- aramid fibers, 330
- area reduction ratio, 231
- aromatic-aliphatic polyureas, 421
- aromatic copolyamide Technora[®], 473
- aromatic copolyesters, 81, 282, 283, 285, 469
- aromatic diisocyanates, 421
- aromatic heterocyclic polymers, 257
- aromatic polyamides, 193, 219, 272, 306
- aromatic polyamides (aramids), 550
- aromatic polyesters, 283
 - fiber spinning, 283
 - heat treatments, 283
- aromatic polyester copolymers, 522
- aromatic polyimide fiber, 274, 275, 280, 289, 420
 - crystal structures, 274
 - organo-soluble, 274
 - orientation, 274
- aromatic polyamide-imide, 420
- aromatic polymers, 258
- aromatic polymer fibers, 249, 257
- aromatization, 334
- artificial organs, 226
- artificial organ applications, 244
- as-spun fiber properties, 111
- atomic coordinate, 468
- atomic interactions, 162
- atomic model, 287
- atomic nuclei, 508
- atomic scattering factor, 459, 468
- attenuated total reflectance, 508
- automobile parts, 249, 417
- Avrami coefficient, 448
- Avrami equation, 19
- Avrami theory, 162
- axial compression, 351
- axial correlation, 473
- axial disorder parameter, 267
- axial ratio, 307
- axial repeat, 463
- azimuthal angle, 61
- azimuthal scan, 482, 484
- β -glucopyranose units, 297
- 3,3',4,4'-biphenyltetra carboxylic dianhydride (BPDA), 272, 471
- backbone rigidity, 420
- ballistic applications, 221
- band gap, 361
- band gap energies, 394
- Banded textures, 287
- barrier properties, 401
- beaded nanofibers, 236
- belting, 289
- Bemberg process, 303, 325
- bending instability, 227, 230, 236
- benzene ring motion, 517
- benzene rings, 127, 537
- Benard convection cells, 543
- Bessel functions, 463
- bone replacements, 2
- bicomponent fibers, 82, 402, 403
- bicomponent melt spun filaments, 84
- biconstituent fibers, 84, 86
- bioabsorbable sutures, 65
- bio-compatible materials, 244
- biodegradable, 296, 320, 322
- biological stability, 397
- biomedical, 244
- biomedical applications, 225
- biomedical implants, 2
- biomedical products, 397
- bio-sensors, 394
- binary mixture, 399
- biphasic morphology, 286
- Biphasic solutions, 323
- biphasic system, 311
- bipolarons, 364
- birefringence, 15, 35, 41–42, 44, 47, 49, 52, 57, 62, 65, 67, 69, 70, 72, 76–77, 199, 240, 260, 270, 408, 448–449, 495–497, 499, 502, 517
- blend components, 406, 410, 413
- blend composition, 398, 405, 407, 412
- blend constituents, 398
- blend miscibility, 399
- blending, 397
- blends, 82, 85, 397, 508

- block co-polymer, 371, 405, 419, 421, 508
- bond energy, 189, 190
- bond rupture, 217
- BPDA-DMB**, 272, 275, 277, 279
 - banded texture, 277
 - compressive strengths, 279
 - fiber spinning, 272
 - fibrillar/microfibrillar texture, 279
 - glass transition temperature, 279
 - heat treatments, 272, 279
 - kink bands, 278
 - molecular parameters, 272
 - physical properties, 272
 - relaxation processes, 279
 - skin-core structure, 277
 - thermo-oxidative stability, 279
 - thermal shrinkage modulus, 279
- BPDA-PFMB**, 272, 275, 279
 - compressive strengths, 279
 - fiber spinning, 272
 - fibrillar/microfibrillar texture, 279
 - glass transition temperature, 279
 - heat treatments, 272, 279
 - molecular parameters, 272
 - physical properties, 272
 - relaxation processes, 279
 - thermo-oxidative stability, 279
 - thermal shrinkage modulus, 279
 - unit cell, 275
- branched polymers, 211
- Bragg angle, 462
- Bragg's Law, 461
- Bragg peaks, 451
- Bragg planes, 458
- Bragg reflections, 457, 459, 462, 466, 469, 471, 478
- Brill transition, 447, 485
- bulk, 425
- bulk conductivity, 368
- Bulked continuous filament (BCF) yarns, 430
- bullet-proof clothing, 289
- bullet-proof vests, 2
- ^{13}C NMR, 298, 319
- calcium thiocyanate, 314, 323
- calcium thiocyanate/water ($\text{Ca}(\text{SCN})_2/\text{H}_2\text{O}$), 306
- capillary breakup, 236
- capillary number, 400
- carbon, 240
- carbon black, 239
- carbon fibers, 241, 329, 329–330, 335–336, 338, 340, 342, 344, 351, 354, 489, 522
 - British patent, 330
 - buckling mechanism, 352
 - carbonization, 331, 333, 338
 - catalytic graphitization, 339
 - centrifugal spinning, 338
 - clean-room spinning, 339
 - compressive failure, 351, 352
 - compressive strength, 339, 340
 - computational simulations, 353
 - contaminants, 339
 - crack propagation, 351
 - critical crack length, 351
 - critical flaw size, 350
 - disclination, 348
 - disorder, 353, 354
 - failure mechanisms, 349
 - formation and structure, 329
 - from PA precursors, 331
 - from pitch precursors, 336
 - graphite unit cell, 340
 - graphite whisker, 353
 - graphitic, 349
 - graphitization, 331, 333, 338
 - hydroxy-pyridine structure, 332
 - image analysis, 354
 - isotropic pitch, 338
 - ladder polymer, 331, 333
 - lattice-fringe images of, 344, 345
 - melt spinning of precursor fibers, 337
 - mesophase pitch, 337
 - microstructure, 345, 346, 351
 - microstructure of MP-based carbon fibers, 345
 - microstructure of PAN-based carbon fibers, 341
 - misoriented crystallite, 349

- lattice fringe image, 343, 354
- lattice distortion, 353
- microbuckling, 353
- microporous, 349
- misoriented crystallites, 350
- modulus, 335, 338, 339, 353
- molecular modelling, 331
- orientation, 340
- oxidation 330
- oxidative stabilization, 331, 338
- pyridone structure, 332
- Scanning Electron Microscopy, 340
- shear, 353
- stereo-irregularity, 331
- structure, 340, 344
- structure-property relations, 354
- surface and internal flaws, 339, 350
- tensile recoil, 352
- tensile strength, 339, 351, 354
- theoretical tensile strength, 339
- thermal conductivity, 346
- thermal polymerization, 337
- Transmission Electron Microscopy, 340, 342
- turbostratic carbon layers, 349, 353
- X-ray diffraction analysis, 331, 335, 340
- carbonization, 241, 333, 336, 338
- carbon nanofibers, 226–227, 242–244
- carbon nanotube, 4
- carbonyl band, 515
- catastrophic failure, 350
- catalysts, 226, 283
- cellulose, 296, 459, 462, 490, 549
- cellulose I, 297, 315, 464
- cellulose II, 298, 315, 320, 324, 457
- cellulose III, 298, 324
- cellulose IV, 298
- cellulose acetate, 226, 301, 459
- cellulose acetate fibers, 304
- cellulose concentration, 316
- cellulose crystal, 297
- cellulose fibers, 1, 296, 490
- cellulose hexanoate, 312, 323
- cellulose oxonium cation, 319
- cellulose solutions, 301, 308, 322–323
- cellulose triacetate, 308, 310
- cellulose xanthate, 302
- cellulose xanthate solution, 302
- cellulosic, 522
- ceramic, 226
- ceramic materials, 245
- ceramic nanofibers, 245
- chain alignment, 191
- chain conformations, 126, 462
- chain defects, 373
- chain-end segregation, 219
- chain extension, 114, 169, 194–195, 199, 219
- chain-extension vs. chain orientation, 193
- chain-folded crystals, 128, 136
- chain folded lamellae, 459
- chain folding, 77, 108, 150, 172, 511, 513, 526
- chain folds, 127, 164, 167, 170
- chain-intrinsic, 55
- chain-intrinsic fluorescence method, 498, 503–504
- chain-intrinsic moieties, 498
- chain linearity, 287, 473
- chain mobility, 125, 172
- chain overlap, 189, 190, 193, 196
- chain packing, 468, 508, 517
- chain rigidity, 283
- chain rupture, 190
- chain scission, 40, 373
- chain sinuosity, 471
- chain sliding diffusion, 113
- chain slippage, 129, 190, 199, 202, 209
- chain stiffness, 522
- chaos, 543–544
- chaos theory, 543
- characteristic relaxation times, 101
- characteristics of SAS, 477
- charge, 227
- charge delocalization, 369
- charge density, 234, 236
- charge transport, 376
- charged jet, 225, 230
- chemical composition, 257
- chemical resistance, 288, 398, 403, 404

- chemical shift, 516
 chemical-shift differences, 508
 chemical-shift anisotropy, 508
 chemical structures, 249
 chitin, 462
 chloride ions, 363, 364
 cholesteric lyotropic mesophase, 310
 cholesteryl benzoate, 307
 cholesteric characteristics, 314
 cholesteric mesophase structure, 306, 316
 chlorinated alkanes, 314, 323
 closed loop process, 306
 close packing, 538
 coagulant/regenerating bath, 304, 308, 320, 324, 378, 383, 385
 coagulant temperature, 324
 cohesion energy, 175
 cohesive energy density, 217
 coil expansion, 213
 coil explosion, 213, 214, 215
 cooling profile, 107
 cooling rate, 15, 17, 21, 22, 23, 25, 31, 411
 cold drawing, 59, 127, 131, 137, 166, 175, 494
 comonomer, 49
 compatible blends, 82
 compatibilization, 402
 compatibilizer, 402
 complex modulus, 387
 complex systems, 3, 540
 complex viscosity, 387, 410
 complexity, 521
 compliance matrix, 191
 composites, 2, 220, 239, 249, 351, 352, 394, 397, 401, 408, 489
 composite applications, 207
 composite fibers, 304
 composite materials, 253, 329
 composite models, 531
 composite plaques, 419
 composite rate constant, 98
 composite theory, 416, 418
 compressive banding, 275
 compressive failure, 278
 compressive properties, 221, 351
 compressive strength, 176, 262, 263, 265, 270, 351
 compressive stress-strain curves, 352
 condensation polymerisation, 549
 conductance, 368
 conduction bands, 362
 conductivity-density relationship, 382
 conductive polymer, 86, 359, 359–395
 conductivity, 367, 369, 373, 378, 380, 383, 392–393
 configurational entropy, 135
 confined morphology, 238
 confocal microscope, 508
 conformation, 198, 426, 464
 conformational changes, 512, 513
 conformational relaxation time, 231
 conjugated polymer backbone, 360
 constant extension rate deformation, 122
 constant force deformation, 133
 constitutive equation, 12, 100, 211, 378
 constitutive models, 158
 constrained heating, 207
 CONTEX, 372
 continuous cooling transformation diagram, 17, 31
 continuous structure, 534
 control of spinline dynamics, 108
 copoly(BPDA-OTOL/BPDA-PPD), 472
 copolyester, 80, 252, 285, 287, 421, 466, 469, 550
 copolyester-ether elastic filaments, 76
 copolyimide fibers, 420, 473
 copolymer backbone structure, 421
 copolymerization, 397, 420
 copolymers, 2, 65, 79, 397, 419, 465, 469–470, 473, 550
 copolymer chains, 471
 copolymer composition, 420, 466
 copoly(HBA/HNA), 466, 468
 copoly(*p*-phenylene/3,4'-diphenyl ether terephthalamide), 274, 281
 core structure, 321
 corona discharge, 236
 correlation length, 473
 Couette apparatus, 195

- counter ions, 363
- covalent bonding, 420
- Cox's shear lag theory, 160
- CP/MAS spectra, 516
- crack, 349
- crack propagation, 351, 354
- creep, 122, 168, 170, 176, 217, 220–221, 265
- crimp, 86, 403, 427
- crimping, 430
- critical concentration, 258, 307, 312
- critical solution temperature*, 399
- crosslink density, 159
- crosslinked networks, 152
- crosslinked polymer, 152
- crosslinked rubbers, 136
- crosslinking, 177, 392
- cross-links, 77, 125, 153–155, 202, 386, 388, 421
- cross-sections, 381
- crystal-amorphous interphase, 167
- crystal continuity, 115, 165, 168, 174
- crystal defects, 165, 281
- crystal deformation, 168
- crystal dimensions, 55
- crystal growth, 98, 161, 164, 545
- crystal lamellae, 127, 165, 446
- crystal lattice, 165, 173, 538–539, 546
- crystal morphology, 129, 261, 509
- crystal nucleation, 136, 161
- crystal orientation, 151, 160, 265, 275, 324, 511, 530, 535
- crystal size, 112, 151, 256, 472, 535
- crystal stem, 216
- crystal structure, 442
- crystal structure determination, 462
- crystal surface, 203
- crystal thickness, 204–205, 446
- crystal transformation, 442
- crystalline blocks, 534
- crystalline continuity, 164
- crystalline fraction, 517
- crystalline lattice, 548
- crystalline orientation, 35, 41, 263, 440, 503, 509
- crystalline perfection index, 73
- crystalline phase, 503, 509, 511, 515
- crystalline polymers, 127, 128, 129, 131, 160, 161, 462
- crystalline regions, 407, 476, 477
- crystalline structure, 315
- crystallinity, 13, 47, 49, 52, 58, 64–65, 76–77, 79–80, 84–86, 112, 124–125, 127, 129, 138–139, 141–142, 144, 146–147, 150–151, 156, 161, 164–165, 167, 170–172, 175–176, 211, 256, 260–261, 264, 275, 312, 324, 377, 427, 431, 439, 441, 443–444, 453–454, 457, 459, 466, 485, 494, 496, 509–510, 512, 515, 517, 528, 547
 - pseudo-equilibrium, 138, 140, 141
 - shift factor, 142
- crystallinity from density, 493
- crystallites, 122, 128, 155, 164, 170, 174, 177, 205, 350, 411, 438, 450–451, 453–454, 457, 459–460, 462, 466, 471, 497, 504, 523–524, 527, 530, 534–535, 546, 548, 550
- crystallite connectivity, 175
- crystallite growth, 448
- crystallite network, 125, 134, 162, 440
- crystallite orientation, 150, 449
- crystallite size, 55, 64, 150, 261, 265, 275, 350, 458, 461, 471
- crystallite width, 473
- crystallizable polymers, 123, 157
- crystallization, 1–3, 9, 13, 17–23, 26, 28, 30–31, 34–35, 37, 43–44, 48–49, 51, 55, 58–61, 67, 69–71, 73, 75, 77–78, 85, 98, 100, 123–127, 129, 131, 133–139, 141, 144–147, 149–151, 155, 157, 161–62, 172, 176–177, 194–195, 197, 199, 202, 211, 214, 238, 256, 289, 325, 373, 411, 421, 427, 431, 436, 440, 446, 448–449, 451, 453–454, 493–495, 503, 511, 525–526, 533, 538, 546
- crystallization kinetics, 17, 22–23, 25, 55, 66, 77, 87, 138, 140, 144, 161, 449
- crystallization rate, 44, 98, 445, 448
- crystallographic order, 238
- crystallographic register, 533

- crystallographic twinning, 264
 crystallographic unit cell, 509
 crystals, 37, 57, 60, 77, 129, 162, 169, 174,
 198, 210, 440, 442, 447, 475, 476,
 488–489, 509, 523, 526, 532, 535, 537,
 547–548
 crystal to crystal transition, 513
 Cuprammonium solutions, 303
 cutting-resistance, 221
 cylindrical disorder, 458
 cylindrical symmetry, 461
- 1,8-diphenyloctatetraene, 503
 4,4'-diacetoxybiphenyl, 288
 2,5-diamino-1,4-benzenedithiazole
 dihydrochloride, 258
 2,4'-(dibenzoxazolyl)stilbene (VBPO), 502
 4,6-dihydroxy-*m*-phenylenediamine
 dihydrochloride, 258
 5,5-dimethyl-1,3-poly(oxyethylene)
 hydantoin terephthalate, 77
 3,4'-diaminodiphenyl ether, 473
 3,4'-diphenyl ether terephthalamide, 280, 281
 4,4'-diphenyl ether terephthalamide, 280,
 281
 d-spacings, 462, 469–470, 472
 dangling bond, 362
 dark field electron microscopy, 37
 data analysis, 479
 Deborah number, 101, 157
 Debye arcs, 449
 defects, 132, 165, 270, 349, 362, 364, 393,
 453, 459, 466, 522, 532, 534, 547
 defect layers, 261
 defect size, 383
 defect structure, 287
 deformation kinetics, 122, 133, 134
 degradation, 306
 delamination, 321
 delocalization, 362
 density, 2, 41, 44, 47, 52, 73, 112, 254, 261,
 288, 380, 391, 448, 451, 453, 463, 493,
 495, 510, 517, 529, 546
 density gradient column, 494–495
 derivatization, 306
- deuterated polyethylene, 199
 deuteration, 477, 511
 deuterium labeling, 490
 dialkyl amide solvent, 258
 diameter profiles, 57
 diaminodiphenyl ether, 473
 4,4'-dichloroformyl-1, *n*-diphenoxyalkane,
 252
 dichroic absorption, 502
 dichroism, 509
 dielectric breakdown strength, 244
 dielectric constant, 221, 401
 dielectric loss, 221
 dielectric materials, 394
 dielectric properties, 221
 dielectric relaxation spectroscopy, 165
 differential energy balance, 14
 differential scanning calorimeter (DSC),
 205, 315
 diffractometer scan, 459–461, 466, 469
 diffuse equatorial streak, 477
 diffuse reflectance, 508
 diffusion, 172
 diffusion coefficient, 172
 diffusion of solvents, 490
 diffusive transport, 171
 dimensional stability, 168, 170, 264, 401,
 420
 dimer units, 464, 503
 dimethylformamide–dinitrotetroxide, 304
 diphenylanthracene, 502
 dipolar field, 496
 dipolar interaction, 508
 dipolar splitting, 508
 dipole-dipole interactions, 175, 399
 dipole moment, 507
 direct solvent for cellulose, 306
 disclination, 348
 discoloration, 324
 discotic molecules, 4
 discrete reflections, 477
 dispersed droplets, 405
 dispersive forces, 377
 dissipative structures, 543
 dissolution temperature, 194, 195, 197, 203

- distortions, 460, 466, 471
 DNA, 227
 DNA double helix, 465
 DNA-B double helix, 464
 dodecylbenzenesulfonic acid, 370
 Doi-Edwards model, 157
 dopants, 363, 364
 doped polymer, 363
 doping, 362, 363, 371, 385, 391, 392
 double-heater machines, 430
 double helix, 465
 drag, 96
 drag forces, 102
 drawability, 202
 drawing, 119, 121–122, 126–130, 133–137, 141, 145–146, 148–149, 151, 155–157, 160, 162, 164–165, 167, 173–177, 194, 197–199, 201, 203, 208, 212, 254, 370, 378, 385, 427, 431, 433, 446–447, 470, 485, 487–488, 490, 498, 502, 504, 509, 513, 542
 constant force (CF), 121–122, 133–135, 146, 148
 constant extension rate (CER), 121–122, 133–135, 137, 141, 151
 constant strain rate, 121
 constant-width, 122
 continuous, 121–122, 133
 high-temperature, 149
 multistage, 148
 strain rate, 133
 uniaxial, 122
 drawing stress, 436
 draw ratio, 126, 139, 147, 151, 199, 201, 231, 390, 407, 431, 440, 486, 513
 draw temperature, 120, 123, 125, 128–129, 137–138, 144–145, 151, 165, 173
 draw-time superposition, 151
 droplet deformation, 405, 407
 droplet shapes, 228
 dual extrusion process, 410–411, 416–418
 drug delivery, 244
 drug delivery systems, 226
 dry-jet-wet-spinning technique, 238, 254, 257, 272, 275, 320–321, 324, 473
 dry-jet wet-spun fibers, 471
 DSC, 49, 165, 204, 286, 392
 DSC melting peak, 442
 dual extrusion process, 409–412, 415
 dyeability, 85, 304, 425, 444, 453
 dye diffusion, 171–172, 546
 dyeing, 322, 420, 430
 dyeing properties, 405
 dye-molecule dichroism, 499
 dye uptake, 444
 dynamic crystalline gel, 534, 548
 dynamic equilibrium, 534–545
 Dyneema, 186, 206, 218

 edge-crimping, 428
 Ekonol, 282, 284–285
 Ekonol copolyester fiber, 288
 elongation at break, 288
 heat treatment, 288
 melt polymerization, 288
 tensile modulus of, 288
 tensile strength, 288
 elastic buckling instability, 263
 elastic effects, 12
 elastic filaments, 76–77
 elastic force, 433
 elastic modulus, 77, 453
 elastic properties, 408
 elastic recovery, 4, 38, 85
 elasticity, 12, 59, 388
 elastomers, 37, 38
 elastomeric fibers, 420, 422
 elastomeric nanofibers, 227
 elastomeric poly(styrene-butadiene-styrene) nanofibers, 240
 electric dipole moment, 507
 electric field, 227, 233
 electrical charge, 240–241
 electrical conductivity, 4, 370–371, 406
 electrical current, 234
 electrical discharge, 406
 electrical forces, 228, 244
 electrical pressure, 241
 electrical properties, 288, 368, 378, 386, 420

- electrical transmission lines, 360
 electrically conducting layer, 241
 electrically conducting polymer, 227
 electrically driven bending instability, 229
 electroactive fibers, 372, 394
 electroactive polymers, 372
 electromagnetic radiation, 508
 electromagnetic shielding, 360
 electron diffraction, 535
 electron diffraction patterns, 227, 238, 244
 electron hopping, 376
 electron micrograph, 451
 electron microphotographs, 240
 electron microscope, 382, 441, 446
 electron spinning, 225–226, 231, 234, 240, 244
 electrospaying, 236
 electrospun fibers, 236
 electrospun nanofibers, 227, 238, 240, 242, 244
 electrostatic force, 226
 elliptical coordinates, 485
 elongated droplet, 405
 elongation, 385
 elongational forces, 415
 elongational flow fields, 194–196, 256, 287, 402
 elongational stress, 433
 elongational viscosity, 12, 100–101, 231
 elongation to break, 38, 47, 77, 168, 169, 239, 263, 373, 420, 485
 emeraldine base, 363–364, 367, 369, 386–387
 emeraldine base polyaniline, 373
 emission anisotropy, 501
 energy bands, 364
 energy gap, 361, 362
 energy fluctuations, 178
 engineering thermoplastic, 64, 75
 enhanced molecular connectivity, 113
 ensemble of chains, 196
 entangled chains, 123
 entanglement, 103, 119, 125, 131–132, 134, 149, 153–155, 157, 173, 177, 196, 202, 210–212, 375–376, 446, 548
 entanglement density, 126, 153, 173, 202
 entanglement model, 210, 213, 216
 entanglement network, 20, 125, 134, 157–158, 211, 213
 entanglement slippage, 131, 133, 156, 170
 enthalpic contribution, 138
 enthalpic processes, 170
 enthalpy, 136, 398
 energy of mixing, 399
 enthalpy of mixing, 399
 entropic restoring force, 433
 entropic stress, 157
 entropy, 136, 152, 194, 213, 215, 398–399, 421, 433, 442, 534, 537, 542
 enzymes, 4, 226, 522
 epitaxial matching, 49
 epoxy matrix, 227
 epoxy matrix composites, 239
 equatorial diffuse scattering (EDS), 477
 equatorial scan, 480
 equatorial scattering, 487
 equatorial streak, 482, 489
 equilibrium, 522, 542
 equilibrium state, 540
 equilibrium melting temperature, 203–204
 equilibrium thermodynamics, 536
 Ester interchange reactions, 469
 ether linkage, 77
 ethylene glycol unit, 512
 excluded volume interactions, 401
 exothermic reaction, 392
 extended chains, 113, 187
 extended-chain crystals, 33, 113, 204, 206, 281
 extended-chain micelles, 476
 extended-chain structure, 100, 194
 extensibility, 168, 170
 extensional deformation, 402
 extensional fields, 250, 407
 extensional flow, 255, 320, 407
 extensional forces, 409
 extrinsic fluorescence, 502–503
 extrusion, 107
 extrusion temperature, 34, 80
 Eyring-type flow stress, 158

- failure mechanism, 103, 349
 false-twisting, 428
 false-twist machines, 428
 far-from-equilibrium, 536
 fatigue resistance, 431
 Fermi level, 361–362
 fiber-matrix interface, 408
 fiber properties, 167
 fiber spinning, 128, 256, 286, 498
 fiber-reinforced composites, 119, 408
 fibrillar, 261, 453
 fibrillar crystals, 453
 fibrillar model, 475
 fibrillar morphology, 77, 401
 fibrillar scattering, 485
 fibrillar structure, 344, 525
 fibril agglomeration, 418
 fibril formation, 409
 fibril nuclei, 128
 fibrillation, 321, 407
 fibrils, 160, 261, 402, 405, 407, 409,
 412–415, 418, 441, 451–453, 478, 485,
 487–490, 525, 536
 fibril-to-lamella transition, 451
 fibrous proteins, 465
 filtration, 226, 244, 397
 finishing operations, 430
 finite linear chain models, 473
 flame resistance, 397, 404
 flame retardancy, 420
 flammability, 85
 flexible spacers, 249, 421
 flexural modulus, 419
 flexural strength, 419
 Flory-Huggins interaction parameter, 399
 flow drawing, 125, 134
 flow-induced crystallization, 197–198
 flow rate, 235
 flow stress, 160, 434
 fluid jet, 228
 fluorescence, 55, 498–499
 fluorescent emission, 503
 fluorescent probes, 500, 502–503
 fluorescent molecules, 498
 fluorescent radiation, 503
 folded chain conformation, 113, 199
 folded-chain crystals, 113, 204, 213
 folded chain structure, 475
 fold length, 113, 199, 205
 four-point pattern, 56, 76, 266, 478–479,
 485, 486, 488–489
 four point probe techniques, 368
 force field histories, 286
 form birefringence, 16, 495
 Fortisan rayon, 457, 490
 Fourier transform, 459, 467–468
 Fourier transform infrared (FTIR), 508
 Fox equation, 399
 fractal dimensions, 541
 fractal geometry, 540
 fractals, 540–542
 fractional recovery, 438–439
 fracture, 352, 418
 fracture behavior, 190
 fracture energy, 239, 268, 280
 fracture mechanism, 217
 fracture toughness, 239
 Franks' mirrors, 479
 free energy, 442, 536, 542, 547
 free energy of mixing, 398–399
 free-volume, 171, 444
 fringed fibril model, 525
 fringed micelle models, 523–524
 fringed micelle theory, 523
 functionalized protonic acid, 369
 Furukawa's scaling theory, 161

 γ -gauche effect, 517–518
 1,4-glucosidic linkages, 297
gauche, 126
gauche conformation, 512
 Gaussian chain, 213
 Gaussian distribution function, 152, 154, 471
 Gaussian network, 154
 gelation, 317, 373, 386
 gel formation, 255, 373, 377
 gel point, 316
 gels, 372
 gel spinning, 119–120, 173, 201, 255, 488,
 550

- Gel-spun polyethylene, 516
 geotextiles, 397
 Gibbs free energy, 136
 Gibbs-Thomson equation, 204
 glass, 192, 385
 glass fibers, 240
 glass-rubber region, 158
 glass-to-rubber transition, 537
 glass transition, 136, 392, 398, 418, 439, 531
 glass-transition temperature, 3, 13, 17, 38, 65–66, 77, 151, 158, 170, 239, 288, 420, 428, 447, 513
 glassy polymers, 76, 158
 glassy state, 157
 glucopyranose ring, 319
 glycol group, 515
 grain boundary, 81, 82, 349
 graft copolymers, 401, 405, 419, 420
 grafting, 371, 420
 graft segment, 420
 graphite, 241
 graphite crystallites, 241, 244
 graphite nanofibers, 240
 graphite planes, 243
 graphitic carbon fibers, 338
 graphitic sheets, 522
 graphitic structure, 335
 graphitization, 241, 336, 338, 490
 ground state dimer, 503
 growth of cells on nanofibers, 244
 Guinier analysis, 482
 Guinier plots, 478, 480
 Guinier slope, 480

 2, 6-hydroxy-naphthoic acid, 420, 465
 6-hydroxy-2-naphthoic acid (HNA), 252
 halogenated co-monomers, 420
 Halpin-Tsai equations, 82, 408
 hard elastic filaments, 37
 hard segments, 76, 77, 78, 79, 421
 HBA, 283, 286, 467
 HBA/HBP (4,4'-dihydroxybiphenyl), 283
 HBA/HNA, 282–284, 287
 compressive strength, 288
 d-spacings, 287
 elongation at break, 287
 morphology, 287
 properties, 287
 tensile modulus, 287
 tensile strength, 287
 WAXD fiber patterns, 287
 HBA/HNA copolyester, 287
 HBA/PET, 282, 284–286
 crystal structures, 286
 d-spacings, 286
 modulus, 286
 tensile strength, 286
 WAXD fiber patterns, 286
 heat bonding fibers, 406
 heat conductivity, 221
 heat of crystallization, 14
 heat of fusion, 59, 451, 453
 heat of mixing, 399
 heat-setting, 120, 151, 168, 171, 426–428, 430, 433, 438–439, 453–454, 485, 522, 549
 heat-setting operation, 426, 537
 heat-stabilization, 439
 heat transfer, 14
 heat transfer coefficient, 14
 heat treatment, 256, 282, 285–286, 442, 445–449, 451, 453, 490
Helanca process, 428
 helical chains, 463
 helical conformation, 463
 helix symmetry, 464
 Hermans' orientation factor, 16, 407
 Hermans' orientation function, 19, 114, 267
 Hermans-Stein orientation factor, 17
 heterogeneous nucleation rate, 21
 hexagonal crystals, 206
 hexagonal crystal structure, 207
 hexagonal phase, 205, 220
 hexatic B (H_B), 248
 high modulus fibers, 465, 488
 High Modulus Low Shrinkage (HMLS), 175
 high molecular weight, 376
 high performance fibers, 172, 186, 279
 high-pressure annealing, 205

- high-speed fiber spinning, 130, 534
high-speed melt spinning, 42, 59, 119
high speed spinning, 8, 40, 84, 105, 120
high speed spun, 63
high speed spun fibers, 55, 513
high speed spun filaments, 62
high strength fibers, 217
high-strength/high-modulus fibers, 201
high-strength structures, 190
highest occupied molecular orbital, 359
HNA, 467
HOMO band, 361, 364
HOMO levels, 362, 364
hot-drawing, 127
hot-stretching, 427
hot tube spinning, 8
HX6000, 417
HX8000, 410–417, 419
hybrid composites, 240
hydraulic drag spinning, 8
hydrodynamic volume, 390
hydroentanglement, 322
hydrogen bonding, 67, 193, 210, 297–298,
301, 307, 312, 317, 374, 386, 399, 517
hydrogen bonds, 170, 175, 186, 190, 217,
300, 318, 421, 462, 464
hydrolytic stability, 280
hydroxypropyl cellulose, 306
- ideal one-step spinning process, 103
imidization process, 278
imine nitrogens, 386, 390
immiscible blends, 400
immiscibility, 420
impact resistance, 221
incompatible blends, 82, 400
Incremental Drawing Process, 162, 177
industrial applications, 431
inertial force, 9
infinite chain model, 472
infrared, 150, 170, 502, 505, 507, 509
infrared bands, 512
infrared dichroism, 502
Infrared radiation, 507
infrared spectroscopy, 399, 509, 513
inherently conductive polymers., 359
initial modulus, 71, 167–168
injection nozzle, 418
injection plaques, 418
in situ composites, 401, 402, 407–408, 410,
415, 417–418
insulation, 397
insulator, 361
interchain bonding, 421
interchain distance, 494
interchain interactions, 193
interchange reaction, 471
intercrystalline bridges, 164
intercrystalline packing, 451
intercrystallite regions, 166, 169, 172
intercrystalline tie-segments, 169
interfacial adhesion, 401–402
interfacial agent, 406
interfacial properties, 404–405
interfacial tension, 400–401, 405, 407
interfibrillar amorphous domain, 491
interfibrillar interference, 481
interfibrillar noncrystalline domains, 165
interfibrillar scattering, 485
interfibrillar spacing, 486
interlaminar shear strength, 220
interlamellar amorphous domains, 491
intermediate phase, 166, 167, 444
intermicellar matrix, 523
intermolecular distances, 508
intermolecular forces, 297, 522
intermolecular interactions, 190, 218, 463
internal energy, 442
internal heating, 133
internal stress, 133, 171, 433–434, 437
intractable polymer, 371
intramolecular bonds, 190
intrinsic axial molecular modulus, 264, 269
intrinsic birefringence, 16, 495–497
intrinsic fluorescence, 503–504
intrinsic viscosity, 51, 258–259, 285
inverse gas chromatography, 399
inverse Langevin probability distribution,
154–155

- iodide ions, 363
- IR, 508
- IR analysis, 315
- irreversible thermodynamics, 542
- isodiametrical solvent, 314
- isokinetic approximation, 19, 21
- isolated chains, 194
- isomerism, 515
- isophthalic acid, 176, 288
- isophthalic-acid copolyester, 176–177
- isotactic polypropylene, 189
- isotactic polystyrene, 440
- isotacticity, 48–49
- isotropic, 79
- isotropic conformation, 157
- isotropic fluids, 249
- isotropic melt, 252
- isotropic pitch, 330, 338
- isotropic solution, 255, 257, 271, 308
- isotropic state, 135
- isotropization temperature, 252, 285

- jet diameters, 228, 231
- jet initiation, 227–228
- jet-wet spinning, 260

- keratin, 549
- keto-formation, 331
- Kevlar, 186, 237, 257, 265–266, 272, 288, 306, 320, 330, 342, 459, 473, 489, 513, 518
- kinetics of nonhomogeneous processes, 541
- kink bands, 263, 268, 277–278, 280, 352
- knit-de-knit, 428
- Koch curve, 540
- Kratky's floating-rod model, 159
- Kuhn and Gr \ddot{u} n's theory, 155–156
- Kuhn chain, 308
- Kuhn chain model, 308

- ladder polymer, 332–333
- lamella, 127, 451, 453, 475, 487–488
- lamellar blocks, 286
- lamellar crystals, 34, 204, 214–215
- lamellar domains, 79
- Lamellar Meridional Peaks (LMP), 478
- lamellar spacings, 485, 487
- lamellar stack, 477, 479, 482, 484, 487
- lamellar structure, 243, 478
- lamellar thickness, 215–216
- lamellar transformation, 453
- lamellar transition, 453–454
- lamellar overgrowth, 195
- Laser Raman microprobe, 352
- latent heat of crystallization, 133, 162
- lateral cohesion, 321
- lattice distortions, 165, 353, 362, 364
- lattice disorder, 261, 354
- lattice-fringe images, 344
- lattice spacings, 165, 494
- lattice strain, 438
- lattice theory, 307–308
- layer lines, 457, 464, 466
- leucoemeraldine state, 364
- least-squares determination, 485
- least squares refinement, 462
- leucoemeraldine base, 386–387, 390
- light emitting diodes, 360
- light emitting organic diode technologies, 394
- light sails, 225
- light scattering, 399, 475
- line broadening, 471, 508
- liquid ammonia, 315, 324
- liquid ammonia/ammonium thiocyanate, 312
- liquid crystal, 79, 247, 301, 323, 522
- liquid crystal polymers, 85, 249
- liquid crystalline, 80, 257, 271, 282
- liquid crystalline behavior, 420
- liquid crystalline fibers, 489, 509
- liquid crystalline melts, 465
- liquid crystalline phase, 247, 252
- liquid crystalline polyester, 410
- liquid-crystalline polymer, 2, 250, 252–253, 263, 275, 288, 409, 476, 513, 518
- liquid crystalline polyurethanes, 421–422
- liquid-crystalline properties, 2
- liquid crystalline state, 79, 256, 288, 307

- liquid crystalline solutions, 79, 307
- liquid crystallinity, 312, 420
- liquid isothermal bath, 109
- lithium chloride, 310, 322, 406
- lithium chloride/dimethyl acetamide
LiCl/DMAc), 306
- lithium chloride (LiCl)/N,N-dimethyl-
acetamide (DMAc) solution, 310
- load bearing, 262
- load-elongation behavior, 160
- local chain motions, 215
- localisation of order, 537
- long-period, 75, 78–79, 446, 482, 486
- long spacing, 446
- long range order, 204
- Lorentz-polarization factor, 494
- loss modulus, 388
- lowest unoccupied molecular orbital, 359
- LUMO level, 361–362, 364
- lyocell, 320–321
- lyotropic, 79, 249
- lyotropic cellulose solutions, 320
- lyotropic liquid crystal, 79
- lyotropic liquid crystalline polymers, 250,
254, 257, 289
- lyotropic liquid crystalline state, 257–258
- lyotropic mesophases, 314
- lyotropic solutions, 307
- lyotropic system, 308

- M-5, 186
- macrocation, 310
- macrofibrils, 475
- Magic angle spinning, 508
- magnetic polymers, 360
- mass flow rate, 25, 234
- mass throughput, 24, 31, 64
- matrix-fibril fibers, 416
- matrix-fibril morphology, 404–405, 407,
409, 415
- maximum attainable draw ratio, 199
- maximum draw ratio, 175–176, 201, 216
- Maxwell fluid model, 101
- mechanical properties, 105, 115, 406–407,
420, 421, 457

- melt blending, 406
- melt-crystallized, 202
- melt-crystallized samples, 209
- melt fracture, 207
- melting peak, 392, 442
- melting point, 409, 411, 417–418, 442, 533,
537, 547, 548
- melt spinning, 7, 13–14, 17, 19, 94, 100,
103, 105, 203, 282, 404, 415, 417, 542
- melt spinning process, 6, 12, 14, 22, 77, 87
- melt-spun fibers, 521, 543–544
- melting temperature, 203, 216, 421
- melt-viscosity, 211, 249
- mercerized cellulose, 298
- meridian, 464, 477
- meridional intensity, 464–465, 467
- meridional maxima, 469–470
- meridional reflection, 464, 482, 490
- mesogenic diol, 421
- mesogenic molecules, 307
- mesogenic unit, 421
- mesomorphic phase, 166
- mesophase, 55, 60, 64–65, 137, 307, 314,
338, 401, 437, 442, 444, 452, 494
- mesophase formation, 312
- mesophase-isotropic transition, 421
- mesophase orientation, 407
- mesophase pitch, 241, 243, 338
- mesophase pitch precursor, 336
- mesophase solutions, 306, 308–309
- metastable crystals, 204
- micellar structure, 534, 548
- micelles, 541
- microbeam diffraction, 479
- microcrystalline regions, 373
- micro-electro-mechanical devices, 245
- microfibers, 176
- microfibrils, 56–57, 128, 129, 275, 321, 441,
451–452, 454, 487
- microfibrillar crystals, 454
- microfibrillar structures, 128
- microfibrillar textures, 261
- microfibrillar transition, 453–454
- microphase separation, 286
- micro shish kebabs, 195

- microstructure, 120, 122, 167, 342, 383
 microvoids, 279, 383, 490
 mirrors for use in space, 225
 miscibility, 398
 model for drawing of polyethylenes, 210
 modulus, 2, 46, 65, 73, 76, 80–82, 85, 103,
 112, 119, 150, 153, 155, 168, 170,
 172–173, 175–176, 186, 188, 191–192,
 199, 203, 216–217, 219, 239, 249,
 254–256, 260, 280, 287–288, 306, 320,
 323–324, 353, 373, 378, 385, 397, 403,
 408, 411–412, 414, 416–417, 419–421,
 432, 440, 446, 453–454, 485, 525
 moisture absorption, 264
 moisture regain, 420
 molar mass, 208
 molecular columns, 4
 molecular connectivity, 112, 115
 molecular dynamics, 540
 molecular dynamics modeling, 3, 162, 167
 molecular dynamics simulations, 162
 molecular mechanics (MM), 162
 molecular mobility, 77, 126, 132, 137, 146,
 162, 177, 508
 molecular modelling, 538, 544
 molecular motion, 3, 537
 molecular orbitals, 362
 molecular orbital energy levels, 363
 molecular orientation, 9
 molecular self-assembly, 4
 molecular simulations modeling, 163
 molecular structure, 425–426
 molecular vibrations, 507
 molecular weight, 1, 9, 24, 25, 34, 40, 42,
 44, 49, 51–52, 64, 70, 86, 126, 138–139,
 144, 157, 169–170, 172, 177, 190, 198,
 200, 217, 219, 236, 256–259, 270, 288,
 297, 374, 376, 390, 399, 421, 446, 511
 moments of the orientation distribution
 function, 499
 monoclinic, 464
 monomer ratios, 468–469, 471
 monomer sequence, 473
 monomer units, 463–464, 468
monomolecular crystals, 204, 216
 monotropic liquid crystalline behavior, 256
 Mooney-Rivlin equation, 153
 morphology, 17, 26, 34, 76, 82, 84,
 164–165, 172, 203, 205, 256, 260, 278,
 297, 323, 366, 371, 373, 390, 392, 394,
 398, 400, 404–406, 458, 503, 538
 mosaic block structure, 461
 motor windings, 360, 394
 multicomponent fibers, 403
 multifilament effects, 14, 15
 multi-phase blends, 400–401, 404–405, 420
 multiple melting, 534
 multiple melting points, 442
 multiple-port injection nozzle, 417
 multiple rotational energy levels, 507
 multistage drawing, 162, 175
 MWD, 46, 48

 NMMO/H₂O, 320
 N-acetyl-D-glucosamine, 464
 N-Methyl-Morpholine N-Oxide, 309
 N-methyl morpholine-N-oxide/water
 (NMMO/H₂O), 306
 N-methylpyrrolidone, 372
 N,N-Dimethylacetamide, 322
 N,N'-dimethyl propylene urea (DMPU),
 375
 n-propyl gallate, 309
n-propylisocyanate in toluene, 250
 nanofibers, 225, 227, 231, 233, 235,
 238–239, 240–241, 243–245
 nanofiber composites, 240
 nanofiber diameter, 233
 nanofiber reinforcement, 239
 nano-machines, 4
 nano scale devices, 226
 naphthalene, 550
 naphthyridine rings, 331, 420
 nascent reactor powders, 202, 205, 212,
 216
 natural draw, 38, 63
 natural draw ratio, 200
 Navier-Stokes equations, 544
 neck, 58, 68, 132
 neck formation, 59, 97

- necking, 38, 57, 59, 123, 129, 131–132, 137, 158, 436–437, 503
- neck propagation, 131
- nematic, 79, 247, 421
- nematic domains, 81, 408
- nematic lyotropic solution behavior, 260
- nematic phase, 252, 306, 314
- nematic solutions, 324
- network, 123, 127, 131, 149, 152, 154–156, 160, 162, 170, 176, 388, 390, 421, 503, 540
- network chains, 152–153
- network connectivity, 170
- network deformation, 2–3
- network extensibility, 127
- network formation, 387
- network junctions, 198
- network models, 155
- neutrons, 508
- neutron scattering, 128, 538
- neutron scattering experiments, 199
- nitrile rubber, 304
- NMR, 159, 165, 315, 442, 467, 505, 508–509, 517
- Nomex, 306
- noncrystalline, 537
- noncrystalline domains, 79
- noncrystalline fraction, 446
- noncrystalline phase, 494, 504, 514
- noncrystalline matter, 441
- noncrystalline orientation, 124–125, 130, 140–141, 144–147, 150, 162, 165–166, 168, 170, 172, 494, 496, 498, 503–504
- noncrystalline regions, 114, 120, 166, 170–171, 278, 281, 433, 454, 504, 529, 530–531
- noncrystalline phase, 160, 442, 498, 503, 512
- nonequilibrium thermodynamics, 3
- nonhomogeneous processes, 541–542
- nonlinear irreversible thermodynamics, 542
- non-linear optical properties, 360
- nonlinear systems, 542
- nonlinear thermodynamics, 178
- non-periodic layer lines, 471
- non-periodic peaks, 471
- nonperiodic scattering, 469, 471
- nonwovens, 320, 322
- non-woven fabric, 86, 225, 239, 406, 427
- non-woven webs, 7, 49, 85
- Normal coordinate analysis, 513
- normal modes, 507
- normal vibrational modes, 507
- noxious molecules, 244
- nuclear magnetic resonance, 507–508, 516
- nuclear spins, 508
- nucleating agents, 48–49
- nucleation, 17, 19, 21, 26, 30, 48, 98, 113, 136, 161, 543, 547
- nucleation density, 127
- nucleation sites, 411
- nucleic acids, 465
- nucleus, 440
- nylon, 6, 11, 15, 84, 216, 321, 385, 405–406, 410–413, 416, 419, 427–431, 441–442, 444, 446, 448, 453, 521, 530–531, 533–537, 540, 547–548
- nylon core, 304
- o-tolidine (OTOL), 471
- ohmic flow, 361
- one-step melt spinning, 103
- on-line measurement, 29–30, 43, 48, 498, 502, 504
- on-line perturbations, 108
- Onsager's theory, 307
- optical birefringence, 505, 515
- optical clarity, 399
- orbital overlap, 369
- order, 537
- order parameter, 407
- ordered regions, 458
- orientation, 1, 2, 15, 17, 20–21, 24, 26, 30, 32, 34–35, 37–38, 41, 47, 49, 52, 55, 60–61, 64, 69–70, 72, 76–77, 79–81, 84–85, 107, 114, 119–120, 122–123, 125–127, 129–131, 133–138, 141, 145, 149–151, 159, 161, 164, 165, 169, 172, 174, 176–177, 191, 193–194, 198, 219,

- 249–250, 256, 260, 264, 270, 281,
286–287, 320, 325, 370, 376–378, 380,
385, 394, 401, 405, 407–409, 411–412,
414–415, 419, 421, 427, 440, 445–446,
449, 457, 460, 464, 478, 485, 490,
494–497, 499, 501–502, 504, 508–509,
511, 513, 515, 535, 537, 540, 550
- orientation averages, 498
- orientation distribution, 153, 162, 500, 513
- orientation distribution function, 498–500,
503
- orientation factor, 16
- orientation functions, 32, 153–154
- orientation measurement, 499, 504
- orientational relaxation, 144
- oriented mesophase, 444, 454
- organic superconductors, 360
- organo-soluble aromatic polyimide fibers,
272
- orthorhombic crystals, 206, 220
- orthorhombic phase, 206
- orthorhombic* polyethylene crystals, 205
- orthorhombic structure, 207, 462
- oscillating dipole, 507
- oscillatory shear, 387
- osmotic pressure measurements, 399
- Ostwald's stage rule, 206
- outer-space application, 244
- overlap concentration, 194, 196
- oxidation, 391–392
- oxidative stabilization, 331, 420
- oxybenzoyl copolyester, 283
- oxidized ladder, 331
- oxidizer, 363
- oxidizing, 363
- p*-acetoxybenzoic acid, 284, 288
- p*-azoxyanisole, 247
- p*-benzenedicarboxylic acid (TPA)/
phenylhydroquinone (PHQ)/
(1-phenylethyl)hydroquinone
(PEHQ), 283
- p*-hydroxybenzoic acid (*p*-HBA), 80, 252,
420, 465
- p*-phenylene diamine (PPD), 258, 471, 473
- PA6, 130–131, 517
- PA6-iodine complex, 176
- PA66, 130, 151–152, 510
- PAN, 489–490
- PAN-based carbon fibers, 342
- PAN fibres, 333, 338
- PAN precursor fibre, 336, 338, 340
- PANI/DMPU fibers, 385
- PANI fiber, 385
- paracrystalline distortion, 473
- paracrystalline forms, 66
- paracrystalline lattice, 479
- paracrystallinity, 64, 471
- parachutes, 119
- partially oriented yarns (POY), 427, 431
- particles, 226
- particle size, 84
- patents, 105
- PBO, 186, 266, 489, 522, 550
- PBT, 63, 65, 76, 79, 504
- PE, 103, 131, 163–164, 488
- PEMT, 156
- pendent droplet, 228, 229
- penetrant diffusion, 168, 170–172
- PEO, 235
- peptide links, 537
- percolation thresholds, 372
- periodic peaks, 472
- permanent, 428
- permeation chromatography, 390
- pernigraniline state, 364
- perturbed high-speed melt spinning, 116
- persistence length, 287, 308
- persistence ratio, 308
- pesticides, 244
- PET, 13, 14, 22, 51, 55, 56, 59–60, 63–64,
66, 80, 84, 86, 103, 126, 131–133, 136,
148–151, 155–156, 159–161, 164, 166,
170–172, 176, 177, 283, 285–286, 385,
417, 432, 435, 438, 440–441, 443–444,
446–447, 451, 453, 471, 488, 496, 502–
504, 513, 515, 517, 521, 526, 547, 550
- PET/60PHB, 80–82
- PET/PEMT copolymer, 177
- phantom network, 153

- phase behavior, 398
 phase boundary, 317
 phase change, 534
 phase diagrams, 250, 309–310
 phase miscibility, 240
 phase morphology, 82–83
 phase-separated domains, 240
 phase separation, 420–421
 phase transitions, 1, 249
 phase viscosity, 400
 2-phenylsulfonyl-1,4-hydroquinone, 252
 phenyl ring, 513
 phenylene groups, 264
 phenylene rings, 503
 phosphoric acid, 319
 photoacoustic, 508
 photochemical oxidation, 362
 photodegradation, 120
 physical crosslinks, 210
 pi (π) orbitals, 360
 pigments, 48, 50
 pigment additions, 49
 pitch, 336, 489
 pitch molecule, 337
 pitch precursors, 338
 plastication, 409
 plastic flow, 158, 433, 437
 plasticizer, 201
 PMMA, 132, 156, 159
 POLARENE, 370
 polarized fluorescence, 159, 497–498, 502, 504
 polarized fluorescence technique, 501
 polarized infrared spectroscopy, 513
 polarized light microscopy (PLM), 263
 polarizability, 496
 polaron formation, 364
 polarons, 364
 polar polymers, 174–176, 216, 217
 polar solvents, 421
 pole figures, 461
 poly{2,6-diimidazo[4,5-b:4',5'-e]pyridinylene-1,4(2,5-dihydroxy)phenylene}, 186
 polyacetylene, 359–360, 362–364
 polyacrylonitrile (PAN), 2, 241, 304, 330, 522
 polyamide 4, 74
 polyamide 6, 22, 58, 66–67, 69–70, 73, 84, 86, 129, 134, 175, 188, 485, 488, 490, 511, 517
 polyamide 11, 74
 polyamide 46, 74
 polyamide 66, 22, 58, 66, 71–74, 129, 134
 polyamide 610, 74
 polyamides, 14, 66, 74, 123, 151, 164, 170–171, 176–177, 190, 217, 304, 442, 475, 488, 490, 509, 517, 521, 528–529
 polyamide fibers, 129, 511
 polyamide hydrazides (X-500), 257
 poly (aniline), 227, 363–364, 369–370, 372, 386–387, 392–393
 polyaramid, 227
 polarized fluorescence, 499
 polyarylate (PAR), 65, 75–76
 poly(aryl ether ketone)s (PAEK), 75–76
 poly(aryl ether sulfone)(PAES), 75
 polybenzimidazole (PBI), 239, 406
 polybenzimidazole nanofibers, 227
 poly(γ -benzyl-L-glutamate) (PBLG), 249
 polyblend, 86
 polyblend fibers, 84
 polybutadiene domains, 240
 poly(butylene terephthalate), 58, 63, 77, 123, 405, 448, 504, 513
 polycarbonate (PC), 75, 408
 polychloroprene, 440
 polycondensation reaction, 258, 523
 polydisperse, 462
 polydispersity, 23, 42, 156, 219, 390
 polyesterification reactions, 283
 polyester, 14, 102, 252, 321, 427, 429–430, 442, 471, 488, 509, 517, 521–522, 528–529, 533–538, 548
 polyester-ether polyethylene-1,2-diphenoxyethane-p,p'-dicarboxylate (PEET), 64–65
 polyester tire cords, 427
 polyester-ether segmented copolymers (thermoplastic elastomers), 76

- polyether diol, 421
- polyethylene, (PE) 2, 29–30, 32, 35, 120, 123, 127, 136, 159–160, 170–172, 176, 186–188, 190–191, 193, 195–196, 200–202, 205–206, 216–217, 221, 227, 306, 509, 534, 547
- poly(ether ether ketone) (PEEK), 76
- polyetherimide (PEI), 75
- polyethylene, 488, 502, 535, 550
- poly(ethylene methyl terephthalate) (PEMT), 125, 176–177
- poly(ethylene-2,6-naphthalenedicarboxylate) (PEN), 65
- poly(ethylene naphthalate), 123, 151
- poly(ethylene oxide), 227, 406
- poly(ethylene terephthalate) (PET), 51, 123, 136, 188, 227, 252, 314, 405, 431, 487, 502, 512, 515, 521
- poly(ethylene terephthalate co-p-oxybenzoate), 504
- polyethylene crystals, 211
- polyethylene fibers, 119, 187
- polyethylene oxide, 233–234, 236
- polyethylene spherulites, 33
- polyglycolide, 65
- poly(HBA), 286
- polyimides, 289, 420
- polyisoprene networks, 503
- polyketones, 123, 176
- polyketone fibers, 218
- poly(lactic acid), 123
- poly(L-lactic acid), 65
- polylactide, 65
- polymer blends, 2, 82, 404
- polymer concentration, 216
- polymer conformation, 258
- polymer degradation, 288
- polymer dynamics, 538, 540
- polymer glasses, 157
- polymerization, 204, 283, 286
- polymerization temperature, 203
- polymer melt deformation, 156
- polymer melt, 156, 542
- polymer morphology, 164
- polymeric actuators, 360
- polymeric batteries, 360
- polymer solution stability, 374
- polymer viscosity, 125
- poly(methyl methacrylate), 76, 123, 131, 304, 314
- polymorphism, 260, 517
- polyolefins, 14, 29, 39, 72, 102, 176, 475, 509, 514, 522
- poly(*o*-toluidine) (POT), 372–373
- polyoxybenzoate, 283
- polyoxymethylene, 173, 188, 216
- poly(*p*-benzamide) (PBA), 250
- poly(*p*-hydroxybenzoate), 286
- polypeptide, 464
- poly(*p*-phenylene benzobisoxazole) (PBZO), 250, 257–260, 264, 267–268, 289
- compressive properties, 270
- kink bands, 268
- radiation stability, 270
- tensile moduli, 269
- tensile strengths, 269
- thermo-oxidative stability, 270
- thermal stability, 270
- poly(*p*-phenylene benzobisthiazole) (PBZT), 257–259, 264, 266–267, 270, 289
- compressive properties, 270
- crystallite growth, 267
- dielectric strength, 271
- fibrillar/microfibrillar structure, 267
- heat treatment, 267
- kink bands
- radiation stability, 270
- SAXS pattern, 266
- tensile moduli, 269
- tensile strengths, 269
- thermo-oxidative stability, 270
- thermal stability, 270
- poly(*p*-hydroxybenzoic acid), 249
- poly(*p*-phenylene sulfide) (PPS), 75, 416
- poly(*p*-phenylene terephthalamide) (PPTA), 79, 186, 190, 227, 237, 257, 259–261, 263, 265, 267, 271, 279, 280–282, 287, 473, 513, 518

- chemical resistance, 265
- compressive properties, 265
- creep behavior, 265
- glass transition temperature, 264
- hydrolysis, 266
- stress relaxation, 265
- tensile properties, 264
- thermal resistance, 264
- thermogravimetric analysis, 265
- unit cell, 266
- zero-strength temperature, 264
- poly(para phenylene terephthalamide), 308
- poly-(phenylene benzobisoxazole), 186
- poly[(phenylsulfonyl)-*p*-phenylene-1,10-decamethylene-bis(4-oxybenzoate)], 252
- polyphosphoric acid (PPA) solution, 260
- polypropylene, 22–23, 29, 34–35, 37, 40, 42, 49, 58, 76, 123, 127, 129, 134, 160–161, 170, 173, 216, 227, 404, 415–418, 431, 503, 509
- polypropylene-polyamide 6, 406
- polypyrrole, 363, 372
- polysaccharides, 465
- polystyrene, 76, 84, 236, 240, 370, 502–503
- poly(styrene-butadiene-styrene) (SBS), 240
- polystyrene domains, 240
- polysulfone, 406
- poly(tetramethylene ether glycol)-terephthalate, 77
- poly(tetramethylene terephthalate) (PTMT), 77, 515
- polythiophene, 363, 372
- poly(trimethylene terephthalate), 123, 515
- polyurethane, 226, 420–422
- polyurethane elastomers, 421
- polyvinylacetate, 304
- polyvinyl alcohol (PVA), 152, 176, 188, 217, 244, 372
- poly(vinyl carbazole), 372
- polyvinyl chloride, 152, 304, 372
- poly(vinylidene chloride)-co-(trifluoroethylene), 372
- polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF), 30, 74, 161
- Porod's law, 480
- post polymerization, 252
- potential functions, 540
- POY, 428
- PP, 84–85, 131, 161, 417, 503
- PPTA nanofibers, 238
- primary bonds, 189
- propagation, 350
- protective clothing, 226, 397
- proteins, 550
- protonation, 363–365
- protons, 508
- pseudo-affine deformation scheme, 198–199
- pseudo-affine model, 504
- pseudo-affine scheme, 159
- pseudofibrils, 530, 536
- PVC, 370, 503
- quadrupole moment, 508
- quantised energy levels, 548
- quantum effects, 544
- quantum linear superposition, 545
- quantum mechanical calculation, 264, 269
- quantum-mechanical effects, 545
- quasi-crystal, 545
- quench, 107
- radial temperature distribution, 26
- radial variation, 27–28, 34, 62, 73
- radical cation, 362–364
- radical cation formation, 363
- radical electron, 364
- radius of gyration, 213, 480
- Raman, 502, 505, 507–509, 513
- Raman spectroscopy, 513
- random coil, 194, 198, 215, 231, 314
- random-coil conformation, 199, 214
- random comonomer sequence, 471
- random copolyesters, 420
- random copolymer, 371, 419, 465, 468, 470–471, 473
- random sequence, 466
- random walk, 541
- rapid temperature cycling method, 315
- rayon, 301, 385, 490
- rayon sheath, 305

- reactive compatibilization of multiphase blends, 401
 reactor powders, 203–205, 208
 reciprocal space coordinate, 467
 recovery, 420
 recrystallization, 392
 reducing agent, 363
 reductive processes, 363
 refractive index, 495
 regenerated cellulose, 298, 324, 490
 reinforced composites, 226
 reinforcing effects, 227
 reinforcing fibers, 239, 351, 407
 relaxation, 42, 52, 61, 75, 79–80, 119–120, 123, 126, 132, 138, 144, 146, 149, 156–157, 160–161, 170–171, 231, 256, 401, 434–435, 440–441, 446, 449, 454, 498, 508, 516, 540
 relaxation processes, 209
 relaxation time, 101, 211–212
 repeat unit, 419
 reptation, 157, 211, 213, 540–542, 548
 reptation theory, 213
 resistivity, 227, 367
 reversible thermodynamics, 542
 Reynolds and Sharp failure mechanism, 350
 rheology, 2, 13
 rheological behavior, 250, 252–253, 256
 rheological force, 9, 11
 rheological models, 134
 rheological properties, 162, 212, 400, 404–405
 rheological resistance, 96
 rheo-optical law, 76
 rigid-rod polymers, 253
 ropes, 2, 119, 289, 431
 rotor technique, 196
 Rouse model, 157
 row nucleated, 32, 120, 128, 131
 row nucleated lamellae, 37
 row structure, 38, 44
 rubber, 141, 158, 227
 rubber elasticity, 15, 138, 152, 155, 158, 538
 rubber elasticity theory, 20, 155–156, 201–202
 rubberlike elasticity, 433
 rubber matrix, 239
 rubber network model, 502
 rubber network theory, 503
 rubber reinforcing particles, 239
 rule of mixtures, 408, 413

 SANS, 475, 477, 490
 satellite tethers, 2, 119
 SAXS, 38, 73, 76, 78–79, 161, 166, 170, 204, 204, 266, 441, 443, 446–447, 451, 475, 477
 scattering angle, 459
 scattering factor, 462
 Scherrer equation, 261, 461, 471
 secondary bonds, 189, 190
 segmental lengths, 398
 segmented block copolymers, 76
 segmented polyurethanes, 421
 selective dissolution, 195
 self-crimping fibers, 403
 self-heating, 123, 133, 162
 self-organization, 288
 self-repulsion, 236
 self-similar, 540
 self-similar cycles, 229
 self-similar geometries, 541
 self-similarity, 541
 Scanning Electron Microscope (SEM), 345, 352, 412
 science of complexity, 521, 536
 SEM photomicrographs, 33, 268, 275
 semiconductor, 361, 363
 semi-dilute solutions, 197, 201
 (semi-)solid state, 198
 semi-vertex, 229
 shear flow, 405, 407
 shear force, 249
 shear moduli, 192, 263
 shear rate, 250, 252, 377, 400
 shear-refining, 211
 shear strength 220
 shear stress, 96, 263

- shear viscosity, 252, 283
sheath-core arrangement, 403
 sheath/core bicomponent filaments, 84
 sheath-core fibers, 404–406, 416
 sheath-core morphologies, 415
 shish-kebab, 136, 195, 488
 shish-kebab structures, 196
 shredding, 301
 shrinkage, 52, 63, 86, 112, 166, 168, 170, 265, 278, 381, 433–434, 437, 446, 448–449, 453–454, 485, 502
 shrinkage-force, 170, 449
 shrinkage stress, 437
side-by-side arrangement, 403
 simulation, 22, 162
 simultaneous melt-blending, 417
 simultaneous melting, 406
 single crystal, 193, 458
 single crystal mats, 199
 single glass transition, 399
 single-heater machines, 430
 single-phase domains, 241
 sintering, 204, 209
 sinuosity, 473
 skin-core, 263
 skin-core morphology, 287, 407
 skin-core structure, 34, 49, 267
 slip links, 153–155, 158
 small-angle diffraction pattern, 530
 small angle scattering, 458, 475
 small-angle neutron scattering, 475
 small angle X-ray, 55
 small angle X-ray photographs, 385
 small angle X-ray reflections, 44
 small-angle X-ray scattering, 441, 451, 475
 smart fibers, 4
 smectic, 34, 43–44, 84, 248
 smectic crystal, 248
 smectic phase, 35
 sodium hydroxide, 297, 317
 sodium hydroxide/water (NaOH/H₂O), 306
 soft order, 248
 soft segments, 76–77, 79, 421
 solar sails, 226, 245
 solidification, 227, 415
 solid-nematic transition, 469–470
 solid state drawing, 202
 solid-state drawing of polyethylenes, 198
 solid-state NMR, 508
 solid state polymerization, 285
 solitons, 364
 solubilizing, 371
 solution birefringence, 309
 solution concentration, 307
 solution-crystallized, 202
 solution-crystallized polyethylenes, 213
 solution-crystallized samples, 208, 209
 solution(gel)-crystallized polyethylene, 200
 solution(gel)-spinning, 185, 187, 201
 solution(gel)-spun polypropylene fibers, 216, 220
 solution spinning, 79, 241, 372, 386, 421
 solution-spun/cast polyethylene, 210
 solution-spun fibers, 176
 solution-spun UHMW-PE, 201
 solution viscosity, 227, 229
 solvent-free processing of UHME-PE, 202
 sonic modulus, 221, 408, 449, 496
 Spandex, 37
 spandex fibers, 420–421
 specific strength, 2
 specific modulus, 119
 Spectra, 186, 218, 376
 spherulites, 33, 120, 127–128, 525, 526
 spherulitic crystals, 132
 spherulitic structures, 127
 spin dope, 373, 377, 386
 spin-draw processes, 427
 spinnerette, 378, 386, 390, 403–405, 409, 431
 Spin lattice relaxation, 518
 spinline cooling, 8
 spinline dynamics, 94, 105–106, 108, 109, 111, 115
 spinline forces, 405
 spinline stress, 11, 65
 spinning, 197
 spinning environment, 102
 spinning speed, 24–25, 45, 51, 52, 63, 65, 112, 127, 511
 spinning stress, 108

- spinning temperature, 34, 43
 spinodal decomposition, 161
 theory, 161
 spiraling loops, 230
 splicing jets, 231
 spunbonding process, 7
 spun-laid nonwovens, 428
 staple fiber, 427
 stacked lamellae, 76
 stacked lamellar crystals, 199
 starch, 465
 static charge, 85
 statistical copolymers, 419
 steam explosion, 317, 318, 324
 steeping, 301
 Stem arrangement, 216
 stem re-arrangement model, 216
 stereochemical criteria, 464
 stereochemical model, 464
 stereochemistry, 463
 stereoregularity, 8
 stiffness, 187, 221, 425, 431
 stiffness matrix, 191
 Stokes lines, 507
 storage modulus, 316, 388, 390
 strain energy, 269
 strain-hardening, 129, 131, 134
 strain rate, 22, 107, 120–123, 125, 128–129,
 131, 134–135, 138, 144–146, 149, 151,
 156, 158, 160, 165, 170, 172, 177, 178,
 231, 250, 434
 strain-softening, 132, 134
 strength, 2, 119, 168, 170, 194, 218–219,
 221, 249, 255–256, 260, 288, 376,
 402–403, 425, 431
 stress, 11, 17, 30, 37, 61, 84, 125–126, 129,
 131–133, 138, 154, 170, 176, 178
 stress decay, 157
 stress in CER drawing, 138
 stress-induced crystallization, 19, 99, 136
 stress-optical coefficient, 65
 stress-optical law, 156
 stress relaxation, 211, 434
 stress rheometer, 387
 stress-strain, 152, 208
 stress-strain behavior, 110
 stress-strain curve, 126–127, 135, 156–157,
 161, 177, 212, 435, 531
 stress-strain measurement, 435
 stress-strain-orientation behavior, 152, 155
 stress-orientation relationship, 503
 stress-strain response, 122, 127–129
 stress-strain-structure relationships, 121
 stress vs strain curves, 63
 structural complexity, 523
 structure amplitude, 462
 structure models, 167
 structure-property relationships, 167
 stuffer boxes, 427–428, 430
 styrene-butadiene-styrene tri-block
 copolymer (SBS), 227, 236
 supercooling, 17, 409, 411, 417
 super-drawing, 522
 superfolding, 214
 supermolecular domains, 507
 supra-molecular structural architectures,
 289
 surface area, 244, 480
 surface chemistry, 244
 surface energy, 548
 surface free energy, 204
 surface growth technique, 196
 surface resistance, 368
 surface tension, 96, 227–228, 231, 234
 supercooling, 410
 synchrotron, 446
 synchrotron measurements, 215–216
 synchrotron radiation, 74
synthetic metals, 359
 tacticity, 49
 take-up roll, 378
 take-up speed, 95, 107, 286, 378, 380,
 382–383
 take-up velocity, 8, 31, 35, 43, 47, 52, 64,
 73–74
 taut-tie chain, 114
 taut tie molecules, 115, 168
 tear strength, 239
 Technora[®] fibers, 257, 272, 274, 280–282

- dimensional stability, 282
- drawing, 281
- glass transition temperature, 282
- physical properties, 272, 281
- polymerization, 274
- thermal shrinkage, 282
- TEM dark-field imaging, 263 268, 277, 286, 287, 341
- temperature, 198, 398
- temperature dependence, 264
- tenacity, 38, 50, 63, 65, 73, 112, 306, 320–321, 323–324, 378, 385, 485, 525
- Tencel, 306, 308, 321
- tensile modulus, 2, 119, 168, 172, 175, 199, 216, 219, 221, 263, 281, 289, 406, 408, 411–412, 414, 416, 419, 453
- tensile properties, 286, 405, 409, 411, 413, 415, 417–418
- tensile strength, 46, 49, 76, 120, 168, 170, 176, 189, 193, 218–219, 221, 254, 281, 287–288, 351, 353, 373, 419, 453, 473
- terephthalic acid in polyphosphoric acid (PPA), 258
- terephthaloyl chloride (TCl), 258, 473
- terminal flow zone, 157
- texture, 430
- textured polyester, 430
- textured yarns, 427, 428
- theoretical maximum attainable draw ratios, 200
- theoretical modulus for graphite, 339
- theoretical tensile strengths, 103, 189, 219
- thermal analysis, 60
- thermal bonded non-wovens, 86
- thermal bonding, 7, 49, 322
- thermal decomposition, 207
- thermal degradation, 252
- thermal insulation, 428
- thermal motions, 198, 540
- thermal polymerization, 336, 338
- thermal resistance, 401, 403
- thermal shrinkage, 170, 431
- thermal stability, 249, 288, 420, 425, 453
- thermal treatment, 260
- thermally activated rate process, 158, 160
- thermodynamic theories, 250
- thermo-elastic copolymer, 227
- thermo-oxidative stability, 249, 264, 288
- thermomechanical analyzer, 437
- thermo-mechanical processing, 426
- thermo-mechanical treatments, 431, 433, 522
- thermoplastic elastomers, 417
- thermoplastic/TLCP blend fibers, 406, 408
- thermoplastic matrix, 409
- thermoreversible gelation, 201
- thermotropic, 79, 249
- thermotropic copolyester, 255
- thermotropic liquid crystal, 79, 80, 81
- thermotropic liquid crystalline copolyesters, 285
- thermotropic liquid crystalline polymers, 79, 252–255, 282, 284, 289, 398, 401, 404–406, 411
- thermotropic liquid-crystalline urethane polymers, 421
- theta-solvent, 538
- third phase, 444
- thixotropic gel, 374, 386
- Thornel fibers, 349
- threadline stress, 100, 107
- threadline tension, 109
- threadline tension profiles, 95
- three phase models, 164
- three point bending test, 220
- tie chains, 125, 127, 169, 172, 174, 439
- tie molecules, 37, 127–128, 162, 164, 167–168, 530, 532, 546
- tie segments, 172
- tilt-angle of the lamellar plane, 484
- tissue engineering, 244
- tire cord, 86, 119, 175, 249, 431, 432
- tires, 431
- TLCP phase, 406
- topological constraints, 153, 202, 211
- torque-stretch yarns, 428
- toughness, 402
- trans* conformation, 126, 502, 512, 514
- trans* conformers, 513–514
- trans-gauche* motion, 517

- trans/gauche* ratio, 513
 transesterification, 417, 469–470, 537
 transesterification in blends of copoly (HBA/HNA), 469
trans glycol units, 127
 transient effects, 100
 transition moment angle, 509, 512
 transmission electron micrographs, 240
 transmission electron microscope, 238, 261, 441, 445, 451
 transverse moduli, 213
 treat-and-quench experiments, 447–448, 453
 trifluoroacetic acid, 308, 314, 323
 trifluoroacetic acid/dichloroethane (TFA/CH₂Cl₂), 306
 true-stress, 123
 tube renewal time, 212–213
 turbostratic graphite, 335
 turbulent flow, 543
 Twaron, 186, 257
 twist texturing, 428
 two phase model, 459
 two-point meridional pattern, 56
 two point patterns, 76, 478, 485, 488
- UHMW-PE, 196
 ultimate properties, 216
 ultimate stiffness, 188
 ultimate strength, 187
 ultimate tensile modulus, 188
 ultimate tensile strength, 189
 ultra-drawing, 119, 120, 173, 185, 187, 201, 210, 213–214, 217
 ultrafine fibers, 85
 ultra-high modulus, 4
 ultrahigh modulus fibers, 79, 172, 176
 ultra-high molecular weight polyethylene, 185, 517
 ultra-high take-up speeds, 105
 uncrystallizable amorphous polymers, 131
 uniaxial compression molding, 418
 uniaxial drawing, 122
 uniaxial extension, 152, 440
 uniaxial orientation, 16
 unit cell, 438, 457, 462, 464, 493
- unperturbed conformations, 538
 unreacted blend, 469
 urethane linkages, 421
 UV crosslinking, 220
 UV resistance, 280
 UV stabilizers, 171
- valence vibration, 507
 van der Waals bonds, 186, 192
 Van der Waals interactions, 190
 vapor sorption, 399
 Vectra A, 416, 417
 Vectra B, 404, 408, 415–416, 419
 Vectran, 287, 550
 vesicles, 541
 vibrational spectroscopy, 507
 vinyl polymers, 549
 visbreaking, 40
 viscoelasticity, 388
 viscoelastic constitutive equation, 12
 viscoelastic forces, 228, 231
 viscoelastic liquid, 387
 viscoelastic materials, 122
 viscoelastic properties, 85, 386
 viscoelastic pseudoplateau, 157
 viscoelastic solid, 387
 viscose process, 301, 303
 viscose rayon, 298, 301, 304, 322, 330, 525
 viscose yarns, 428
 viscosity, 12, 13, 22, 24, 59, 83, 107, 229, 249, 250, 252, 312, 374, 377, 385, 390, 404–405, 407, 409
 viscosity ratio, 401
 viscosity-temperature curve, 410
 viscous flow, 437
 viscous solution, 373
 viscous stresses, 400
 voids, 369, 373, 380, 383–384, 391, 475, 477–478, 485, 489–490
 void scattering, 485, 489
 void sizes, 382, 383
 void spaces, 369
- Wallner effect, 494
 water absorption, 66, 85

- WAXD pattern, 260, 275, 281, 286
WAXS, 78, 147, 161, 165, 340, 408, 443,
446–447, 449, 451, 457, 493, 495, 517
Weber number, 400, 405
wet properties, 321
wet spinning, 255, 320, 324
wide angle X-ray diffraction, 457, 476
wide angle X-ray scattering results, 415
Williams-Landell-Ferry (WLF) equation, 13
wound dressings, 226, 244
work-hardening, 436, 437
work of rupture, 168
- X7G, 285
X-ray cameras, 479
X-ray data, 385, 466
X-ray diffraction, 29, 37, 41, 57, 60, 64, 67,
69, 150–151, 159, 166, 168, 227, 297,
315, 353–354, 442, 457, 469, 497, 505,
523, 535
X-ray fiber diagram, 461
- X-ray patterns, 30, 33, 37, 42–43, 45, 48,
52, 72, 74
X-ray scattering, 147, 441
X-ray studies, 205
xanthate, 301
xanthation, 302
- yield, 129, 158, 168
yield point, 38, 128, 132, 177
yield strength, 38, 71
yield stress, 129, 160, 434
Young's modulus, 41, 42
- zero-shear viscosity, 253
zigzag conformation, 264
zinc chloride, 319, 324
zinc chloride/water ($\text{ZnCl}_2/\text{H}_2\text{O}$), 306
zone-annealing, 256
zone cooling and heating, 108
zone-drawing, 175
Zylon, 186, 257