

INDEX

- Arch systems:
 - barrels, 383
 - moment, 381
 - no-hinged, 380
 - pressure line, 381
 - rib, 382
 - span to rise ratio, 380
 - three-hinged, 379
 - two-hinged, 380
- Bending concepts, 42, 43, 61
- Bending and stress distribution:
 - cantilevers, 252, 253
 - elastic-plastic behavior, 261
 - H-section, 263
 - p.c. beams, 265
 - r.c. beams, 264
 - rectangular sections, 262
 - truss, 263
 - t-shaped beams, 266
- Buckling, 77, 78
 - columns, 316–317
- Caissons, 443
- Coffer dams, 449
 - bracing, 450–451
 - sheet piles, 449
 - trenches, 449–452
- Columns:
 - connector to column stiffness ratio, 84
 - frame-action, 80
 - frame structures, 81–83
 - frame-tube action, 94, 95
 - point of inflection, 82
 - reinforced columns:
 - bending, 326
 - design, 313
 - seismic design, 329
 - short-column ratio, 310–311
 - spirals, 311
 - ties, 311
 - shear lag, 348–349
 - steel columns:
 - allowable stress, 320
 - bending, 323
 - design, 321
 - long column ratio, 321
 - seismic design, 331
 - short column ratio, 310–311
 - timber columns:
 - allowable stress, 320
 - short column ratio, 310–311
- Connections:
 - allowable loads, 294
 - beam-column, 295–296
 - column-foundation, 297
 - precast concrete, 298
 - steel, 293, 460
- Construction:
 - concrete:
 - formwork, 468
 - drop forms, 470
 - flying forms, 469
 - slip forms, 468
 - prestressing:
 - anchorage, 473
 - prestressed tendons, 471
 - properties of, 472
 - reinforcement
 - steel bars, 471
 - wire meshes, 471
 - steel:
 - fabrication, 456
 - bolting, 456, 458

- shapes, 457–458
 - welding, 456, 457, 459
 - guy derricks, 462
 - tower cranes, 462
- Construction costs:
 - roof systems, 493
 - square foot estimates, 491
 - volume estimates, 493
 - concrete, 494
 - form/cost ratio, 495
 - formwork, 494
 - foundation, 494
 - prestressing, 495
 - structural steel, 494
- Cylindrical shells:
 - cantilever, 395
 - prestressing, 394–395
 - span-depth ratio, 394
- Deflection:
 - axial to horizontal, 40, 41, 63
 - creep effect, 271
 - curvature formula, 269
 - horizontal drift, 232
 - lintel deformation, 232
 - rigid frames, 234
 - story drift, 238
 - transverse, 236
 - truss walls, 236
 - walls, 233
- Deformation, 73
- Design:
 - architect vs. engineer, 5
 - attitude, 10
 - hierarchy, 53, 54
 - process levels, 6, 7
- Diaphragm, 72, 77
- Dish system:
 - circular, 409–410
 - elliptical, 410–411
- Dome shells:
 - hooping action, 397
 - lamella domes, 404
 - pressure line, 398–399
 - prestressing, 406–409
 - radial rib, 402
 - shapes, 403
 - tension ring, 401
- Elastic-Plastic behavior, 149, 150
 - prestressing, 151
- Flat plate:
 - cables, 173
 - concrete, 171
 - prestressed, 172
 - steel, 171–173
- Flat slab behavior:
 - bay dimensions, 163
 - crackline behavior, 162
 - one way, 159
 - slab strip, 160
 - two way, 159
- Folded plate:
 - flat plate, 393
 - prestressing, 394–395
 - span-depth ratio, 394
- Foundation:
 - combined footings, 437
 - line footings, 432
 - mat, 429, 433
 - punching shear, 435–436
 - soil bearing values, 431
 - spread footing, 435
- Haunch design, 245
 - concrete, 247
 - steel, 246
- High-rise:
 - rigid frame, 344
 - shear wall, 340
 - special systems:
 - curved shell, 357
 - floor systems, 365
 - deflections, 369
 - seismic loads, 370
 - megaframe, 357
 - spandrel subassembly, 365
 - staggered truss, 355
 - vierendeel truss, 356, 358
 - structural materials, 336, 373–374
 - trusses, 341
 - tube in tube, 352

- tubular, 346
- Horizontal building loads:
 - building form factors, 29–30, 49
 - distribution:
 - moment, 62, 65
 - shear, 62, 64
 - earthquake, 28
 - wind, 28
- Hyperbolic paraboloid:
 - Gaussian curvature, 414
 - shapes, 420
- Internal movement, temperature, 147
- Internal resisting couple:
 - elastic behavior, 258–266
 - flexure formula, 259
 - life history curve, 260
- Kip values, 317
- Lightweight tension systems:
 - cable-suspended roofs, 426
 - tent structure, 425
- Loads:
 - dead load:
 - approximation, steel, timber, wire, 130
 - material weight, 132
 - structural weight/form, 131
 - earthquake loads:
 - code formula, 144–146
 - ductility, 144
 - zones, 144, 145
 - live loads:
 - floor loads:
 - reductions, 135
 - tributary area, 134
 - roof loads, 138
 - snow loads, 139
 - wind loads:
 - drag coefficient, 141
 - shape factors, 141
 - suction, 142
 - wind pressure, 139–141
- Load transfer:
 - axial, 40
 - overturn, 60, 64
 - shear, 58, 64
- Metal decking, 185–189
- Modulus of elasticity, 41
- Moment concepts:
 - moment diagrams, 29, 62
 - overturn moment, 25
 - resisting force couple, 60
 - resisting force and winds, 66
- Moment diagrams:
 - cantilever bending, 251
 - load distribution, 254
 - moment envelope, 251
 - parabola, 249
- Moment distribution:
 - carry over moment, 221
 - far end fixity, 221
 - relative stiffness members, 222
- Moment of inertia, 66
 - approximation, 68
 - area centroid arm, 68
- Neutral axis, 41
- Overturn resistance:
 - aspect ratio, 33
 - eccentricity, 33
 - dead load balanced design, 33
 - definition, 33
 - eccentricity ratio, 46
 - kern point, 45
- Piles:
 - endbearing, 439
 - friction, 439
 - load capacity, 442
 - maximum design load, 440
 - prestressed concrete, 444, 445
 - steel bearing, 443, 446
- Precast concrete:
 - connections, 479–482
 - precast shapes, 478
 - tee-beam sections, 476
- Prestressing:
 - kern point, 277
 - load balancing, 279–281

- post tensioning, 272
 - pretensioning, 272
 - rc vs. pc 172
- Purlins, 115
- Radius of gyration, 318
- Retaining walls, 446
- Rigid frame subsystem:
 - analysis, 230
 - cantilever method, 229
 - girder moment, 228
 - portal method, 224
- Shear:
 - beams, 252, 253
 - cantilevers, 252, 253
 - drop panels, 175
 - haunched panels, 175
 - punching, 168–169
 - shear flow, 282–283
- Shear resistance:
 - definition, 58
 - distribution, 59
- Slab and beam action:
 - beams, 183
 - girders, 183
 - joists, 183
 - one-way subsystem, 176
 - rectangular bays, 177
 - square bays, 176
 - two-way subsystem, 179
- Slit wall, 215
- Space truss:
 - alternative, 196
 - layout, 198
- Span to depth ratio, 171
- Stiffness factors, 39
 - sectional:
 - area, 42
 - depth, 42
 - h-sections, 69
 - shape, 42
- Strength, 39
- Stress:
 - allowable, 267
 - average, 66
 - compressive, 41
 - prestressed concrete, 275
 - shear, 58
 - strength reduction factor, 268
 - tensile, 41
 - ultimate, 267
- Suspension systems:
 - bridges, 387
 - cable roof, 388
 - cable-stayed, 389
 - span to sag ratio, 385, 389
- Trusses:
 - bow-string, 303
 - parallel chords, 300
 - sloped chords, 301
 - suspended roof, 304
 - trussed tied arch, 304
 - vertical shafts, 304, 305
 - vierendeel, 302
- Tube-wall structures, 79
- Ultimate strength, load factor, 152
- Vertical building loads:
 - dead loads:
 - definition, 23
 - footprint, 24
 - tributary area, 24
 - live loads, definition, 23
- Waffle subsystems, 191–196