

## Index

### a

acids and lyes, safety cabinets  
 – collection trays 289–290  
 – definition 289  
 – marking and operating instructions 291  
 – ventilation 290–291  
 active storage 292, 293  
 adiabatic cooling system  
 – direct system 370  
 – indirect system 371, 372  
 air cleanliness 178, 246  
 air conditioning technology. *See* ventilation  
 air exchange rate 96, 234, 389, 390, 392, 393, 394  
 air stream 256–257, 267  
 air ventilation units 69  
 animal housing  
 – barrier supply 166, 167  
 – experimental animal facility 168  
 – extract air 165–166  
 – facility planning  
 – – air filtration 158, 159, 161  
 – – logistics 158, 159  
 – – rodents structure 158, 160  
 – – ventilation connection 159, 161  
 – hygiene levels 158  
 – quarantine 167  
 – SPF management  
 – – air showers 161, 163, 164  
 – – area-specific wear 160, 162  
 – – implementation 164, 165  
 – – PAA 160  
 – – putting on zone-wear area 163  
 – – undressing area 163  
 – sustainability 168–169  
 – without hygiene requirements 167  
 Arizona State University's Biodesign Institute 357

ASHRAE Standard, fume cupboard  
 – flow visualization 424  
 – measurements  
 – – air velocity 425  
 – – test gas 425  
 – – VAV systems 425  
 Atomic Energy Act (AtG) 185  
 automatic transportation system 147, 148  
 auxiliary air fume cupboards 420

### b

bacilli 248  
 backing pumps 121  
 bacterial spores 247  
 basin in a safety level 3 (BSL3) 183  
 bench fume cupboards 417  
 bench-mounted service duct 221–222  
 benches. *See also* clean benches  
 – C-frame 203  
 – cantilever-frame 203  
 – filling by funnel 214, 208  
 – frames 203–204  
 – H-frame 203  
 – laboratory work material 204  
 – mechanical gauge 214  
 – racks 204  
 – surfaces 204  
 – units 208–211  
 biological safety laboratories 182–184, 185, 189, 191  
 biological sciences 157, 251  
 biosafety cabinets 267, 366  
 body shower 333, 334  
 bottle gas station, corrosive gases 332  
 brass  
 – laboratory fittings 299, 301  
 – and plastics 299  
 Building Act 183

## building technology

- air ventilation system 91, 92
  - central duct development 81, 83, 85, 86
  - electrical installation 88, 89
  - energy-optimized duct system 92, 93
  - field of research 82, 83, 84
  - flexibility 83, 84, 85
  - parameters 81
  - plumbing services 86, 87, 88
  - single duct development 81, 82, 85
  - ventilation 89, 90
  - zoning laboratory landscape 90, 91
- bypass fume cupboard 415

## c

carbon nanotubes 355

CBS. *See* central building supply (CBS)

Center for Free-Electron Laser Science (CFEL)

- architects 47, 48
- atrium 49
- building view 50
- communication 48, 49
- laser measuring 47, 48,
- principal 47
- top floor plan 50

central building control system

- air volumes 130
- central control 129
- GMP and GLP 130–131
- nodal points 129
- operating modes 130
- single room control 129

central building supply (CBS) 323

ceramic disc cartridges 303, 304

certification systems, sustainability 341–342, 345

- benchmarking 346–347
- consumables 349
- cooling concept 347–348
- DGNB system 343–345
- LEED 342–343
- measuring and control 347
- planning, design and simulations 345–346
- ventilation concept 347–348
- working conditions 348–349

CFD. *See* computational fluid dynamics (CFD)CFEL. *See* Center for Free-Electron Laser Science (CFEL)

clean benches 255

- design principles 259–261
- functional principles 259, 260, 261
- MSCs (*see* microbiological safety cabinets (MSCs))
- purchase priority 260–261

clean rooms

- air flow 177
  - building materials of 178
  - cabinets, flammable liquids 294–296, 295
  - categories 177
  - ceilings 179
  - contamination 177
  - definition 177
  - fixtures and fittings 179–180
  - flooring 179
  - in laboratories 176
  - louvered strip waffle ceiling 178
  - low pressure 176
  - metal-free 176–177
  - particle concentration 176
  - requirements 175
  - wall materials 178–179
- coccoid bacteria 248
- collection trays 289–290
- combustible liquids
- disposal of 213, 215
  - supply system for 211
- communication
- definition 55–56
  - historical development 56, 57
  - laboratory building
    - – knowledge and innovation 60
    - – space for 61
    - – work safety 61
  - modern age development 57, 58, 59
- computational fluid dynamics (CFD) 371, 372
- ceiling sail/textile diffuser 104, 105, 106
  - FEM and FVM 103
  - flow simulation in buildings 103
  - Fritz-Haber-Institute in Berlin 108, 109, 114, 115
  - Navier–Stokes-equation 102–103
  - semi-cylindrical textile diffusers 104, 106
  - supply-air systems 104, 105, 106, 108 109
  - swirl diffuser 104
  - ventilation optimization
    - – advantages 108
    - – extensive air diffuser 105, 107, 111, 112
    - – lab room model 105, 110
    - – tracer gas source 108, 113
- Congres Internationaux d'Architecture (CIAM) 57, 58
- construction law 64
- construction phase 504
- consumables
- semi-automatic consignment automat 148
  - sustainability certification systems 349
- containment factor 365

- continuous supply 212, 213
  - control systems
    - central building control system
      - – air volumes 130
      - – central control 129
      - – GMP and GLP 130–131
      - – nodal points 129
      - – operating modes 130
      - – single room control 129
    - fume cupboards
      - – actual user behavior 422
      - – air reduction 423
      - – control electronics 423
      - – display/operating unit 422
      - – draw-wire sensor 422
      - – operating costs 422
      - – throttling devices 422
      - – VAV 421, 422
    - laboratory 235–238
  - cooled storage 292–293, 294
  - cooling water 305, 306
  - copper pipe 322
  - corporate architecture
    - excellence 37, 40–41
    - image 37, 38, 39
    - innovation 37, 39–40
  - corrosive gases, bottle gas station 332
  - cyclic supply 212
  - cytotoxic cabinet 270
- d**
- data
    - conditions 540–541
    - content and classification 540
    - data privacy and security 542–543
    - data systems 536
    - emergency plan 547
    - function 541
    - LIMS
      - – definition 537
      - – fundamental aspects 537
      - – selection and procurement 537–540
      - – risk assessment 543
      - – safety management 544–546
      - – suitable suppliers 541–542
      - – system documentation 546–547
  - DBC. *See* demand-based control (DBC)
  - deconstructing phase 507
  - demand-based control (DBC) 351, 353
    - ACH rate 353
    - Arizona State University's Biodesign Institute 357
    - beam use 355–356
    - capital cost reduction impacts 361–362
    - carbon nanotubes 355
    - Masdar Institute of Science and Technology 358, 359
    - MIST energy savings analysis 359–361, 360
    - multiplexed sensing 354
    - real-time sensing of contaminants 357
    - reducing fume cupboard flows 351–352
    - sensing approach 354–355
    - sensor suite 354
    - thermal load flow drivers 352–353
  - demand-based energy certificates 381–382, 383
  - design phase 503–504
  - determination of requirements
    - area consumption
      - – biomolecular laboratory 17
      - – flexible laboratory space 20
      - – laboratory workplaces 16–17
      - – space requirements 14, 19, 18
      - – storage space for equipment 18
    - central area specifications 13, 14
    - definition 13
    - GFA 13
    - laboratory space 15, 16
    - load-bearing grid 15
    - quasi-arbitrary determination 14
    - types of areas 13, 14
  - diaphragm headwork 303
  - disinfectants 244
    - effectiveness 245
    - temperature 244
  - disposal system 211
    - combustible liquids 213, 215
    - and storage 216
    - in under-bench unit 216
  - diversity factor 366
  - dosing task 298, 302
- e**
- electrical installations
    - central building control system (*see* central building control system)
    - data networks
      - – access control 128
      - – data systems technology 127–128
      - – fire alarm system 128
      - – telephone system 128
      - – user-dependent systems 128
    - lightings
      - – emergency 127
      - – illuminance level 126
      - – lighting control 126
      - – regulation 126–127

- electrical installations (*contd.*)
  - – surface-mounted luminaries 126
  - – suspension luminaries 126
  - power supply (*see* power supply)
- electricity consumption 384, 387
- electronic level indicators 214
- emergency shower 336, 337
  - combinations 334, 339
  - complementary products 335
  - funnel for monthly check 338
  - hygiene 335
  - location 334, 337
  - special fittings 333
  - testing and maintenance 335
- emergency shutdown 120
- energy consumption
  - aspects of 364
  - average air exchange rate 393
  - characteristic value
    - – electricity 384
    - – energy consumption index 384
    - – heat 384
  - exhaust system (*see* exhaust system)
  - reference values 386–387, 389
  - values for 387
  - and ventilation system (*see* ventilation)
- energy demand 112, 363, 364, 378, 381–382
- energy-efficient systems
  - adiabatic cooling system 370–371, 372
  - energy recovery 369
  - extract systems 371, 372, 373, 374
  - fans 110, 111
  - heat recovery 111, 112
  - humidity treatment 113
  - plate heat exchangers 370
  - rotary wheel heat exchangers 369
  - twin coil heat exchangers 370, 371
- Energy Performance of Buildings Directive (EPBD) 401, 403–404
- execution quality 43
- exhaust system
  - CFD study 371, 372
  - characteristic values 386
  - stack height, influence of 373
  - wind tunnel analysis 373
- experimental chamber (ECh) 255
  - air quality 257–258
  - LAFs 256
- eyewash 333, 334, 338
  
- f**
- facility management (FM)
  - benefits 507
  - concept finding 502
  - construction phase 504
  - deconstructing phase 507
  - design phase 503–504
  - evaluation 503
  - laboratory building, life cycle of
    - – communication 501
    - – flow-sheet concept phase 502
    - – tasks of 501
  - process optimization 500
  - project preparation 503
  - revitalization phase 505–507
  - rough building concept 502
  - self-understanding and background 499
  - use phase 504–505
- Federal Immission Control Act 171
- Federal Republic of Germany 441
- finite element method (FEM) 103
- finite volume method (FVM) 103
- fire alarm systems 68–69, 128
- fire dampers 69
- fire precautions
  - laboratory buildings
    - – classic laboratory 70, 71
    - – existing buildings 74
    - – open architecture 72, 73
    - – rooms 73
    - – units 71, 72
    - – wall thicknesses 69
  - preventive fire protection (*see* preventive fire protection)
- fire protection
  - preventive fire protection (*see* preventive fire protection)
  - safety cabinets
    - – flammable liquids 275–276
    - – pressurized gas cylinders 285–287, 286
    - and ventilation 323
- Fire Protection Act 183
- fire resistance, safety cabinets
  - flammable liquids 275–276
  - pressurized gas cylinders 285–287, 286
- flammable liquids
  - filling/open handling 98
  - safety cabinets for 274
    - – active storage 292, 293
    - – bottom tray 280–281
    - – clean room cabinets 294–296, 295
    - – cooled storage 292–293, 294
    - – definition 274–275
    - – door technology 276–278, 277
    - – earthing to equipotential bonding 283–284
    - – fire protection 275–276
    - – fire resistance 275–276

- - interior fittings 278–280
- - marking and operating instructions 284–285
- - objectives for storage 274–275
- - pipe penetration 276,
- - pull-out trays 279, 280
- - ventilation 281–283
- FM. *See* facility management (FM)
- Fritz-Haber-Institute in Berlin 108, 109, 114, 115
- fume cupboards
  - aerodynamic reflectors 227
  - American Standard
    - - air velocity measurements 425
    - - flow visualization 424
    - - test gas 425
    - - VAV systems 425
  - Australian/New Zealand Standard 427
  - bench fume cupboards 417
  - bulky structures 230
  - by-pass 225, 415
  - central duct with control elements 228
  - central unit AC 229
  - changes to 433–434
  - and components 233
  - constant extract air volume 235
  - containment factor 365
  - diversity factor 366
  - entrance velocity 365–366
  - European Standard 413, 425–426
  - flow-related measures 227–228
  - flows, DBC 351–352
  - French experimental standard 427
  - function display 226
  - Germany, standard 427
  - glass cross slides 225
  - horizontal air roll 414, 415
  - laboratory, examination in 430
  - - commissioning testing 431
  - - periodic inspection and testing 431–432
  - lower interior height 417
  - maximum sash opening 226
  - monitoring 464
  - motion sensor 226
  - on-site testing 430
  - operating unit 227
  - radio-nuclide 230
  - safety and ergonomic aspects 228–229
  - safety criterion 427–429
  - sash controller 226
  - sensor system 228
  - simultaneity 234
  - special application 230
  - special constructions
    - - auxiliary air 420
    - - control systems 421–423
    - - hand over fume cupboards 418–419
    - - individual constructions 420
    - - pharmacy 419
    - - radioactive substances 419
    - - safety benches, air recirculation 419–420
    - - window closing system 423–424
  - standard 417
  - supportive air 416
  - and sustainability 230
  - table fume cupboards 417
  - thermal loads 418
  - type test
    - - containment 429–430
    - - properties of 430
    - types and requirements 232
    - user behavior 435–436
    - variable air volume 235
    - ventilation system 434–435
    - walk-in 418
- fungi 248–249
- g**
- Genetic Engineering Act (GenTG) 182, 183
- Genetic Engineering Safety Ordinance (GenTSV) 183
- genetically modified organisms (GMO) 183
- German Accident Insurance and Prevention Institution for Raw Materials and the Chemical Industry (BG RCI) 443, 447, 448
- German Basic Law 441
- 2009 German Energy Saving Ordinance (EnEV)
  - consumption-based energy certificates 394–396
  - - energy consumption characteristics 382
  - - energy consumption index 384
  - - reference values 382, 384
  - demand-based energy certificates 383
  - - planning process 381
  - - usage profiles 382
  - energy consumption values 387
  - homogeneous characteristics 391–392
  - laboratory buildings
    - - recirculation systems 386
    - - reference values 386–387
    - - special energy characteristics 385–386
    - reference quantities 387–390
    - task force 379–380
- German Federal Ministry for Transportation, Construction, and Regional Development (BMVBS) 382, 384, 388

German Quality Certificate for Sustainable Construction (DGNB) 343–345, 405  
 German Social Accident Insurance (DGUV) 439, 441, 443, 447  
 German Sustainable Building Council 38  
 good laboratory practice (GLP) 130–131  
 good manufacturing practice (GMP) 130–131, 245, 530  
 gross floor area (GFA) 13

**h**

health and safety  
 – accidents and illnesses, occurrence of 448  
 – biological agents 446–447  
 – hazardous substances 446  
 – integration of computers 448  
 – laboratory guidelines 443–445, 452, 453  
 – legal foundations 441–442  
 – – European guidelines 441–442  
 – – Federal Republic of Germany 441  
 – – German Basic Law 441  
 – – laws and regulations 442  
 – – REACH regulation 442  
 – organizational measures 439, 440, 453  
 – personal measures 440, 453  
 – risk assessment and measures 450–451  
 – – building operator and planner 452  
 – – checklists in laboratories 449  
 – – compressed-gas cylinders 450  
 – – laboratory staff, level of training 452  
 – – organizational blindness 449  
 – – planning phase 454  
 – – requirements 449  
 – technical measures 439, 440, 453  
 heat energy consumption 384  
 heat-pump 376, 377  
 high efficiency particulate air (HEPA) 243, 255, 269, 366  
 high vacuum pumps 121  
 hospital hygiene 250–251  
 hydraulic balance 93  
 hygiene  
 – barriers 158  
 – emergency shower 335  
 – hospital 250–251  
 – requirements of surfaces 242–243

**i**  
 individually ventilated cages (IVCs)  
 – central connection 165  
 – decentralized connection 165  
 – rack 164, 165  
 innovation 37, 39–40

**l**

lab ventilation. *See* ventilation  
 laboratory buildings 402–403  
 – air exchange rate 389, 390  
 – air supply 96  
 – biological/medical research 21  
 – certification systems 341  
 – chemical-pharmaceutical industry 385  
 – chemistry building 21, 22  
 – communication  
 – – knowledge and innovation 60  
 – – space for 61  
 – – work safety 61  
 – consumption-based energy certificates  
 – – consumption levels 395  
 – – consumption value 395  
 – – energy consumption characteristics 382  
 – – energy consumption index 384  
 – – reference values 382, 384, 395  
 – demand-based energy certificates 381–382, 383  
 – documentation zone  
 – – internal corridor 28, 29  
 – – open office 28, 29  
 – energy consumption (*see* energy consumption)  
 – energy efficiency, regulations for  
 – – legislative requirements 403–404  
 – – voluntary certification 404–406  
 – energy profile 375, 376, 377  
 – fire precautions  
 – – classic laboratory 70, 71  
 – – existing buildings 74  
 – – open architecture 72, 73  
 – – rooms 73  
 – – units 71, 72  
 – – wall thicknesses 69  
 – HVAC ring design 369  
 – laboratory landscapes 23  
 – – depth 23, 24  
 – – floor plan lab module 23, 26  
 – – internal laboratory corridor 23, 25  
 – – isometry of 23, 25  
 – mechanical equipment control room 386  
 – safety areas 21  
 – ventilation in (*see* ventilation)  
 – zoning 23  
 laboratory casework  
 – design  
 – – C-frame 199  
 – – H-frame 198  
 – – hanging under-bench-units 199  
 – – height adjustable units 200  
 – – requirements 197

- functionality and flexibility 200–201
- sustainability requirements 202
- trends 201–202
- laboratory control system
  - air balance 235
  - components 238
  - day/night mode implementation 237–238
  - extract air volume 236–237
  - room-extract-air 236, 237
- laboratory fittings 297
  - burning gas 307–310
  - circuits 305
  - cooling water 305
  - dosing task 298
  - ease of installation 298
  - headwork 300
  - lift-turn type 310
  - materials
    - - brass 299
    - - plastics 299
    - - stainless steel 299
  - matrix for 314
  - parts 297
  - place of installation 298
  - pressure 306
  - quick connects 306
  - quick couplings 310, 311, 312
  - safety 298
  - seals 300
  - technical gases 310, 313
  - temperatures 297–298, 306
  - treated waters 306
  - vacuum 313
  - vapor 306–307
  - volume flow 306
  - water 300
    - - backflow preventer 305
    - - brass 301,
    - - ceramic disc cartridges 303, 304
    - - diaphragm headwork 303
    - - free draining 304
    - - lubricated headwork 303
    - - pipe interrupter 304–305
    - - plastic headwork with overwind protection 303
    - - plastics 302
    - - potable water 304
    - - shut-off and dosing 302
    - - stainless steel 302
- laboratory information management system (LIMS)
  - definition 537
  - fundamental aspects 537
  - selection and procurement 537–540
- laboratory landscape
  - central duct development ventilation 83, 85, 86
  - flexibility of 83, 84
  - zoning 90, 91
- laboratory logistics
  - automatic transportation system 147, 148
  - centralization 146
  - chemicals supply and disposal 153, 154
  - classic systems 145–146
  - consignment and automatic storage facilities 148, 149, 150
  - laboratory work 152–153
  - local transport systems 153, 154, 155
  - material flow systems 154
    - - delivery-detail 148, 150
    - - goods delivery 147, 149
    - - logistics scheme 147, 149
  - solvents disposal systems 150, 151, 152
  - workspace 153
- laboratory optimization
  - actual recording 511–512
  - customer satisfaction and customer loyalty 520–521
  - definition 509
  - economic efficiency 516
  - employee retention 518
  - equipment utilization 517
  - laboratory indicators 521–522
  - logistic processes 519–520
  - optimization needs 514–515
  - optimization potential 512–513
  - optimization project 510
  - planning and implementation 513–514
  - quality 520
  - staff cost 518–519
  - staff utilization 516–517
- laboratory typologies
  - building purpose 4
  - fields of activities 6, 7–8
  - laboratory, definition 3
  - microscope room 4, 6
  - physical structure
    - - allocation structure 8, 9
    - - double laboratory 8
    - - fire and explosion protection 11
    - - independent building/components 10
    - - inorganic synthesis lab 8, 10
    - - lab equipment 11
    - - laboratory building 11–12
    - - laboratory/laboratory landscape combination 8
    - - locks and access area 10–11
    - - mass spectrometer 11

- laboratory typologies (*contd.*)
  - – open-plan laboratory 8
  - – project-specific standard lab areas 11
  - – restricted areas 10
  - – single laboratory 8
  - – special buildings/components 9
  - – synthesis isolators 8, 10
  - practical training labs
    - – anatomy 4, 7
    - – chemistry 4, 5
    - – geological sciences 4, 6
    - – physics 4, 5
    - science direction 5, 6, 7
    - working methods 8
- laminar air flow (LAF) 256–257
- Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) 342–343, 404–405
- legislation and standards
  - ASHRAE Standard, fume cupboard
    - – air velocity 425
    - – flow visualization 424
    - – test gas 425
    - – VAV systems 425
  - Australian/New Zealand Standard 427
  - BREEAM 405
  - CEN/TC 404
  - CEN/TR 404
  - DGNB 405,
    - EN standards 404, 409, 410
  - EPBD 401, 403–404
  - French experimental standard 427
  - Germany, standard 427
  - government regulations 402
  - labor safety and occupational health
    - – biological agents and safety 410
    - – chemicals and hazardous substances regulations 409–410
    - – European Union directive 406, 407
    - – minimum safety and health requirements 407–408
  - laboratory planning and building 402–403
    - – legislative requirements 403–404
    - – voluntary certification 404–406
  - LEED 404–405
  - REACH regulation 410
  - state regulations 402
- lightings
  - electrical installations
    - – emergency 127
    - – illuminance level 126
    - – lighting control 126
    - – regulation 126–127
    - – surface-mounted luminaries 126
    - – suspension luminaries 126
    - – service ceiling systems 140, 141
  - liquid chromatograph 214
  - lubricated headwork 303, 309
- m**
  - manufacture-driven technical research 171
  - Masdar Institute of Science and Technology (MIST), DBC 358, 359, 361, 360
  - Massachusetts Institute of Technology (M.I.T.) 39
  - Max Planck Institute (MPI) for Biology of Ageing
    - architects 50, 51
    - building view 53
    - Cologne 51, 52
    - principal 50
    - top floor plan 53
  - mechanical level indicators 214
  - metal-free clean rooms 176–177
  - metal oxide semiconductor (MOS) 355
  - microbial decontamination 247
  - microbiological safety cabinets (MSCs) 255
    - classes 262
      - – class 263–265
      - – class 2 design 265–266
      - – class 271
      - – enhanced safety 266–271
      - – glove boxes 271
    - clean benches (*see* clean benches)
    - cross-contamination protection 263
    - inactivation 271–272
    - personal protection 262–263
    - product protection 262
    - protection tool 255
    - protective-functions definition 262
    - safety/risk classification 263
    - thimble duct connector 268
  - microorganisms, stainless steel 246, 253
    - bacilli 248
    - bacterial spores 247
    - biological sciences 251
    - coccoid bacteria 248
    - fungi 248–249
    - hospital hygiene 250–251
    - microbial decontamination 247
    - protozoans 249
    - relevance 251
    - surface configuration 250
    - viruses 249
    - waterborne pathogenic germs 249
  - MSCs. *See* microbiological safety cabinets (MSCs)
  - multiple-media bench-mounted fitting 301



**n**

Navier–Stokes-equation 102–103  
 necessary corridor 66  
 net floor space (NFS) 384, 388, 390, 391  
 Novartis 40–41

**o**

Occupational Health and Safety Act 443, 449, 456  
 open architecture laboratories 72, 73  
 operational safety  
 – cleanliness and hygiene  
 – – disinfection measures and hygiene plan 469–471  
 – – hygiene requirements 468–469  
 – – microbiological requirements 469  
 – – personal protective measures 471–472  
 – – pollution and uncontrolled contamination 467–468  
 – employment restrictions 465–466  
 – functional efficiency and safety equipment 462  
 – identification and access control 466–467  
 – laboratory rules and regulations  
 – – chemicals and hazardous substances 482  
 – – collection/disposal container 483  
 – – hazardous situations 482  
 – – hazardous work 482  
 – – hygiene plan 490–491  
 – – maintaining safety systems 481–482  
 – – microbiological technique 490  
 – – outside company coordination 461–462  
 – – screening examinations 488–489  
 – – skin protection plan 492  
 – – storage equipment, handling of 483  
 – – testing equipment registry 486–487  
 – – work and operating instructions 460–461  
 – – work and protective clothes 481  
 – – working hours 480–481  
 – – working substance registry 461  
 – – workplace, order at 481  
 – occupational medical care  
 – – health monitoring 464–465  
 – – optional and mandatory medical care 463–464  
 – – vaccination 464  
 – principles 455  
 – protection against burglary and theft 467  
 – safety management  
 – – and audits 456–458  
 – – hazard assessment 458–459  
 – – Occupational Safety and Health Act 456  
 – skilled trained personnel 459–460

– storage and disposal systems  
 – – biological liquid and solid waste 479  
 – – hazardous substance waste 479  
 – – solvent waste 478  
 – structural barriers  
 – – containment 472–473  
 – – hygiene barriers 473  
 – – inactivated lock systems 473–474  
 – technical barriers  
 – – aerosol-preventing systems 477  
 – – extraction equipment 474  
 – – fume hoods 475–476  
 – – insulators 477  
 – – local extraction devices 476  
 – – microbiological safety cabinets 477  
 – – retaining basins 478  
 Ordinance on Biological Agents 447  
 Ordinance on Biological Working Agents (BioStoffV) 182, 188  
 Ordinance on Hazardous Substances 446

**p**

pharmacy fume cupboards 419  
 phase change materials (PCMs) 377–378  
 phenotypic adaptations 243  
 photo-ionization detector (PID) 355  
 plastics  
 – materials, laboratory fittings 299  
 – temperature and pressure limits 302  
 plumbing services 86, 87, 88  
 power supply  
 – cable routes 122–124  
 – consumers  
 – – frequency converter 121  
 – – motors 121  
 – – plug connections 120  
 – – pumps 121  
 – – switches and sockets 120–121  
 – – vacuum pumps 121–122  
 – emergency shutdown 120  
 – hazard analysis  
 – – danger symbols and sources of danger 124  
 – – EMC 124  
 – – explosion dangers 124  
 – – high-voltage laboratories 124  
 – – mechanical devices/electrical equipment 124  
 – – noise protection 125  
 – – trained electrician 125  
 – instruction  
 – – electrical accidents cases 125–126  
 – – electrotechnically instructed person 125  
 – laboratory 88, 89

- power supply (*contd.*)
  - laboratory distribution system 119–120
  - lighting 119
- pressurized gas cylinders, safety cabinets
  - definition 285
  - fire protection 285–287, 286
  - fire resistance 285–287, 286
  - insertion and restraint 287, 288
  - installing pipes and electrical cables 287–288
  - marking and operating instructions 289
  - ventilation 287
- preventive fire protection
  - construction law 64
  - model building code
    - – ceilings and roofs 65
    - – escape routes 66–67
    - – regular buildings 64–65
    - – special building codes 65, 67
    - – walls 65
  - rules and regulations
    - – air ventilation units 69
    - – doors 68
    - – escape and rescue routes 68
    - – fire alarm systems 68–69
    - – shut-off valves 68
    - – TRGS 526/BGR 120/BGI 67–68
    - – scope 63–64
- production-driven technical research centers 171
- Protection against Infection Act (IfSG) 182
- protozoans 249
  
- q**
- Qiagen research building 38–39
- quality management
  - accreditation project, expiration of 532–533
  - certification/accreditation 526–527
  - continuous improvement process 524
  - creation and maintenance 524
  - documents 530–531
  - implementation 529–530
  - integrated management systems 525–526
  - ISO 528
  - quality assurance 523
  - quality control 523
  - quality manager 528–529
  - systematic quality management 525
- quarantine 167
  
- r**
- radio-nuclide fume cupboards 230
- reference values
  - annual exhaust volume 389
  - average annual air exchange rate 394
  - electricity 395
  - energy consumption 386–387, 389
  - heating 395
  - NFS 388, 390, 392
- revitalization phase 505–507
  
- s**
- safety cabinets
  - acids and lyes
    - – collection trays 289–290
    - – definition 289
    - – marking and operating instructions 291
    - – ventilation 290–291
  - development 273
  - for flammable liquids 274
    - – active storage 292, 293
    - – bottom tray 280–281
    - – clean room cabinets 294–296, 295
    - – cooled storage 292–293, 294
    - – definition 274–275
    - – door technology 276–278, 277
    - – earthing to equipotential bonding 283–284
    - – fire protection 275–276
    - – fire resistance 275–276
    - – interior fittings 278–280
    - – marking and operating instructions 284–285
    - – objectives for storage 274–275
    - – pipe penetration 276
    - – pull-out trays 279, 280
    - – ventilation 281–283, 282
  - pressurized gas cylinders
    - – definition 285
    - – fire protection 285–287, 286
    - – fire resistance 285–287, 286
    - – insertion and restraint 287, 288
    - – installing pipes and electrical cables 287–288
    - – marking and operating instructions 289
    - – ventilation 287
  - test markings 291–292
- safety laboratories
  - active and highly active substances 187–190
  - autoclave 185, 192, 193
  - biological 182–184
  - building structures 190–192
  - contamination-free filter exchange 193
  - fittings 193–194
  - GenTG 182, 183
  - glove box 182

- handling 181
- hazardous substances workplace 187
- IfSG 182
- isolator 188, 190
- isotope laboratory 185–187, 186, 191, 192, 194
- radioactive substances 185–187
- technical equipment 192–193
- wash hand basin 184
- weighing 189
- safety management
  - and audits 456–458
  - data 544–546
  - hazard assessment 458–459
  - Occupational Safety and Health Act 456
- safety showers, emergency 336, 337
- combinations 334, 339
- complementary products 335
- funnel for monthly check 338
- hygiene 335,
- location 334, 337
- special fittings 333
- testing and maintenance 335
- safety staircase 67
- Sample and Assay Technology 38–39
- sash controller 238
  - extract-air-controller 240
  - robustness test 239
  - test chart 239
- scheduler tasks
  - CFEL (*see* Center for Free-Electron Laser Science (CFEL))
  - commissioning 46–47
  - execution phase 46
  - integral planning 44–45
  - MPI (*see* Max Planck Institute (MPI) for Biology of Ageing)
  - planning process 45–46
  - project preparation 44
  - user participation 45
- service boom 217, 219
- service carrying frames 215–216
- service ceiling systems 222–224
  - air ventilation 139, 140
  - 3D CAD design vs. 2D planning 142, 143–144
  - flexible laboratory room sizes/configuration
    - - analytic/composition areas 136
    - - building grid 137
    - - depth 136
    - - height 135
    - - planning 134–135
    - - restructuring and reconfiguring lab space 138, 139
    - - rooms 137
    - - width 135 136
  - lighting 140, 141
  - open architecture laboratory 120, 133
  - prefabrication and installation 141, 142
  - water, electric, data, communication, and gases 141
- service columns 218, 220
- service spine 217
- service wing 218–219
  - configurations of 219–221
  - laboratory 222
- shutdowns 120
- sinks
  - ceramic sink 207
  - cup sink 208
  - materials for 209
  - selection criteria 205–206
  - stainless steel sink 207
  - tasks 204
  - types 207
- space for communication 61
- specific pathogen free (SPF) management
  - air showers 161, 163, 164
  - area-specific wear 160, 162
  - implementation 164, 165
  - PAA 160
  - undressing area 163
  - zone-wear area 163
- stainless steel
  - laboratory fittings 299, 302
  - pipeline material for 321
- stainless steel laboratory furniture
  - clean and disinfect surfaces 243–245
  - cleanliness classes for sterile areas 245
  - equipment, areas for 241–242
  - hygienic requirements of surfaces 242–243
  - microorganisms, stainless steel 246, 253
    - - bacilli 248
    - - bacterial spores 247
    - - biological sciences 251
    - - coccoid bacteria 248
    - - fungi 248–249
    - - hospital hygiene 250–251
    - - microbial decontamination 247
    - - protozoans 249
    - - relevance 251
    - - surface configuration 250
    - - viruses 249
    - - waterborne pathogenic germs 249
  - particle emission 246
  - phenotypic adaptations 243
- standard fume cupboards 417

- storage cabinets 208–211
  - supply systems 211
  - sustainability certification systems 341–342, 345
    - benchmarking 346–347
    - consumables 349
    - cooling concept 347–348
    - DGNB system 343–345
    - LEED 342–343
    - measuring and control 347
    - planning, design, and simulations 345–346
    - ventilation concept 347–348
    - working conditions 348–349
  - sustainable building
    - communication 32
    - constructional concepts 31
    - definition 31
    - functional requirements 32
    - planning process 32, 33
    - room groups 34, 35, 36
    - space optimization 31
    - work areas 33–34
    - work flows 34, 36
  - system documentation 546–547
- f**
- table fume cupboards 417
  - technical gases, laboratory fittings 310
  - technical research centers
    - characterization 173
    - development/extension capacity 173
    - flexible areas 171
    - GMP production 172
    - layout of 173
    - maintenance 173
    - manufacture-driven 171
    - planning of 171
    - production-driven 171
    - usage 172
  - Technical Rules for Biological Agents (TRBA) 442, 447
  - technical rules for hazardous substances (TRGS) 442, 443, 445
  - Technical University of Denmark 404
  - Technischen Regeln
    - Betriebssicherheitsverordnung (TRBS) 284
  - thermal load flow drivers, DBC 352–353
  - thimble duct connector 268
  - total volatile organic compounds (TVOCs) sensor 355
  - trapped spaces
    - classical laboratory 70
      - dead-end corridor 75
      - fire alarm system 68
      - open area laboratories 72
    - Triple Filter cabinet 270
- u**
- ultra-high vacuum pumps 121
  - ultra-pure gases
    - bottle gas station for corrosive gases 332
    - central building supply 323
    - connection points 319
    - extensively equipped medium columns 331
    - fitting supports 325–326
    - gas bottle stations 330
    - gas purity 317
    - gases and status types
      - – basic principles 318–319
      - – examples 318
      - – system explanation 318
    - impurities 319–320
    - inspections 328
    - joint-less built-in panel 327, 328
    - local laboratory gas supply 327
    - material compatibility 319
    - operating staff instruction 328–329
    - operation start-up 328–329
    - particle filter 320
    - pipe networks 324–325
    - properties 317
    - purity matrix 318
    - small bottle gas station, cabinet 330
    - supply systems 320–323
    - tapping spots 325–326
    - zone shut-off valves with filter 324–325
  - US Green Building Council (USGBC) 405
  - usable floor area (UFA) 13
- v**
- vacuum pumps 121–122
  - variable air flow (VAV) 421, 422, 425
  - ventilation
    - air-flow routing
      - – displacement ventilation 101–102
      - – mixed ventilation 101
      - – planning and designing 100–101
      - – requirements for 100
    - air supply
      - – air exchange rate 96
      - – compressed gas cylinders 98
      - – DIN 96–97
      - – external air 96
      - – fume cupboards 97–98
      - – protection of occupants 97

- - room cooling load removal 98–99
  - - solvents cabinets 98
  - - supply air system 99
  - alternative energy sources
    - energy modeling 375–376
    - heat-pump 376, 377
    - PCMs 377–378
  - antenna system 367–368
  - biosafety cabinets 366
  - boundary conditions 95–96
  - central units 116
  - central ventilation unit 114–116, 115
  - characteristic values 386
  - chemical-pharmaceutical laboratories 385
  - control and monitoring
    - - fume cupboards and controls 233
    - - laboratory control 231
    - - operating costs 231
  - cross-contamination 363
  - ductwork installation 367–369
  - energy-efficient systems engineering (*see* energy-efficient systems)
  - fume cupboard control 365–366
  - horizontal access 117
  - maintenance and monitoring of installation 374
  - minimum air changes 367
  - numerical flow simulation (*see* computational fluid dynamics (CFD))
  - proper installation and commissioning 374
  - safety cabinets
    - - acids and lyes 290–291
    - - flammable liquids 281–283, 282
    - - pressurized gas cylinders 287
    - - significance of 363
  - sustainability certification systems 347–348
  - temperature control 367
  - thermal loads, removal of 385
  - vertical access 116
  - venting system 213, 290
  - viruses 249
  - voluntary certification 404–406
- W**
- walk-in fume cupboards 418
  - wall-mounted fitting for water 307
  - wall-mounted service channel 218 220
  - wall-mounted service spine 218
  - water, laboratory fittings 300
    - backflow preventer 305
    - brass 301
    - ceramic disc cartridges 303, 304
    - diaphragm headwork 303
    - free draining 304
    - lubricated headwork 303
    - pipe interrupter 304–305
    - plastic headwork with overwind protection 303
    - plastics 302
    - potable water 304
    - shut-off and dosing 302
    - stainless steel 302
  - waterborne pathogenic germs 249
  - Work Protection Act 183
  - workplace ordinance 68–69